

GRAINGER W W INC  
Form 10-Q  
October 30, 2014

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF  
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2014  
OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF  
THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 1-5684

W.W. Grainger, Inc.  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Illinois 36-1150280  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

100 Grainger Parkway, Lake Forest, Illinois 60045-5201  
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)  
(847) 535-1000  
(Registrant's telephone number including area code)

Not Applicable  
(Former name, former address and former fiscal year; if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer” and “smaller reporting company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer  Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).  
Yes  No

There were 68,183,321 shares of the Company’s Common Stock outstanding as of September 30, 2014.

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## PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

## W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS

(In thousands of dollars, except for share and per share amounts)

(Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended |             | Nine Months Ended |             |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|  | September 30,      |             | September 30,     |             |
|  | 2014               | 2013        | 2014              | 2013        |
| Net sales  | \$2,562,263        | \$2,398,530 | \$7,453,994       | \$7,060,526 |
| Cost of merchandise sold                                   | 1,459,479          | 1,347,164   | 4,194,553         | 3,930,440   |
| Gross profit   | 1,102,784          | 1,051,366   | 3,259,441         | 3,130,086   |
| Warehousing, marketing and administrative expenses         | 717,271            | 704,651     | 2,178,838         | 2,089,995   |
| Operating earnings   | 385,513            | 346,715     | 1,080,603         | 1,040,091   |
| Other income and (expense):                                |                    |             |                   |             |
| Interest income  | 630                | 822         | 1,684             | 2,516       |
| Interest expense   | (2,377)            | (3,734)     | (7,997)           | (10,102)    |
| Other non-operating income                                 | 87                 | 381         | 431               | 2,527       |
| Other non-operating expense                                | (1,218)            | (323)       | (2,048)           | (1,728)     |
| Total other expense  | (2,878)            | (2,854)     | (7,930)           | (6,787)     |
| Earnings before income taxes                               | 382,635            | 343,861     | 1,072,673         | 1,033,304   |
| Income taxes   | 149,585            | 130,786     | 411,491           | 384,948     |
| Net earnings   | 233,050            | 213,075     | 661,182           | 648,356     |
| Less: Net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interest | 2,728              | 2,286       | 8,292             | 8,069       |
| Net earnings attributable to W.W. Grainger, Inc.           | \$230,322          | \$210,789   | \$652,890         | \$640,287   |
| Earnings per share:  |                    |             |                   |             |
| Basic  | \$3.33             | \$2.99      | \$9.42            | \$9.06      |
| Diluted  | \$3.30             | \$2.95      | \$9.30            | \$8.92      |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding:             |                    |             |                   |             |
| Basic  | 68,296,018         | 69,461,060  | 68,481,681        | 69,562,192  |
| Diluted  | 69,111,945         | 70,547,071  | 69,375,083        | 70,706,688  |
| Cash dividends paid per share                              | \$1.08             | \$0.93      | \$3.09            | \$2.66      |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE EARNINGS

(In thousands of dollars)

(Unaudited)

|   | Three Months Ended |           | Nine Months Ended |           |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
|   | September 30,      |           | September 30,     |           |
|   | 2014               | 2013      | 2014              | 2013      |
| Net earnings  | \$233,050          | \$213,075 | \$661,182         | \$648,356 |
| Other comprehensive earnings (losses):  |                    |           |                   |           |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of tax benefit (expense) of \$2,731, \$(1,191), \$2,806 and \$2,326, respectively | (73,472 )          | 21,559    | (65,297 )         | (48,241 ) |
| Derivative instruments, net of tax (expense) benefit of \$(2,615), \$1,289, \$(2,360) and \$(1,705), respectively               | 4,547              | (2,198 )  | 4,161             | 3,836     |
| Other, net of tax benefit (expense) of \$636, \$361, \$(415) and \$1,083, respectively  | (959 )             | (765 )    | 4,054             | (1,292 )  |
| Comprehensive earnings, net of tax  | 163,166            | 231,671   | 604,100           | 602,659   |
| Comprehensive earnings (losses) attributable to noncontrolling interest   | (3,648 )           | 2,995     | 4,946             | (2,304 )  |
| Comprehensive earnings attributable to W.W. Grainger, Inc.  | \$166,814          | \$228,676 | \$599,154         | \$604,963 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries  
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS  
 (In thousands of dollars, except for share and per share amounts)

|  | (Unaudited)<br>Sep 30, 2014 | Dec 31, 2013       |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |                             |                    |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>  |                             |                    |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | \$319,734                   | \$430,644          |
| Accounts receivable (less allowances for doubtful accounts of \$19,441 and \$20,096, respectively) | 1,234,884                   | 1,101,656          |
| Inventories – net  | 1,306,504                   | 1,305,520          |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets  | 97,916                      | 115,331            |
| Deferred income taxes  | 72,447                      | 75,819             |
| Prepaid income taxes   | 12,178                      | 15,315             |
| Total current assets   | 3,043,663                   | 3,044,285          |
| <b>PROPERTY, BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT</b>   | 3,001,466                   | 2,941,090          |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization  | 1,742,202                   | 1,732,528          |
| Property, buildings and equipment – net  | 1,259,264                   | 1,208,562          |
| <b>DEFERRED INCOME TAXES</b>   | 20,017                      | 16,209             |
| <b>GOODWILL</b>  | 540,407                     | 525,467            |
| <b>OTHER ASSETS AND INTANGIBLES – NET</b>  | 463,065                     | 471,805            |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>  | <b>\$5,326,416</b>          | <b>\$5,266,328</b> |

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries  
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Continued)  
 (In thousands of dollars, except for share and per share amounts)

|  | (Unaudited)<br>Sep 30, 2014 | Dec 31, 2013       |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  |                             |                    |
| <b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>   |                             |                    |
| Short-term debt  | \$48,391                    | \$66,857           |
| Current maturities of long-term debt   | 23,610                      | 30,429             |
| Trade accounts payable   | 498,244                     | 510,634            |
| Accrued compensation and benefits  | 189,490                     | 185,905            |
| Accrued contributions to employees' profit sharing plans   | 136,795                     | 176,800            |
| Accrued expenses   | 241,033                     | 218,835            |
| Income taxes payable   | 19,220                      | 6,330              |
| Total current liabilities  | 1,156,783                   | 1,195,790          |
| LONG-TERM DEBT (less current maturities)   | 385,191                     | 445,513            |
| DEFERRED INCOME TAXES AND TAX UNCERTAINTIES  | 113,836                     | 113,585            |
| EMPLOYMENT-RELATED AND OTHER NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES   | 194,200                     | 184,604            |
| <b>SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  |                             |                    |
| Cumulative Preferred Stock – \$5 par value – 12,000,000 shares authorized; none issued nor outstanding | —                           | —                  |
| Common Stock – \$0.50 par value – 300,000,000 shares authorized; issued 109,659,219 shares             | 54,830                      | 54,830             |
| Additional contributed capital   | 936,327                     | 893,055            |
| Retained earnings  | 6,261,502                   | 5,822,612          |
| Accumulated other comprehensive earnings (losses)  | (24,822                     | ) 28,914           |
| Treasury stock, at cost – 41,475,898 and 40,805,281 shares, respectively                               | (3,831,700                  | ) (3,548,973       |
| Total W.W. Grainger, Inc. shareholders' equity   | 3,396,137                   | 3,250,438          |
| Noncontrolling interest  | 80,269                      | 76,398             |
| Total shareholders' equity   | 3,476,406                   | 3,326,836          |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  | <b>\$5,326,416</b>          | <b>\$5,266,328</b> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
(In thousands of dollars)  
(Unaudited)

|  | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, |               |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------|
|  | 2014                               | 2013          |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>   |                                    |               |
| Net earnings   | \$661,182                          | \$648,356     |
| Provision for losses on accounts receivable  | 7,479                              | 5,775         |
| Deferred income taxes and tax uncertainties  | (2,897)                            | (8,683)       |
| Depreciation and amortization  | 147,751                            | 126,164       |
| Losses (gains) from sales of assets and write-offs   | 15,157                             | (408)         |
| Stock-based compensation   | 38,859                             | 44,028        |
| Change in operating assets and liabilities – net of business<br>acquisitions and divestitures: |                                    |               |
| Accounts receivable  | (163,072)                          | (130,068)     |
| Inventories  | (19,755)                           | 44,957        |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets  | 17,670                             | 40,290        |
| Trade accounts payable   | (5,542)                            | 1,727         |
| Other current liabilities  | (45,887)                           | (46,521)      |
| Current income taxes payable   | 4,408                              | 6,243         |
| Employment-related and other non-current liabilities   | 9,257                              | 13,955        |
| Other – net  | (1,777)                            | (5,387)       |
| Net cash provided by operating activities  | 662,833                            | 740,428       |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>   |                                    |               |
| Additions to property, buildings and equipment   | (240,196)                          | (148,361)     |
| Proceeds from sales of property, buildings and equipment                                       | 9,062                              | 3,654         |
| Net cash paid for business acquisitions, net of divestitures                                   | (10,606)                           | (127,960)     |
| Other – net  | 6,816                              | (160)         |
| Net cash used in investing activities  | (234,924)                          | (272,827)     |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>   |                                    |               |
| Borrowings under lines of credit   | 76,016                             | 122,297       |
| Payments against lines of credit   | (92,595)                           | (128,157)     |
| Net borrowings under revolving credit facility   | 111,647                            | —             |
| Payments of long-term debt   | (163,968)                          | (14,157)      |
| Proceeds from stock options exercised  | 41,461                             | 66,512        |
| Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation  | 29,442                             | 53,319        |
| Purchase of treasury stock   | (317,420)                          | (279,619)     |
| Cash dividends paid  | (215,265)                          | (188,688)     |
| Net cash used in financing activities  | (530,682)                          | (368,493)     |
| Exchange rate effect on cash and cash equivalents  | (8,137)                            | (11,176)      |
| <b>NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>   | <b>(110,910)</b>                   | <b>87,932</b> |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year   | 430,644                            | 452,063       |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period   | \$319,734                          | \$539,995     |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.





W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

1. BACKGROUND AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

W.W. Grainger, Inc. is a broad-line distributor of maintenance, repair and operating supplies, and other related products and services used by businesses and institutions. W.W. Grainger, Inc.'s operations are primarily in the United States and Canada, with a presence in Europe, Asia and Latin America. In this report, the words "Company" or "Grainger" mean W.W. Grainger, Inc. and its subsidiaries.

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company and the related notes are unaudited and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and related notes for the year ended December 31, 2013 included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC).

The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as of December 31, 2013 has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements at that date, but does not include all of the disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for complete financial statements.

The unaudited financial information reflects all adjustments (primarily consisting of normal recurring adjustments) which, in the opinion of management, are necessary for a fair presentation of the statements contained herein.

2. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

In April 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2014-08, Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity. The amendments in ASU 2014-08 raise the threshold for a disposal to qualify as discontinued operations and require new disclosures for individually material disposal transactions that do not meet the definition of a discontinued operation. Under the new standard, companies report discontinued operations when they have a disposal that represents a strategic shift that has or will have a major impact on operations or financial results. This ASU will be applied prospectively and is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2014. Early adoption is permitted provided the disposal was not previously disclosed. This ASU is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which will supersede nearly all existing revenue recognition guidance under U.S. GAAP. The core principle of the ASU is that an entity should recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The ASU also requires additional disclosures about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, including significant judgments and changes in judgments and assets recognized from costs incurred to obtain or fulfill a contract. This ASU will be effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016, and early adoption is not permitted. The ASU allows for either full retrospective or modified retrospective adoption. The Company is currently evaluating the transition method that will be elected and the potential effects of the adoption of this ASU on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

3. DIVIDEND

On October 29, 2014, the Company's Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$1.08 per share, payable December 1, 2014, to shareholders of record on November 10, 2014.

#### 4. ACQUISITION

On September 2, 2014, the Company's Canadian subsidiary acquired WFS Enterprises, Inc. (WFS). With 2013 sales of approximately \$87 million, WFS is a distributor of tools and supplies to industrial markets in Southern Ontario and select U.S. locations. The purchase price allocation has not been finalized and is subject to change as the Company obtains additional information during the measurement period related to the valuation of the acquired assets and liabilities. Due to the immaterial nature of this transaction, disclosure of pro forma results were not considered necessary.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

## 5. LONG-TERM DEBT

On September 29, 2014, the Company's Canadian subsidiary entered into an unsecured revolving credit facility with a maximum availability of C\$175 million. Pursuant to the credit agreement, there is a commitment fee of 0.065% and the facility matures on September 24, 2019. As of September 30, 2014, the Canadian business had drawn C\$125 million under the facility for the purpose of repaying an intercompany loan with the Parent. The interest rate on this outstanding amount was 1.90%.

On September 30, 2014, the Company repaid \$150 million on the bank term loan that was entered into in May 2012. After this repayment, the outstanding balance on the loan was \$129 million.

## 6. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The Company uses derivative instruments to manage a portion of exposures to fluctuations in interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates. The Company does not enter into derivative financial instruments for trading or speculative purposes. The fair values of these instruments are determined by using quoted market forward rates (level 2 inputs) and reflect the present value of the amount that the Company would pay for contracts involving the same notional amounts and maturity dates. These instruments qualify for hedge accounting and the changes in fair value are reported as a component of other comprehensive earnings (losses) net of tax effects.

As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the fair value of the Company's interest rate swap included on the balance sheet as a liability under Employment-related and other noncurrent liabilities was \$3 million for both periods. The purpose of the interest rate swap is to partially hedge the future interest expense of the euro-denominated term loan entered into to fund a portion of the Fabory acquisition in 2011. The swap matures in August 2016.

In September 2014, the Company settled the forward contracts that were designated and qualified as a hedge on the intercompany net investment in the Company's Canadian subsidiary. The Company recorded a gain on the settlement of the forward contracts which was recorded as a component of other comprehensive earnings (losses). The Company received \$7 million cash on the settlement of the forward contracts.

## 7. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS - POSTRETIREMENT

The Company has a postretirement healthcare benefits plan that provides coverage for a majority of its United States employees hired prior to January 1, 2013, and their dependents should they elect to maintain such coverage upon retirement. Covered employees become eligible for participation when they qualify for retirement while working for the Company. Participation in the plan is voluntary and requires participants to make contributions toward the cost of the plan, as determined by the Company.

The net periodic benefit costs charged to operating expenses, which are valued at the measurement date of January 1 and recognized evenly throughout the year, consisted of the following components (in thousands of dollars):

|                                  | Three Months Ended September 30, |          | Nine Months Ended September 30, |          |   |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|---|
|                                  | 2014                             | 2013     | 2014                            | 2013     |   |
| Service cost                     | \$2,251                          | \$2,647  | \$6,754                         | \$7,941  |   |
| Interest cost                    | 2,637                            | 2,234    | 7,911                           | 6,703    |   |
| Expected return on assets        | (2,059)                          | ) (1,769 | ) (6,178                        | ) (5,307 | ) |
| Amortization of transition asset | (36                              | ) (36    | ) (107                          | ) (107   | ) |

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|                                       |         |          |          |          |   |
|---------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Amortization of unrecognized losses   | 195     | 931      | 585      | 2,793    |   |
| Amortization of prior service credits | (1,813  | ) (1,853 | ) (5,440 | ) (5,558 | ) |
| Net periodic benefit costs            | \$1,175 | \$2,154  | \$3,525  | \$6,465  |   |

The Company has established a Group Benefit Trust to fund the plan and process benefit payments. The funding of the trust is an estimated amount which is intended to allow the maximum deductible contribution under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (IRC), as amended. There are no minimum funding requirements and the Company intends to follow its practice of funding the maximum deductible contribution under the IRC. As of September 30, 2014, the plan was in an overfunded position.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

During the second quarter of 2014, the Company adopted changes to the retirement plan offered to employees in the Netherlands. The plan was transitioned from a defined benefit plan to a defined contribution plan, and all existing and future obligations under the defined benefit plan have been transferred to a third party. As of December 31, 2013, this pension plan was in an overfunded position with a net pension asset of \$5 million and \$9 million of unrecognized losses included in Accumulated other comprehensive earnings (AOCE). As a result of the plan amendment and settlement, the Company reclassified the unrecognized losses from AOCE to warehousing, marketing and administrative expenses on the Statement of Earnings in an amount of \$9 million, with a corresponding tax benefit to income taxes on the Statement of Earnings in an amount of \$2 million. In addition, the Company recognized a \$3 million write-off related to the plan's assets and liabilities, net of tax. Effective January 1, 2014, the affected employees have an option to participate in the defined contribution plan sponsored by the Company for which contributions are made by the Company and participating employees.

## 8. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company has two reportable segments: the United States and Canada. The United States operating segment reflects the results of the Company's U.S. business. The Canada operating segment reflects the results for Acklands – Grainger Inc., the Company's Canadian business. Other businesses include Zoro, the single channel online business in the United States, and operations in Europe, Asia and Latin America. These other businesses individually do not meet the definition of a reportable segment. Operating segments generate revenue almost exclusively through the distribution of maintenance, repair and operating supplies, as service revenues account for approximately 1% of total revenues for each operating segment. Following is a summary of segment results (in thousands of dollars):

|                                 | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 |           |                     |             |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|
|                                 | United States                         | Canada    | Other<br>Businesses | Total       |
| Total net sales                 | \$2,045,077                           | \$278,271 | \$300,760           | \$2,624,108 |
| Intersegment net sales          | (56,634                               | ) (39     | ) (5,172            | ) (61,845   |
| Net sales to external customers | \$1,988,443                           | \$278,232 | \$295,588           | \$2,562,263 |
| Segment operating earnings      | \$386,499                             | \$27,466  | \$5,162             | \$419,127   |
|                                 | Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 |           |                     |             |
|                                 | United States                         | Canada    | Other<br>Businesses | Total       |
| Total net sales                 | \$1,904,552                           | \$270,660 | \$258,442           | \$2,433,654 |
| Intersegment net sales          | (34,801                               | ) (35     | ) (288              | ) (35,124   |
| Net sales to external customers | \$1,869,751                           | \$270,625 | \$258,154           | \$2,398,530 |
| Segment operating earnings      | \$342,420                             | \$31,798  | \$6,182             | \$380,400   |
|                                 | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014  |           |                     |             |
|                                 | United States                         | Canada    | Other<br>Businesses | Total       |
| Total net sales                 | \$5,935,343                           | \$796,614 | \$874,592           | \$7,606,549 |
| Intersegment net sales          | (146,860                              | ) (127    | ) (5,568            | ) (152,555  |
| Net sales to external customers | \$5,788,483                           | \$796,487 | \$869,024           | \$7,453,994 |
| Segment operating earnings      | \$1,105,286                           | \$67,974  | \$13,180            | \$1,186,440 |



W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

|                                 | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 |           |                     |             |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------|
|                                 | United States                        | Canada    | Other<br>Businesses | Total       |
| Total net sales                 | \$5,542,202                          | \$842,446 | \$767,598           | \$7,152,246 |
| Intersegment net sales          | (90,825                              | ) (186    | ) (709              | ) (91,720   |
| Net sales to external customers | \$5,451,377                          | \$842,260 | \$766,889           | \$7,060,526 |
| Segment operating earnings      | \$1,012,192                          | \$101,953 | \$27,232            | \$1,141,377 |
|                                 |                                      |           |                     |             |
|                                 | United States                        | Canada    | Other<br>Businesses | Total       |
| Segment assets:                 |                                      |           |                     |             |
| September 30, 2014              | \$2,150,423                          | \$416,910 | \$369,879           | \$2,937,212 |
| December 31, 2013               | \$2,045,564                          | \$392,147 | \$359,007           | \$2,796,718 |

Following are reconciliations of segment information with the consolidated totals per the financial statements (in thousands of dollars):

|   | Three Months Ended September |           | Nine Months Ended September |             |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|   | 30,<br>2014                  | 2013      | 30,<br>2014                 | 2013        |
| Operating earnings:                             |                              |           |                             |             |
| Total operating earnings for operating segments | \$419,127                    | \$380,400 | \$1,186,440                 | \$1,141,377 |
| Unallocated expenses and eliminations           | (33,614                      | ) (33,685 | ) (105,837                  | ) (101,286  |
| Total consolidated operating earnings           | \$385,513                    | \$346,715 | \$1,080,603                 | \$1,040,091 |

|                                      | Sep 30, 2014 | Dec 31, 2013 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Assets:                              |              |              |
| Total assets for operating segments  | \$2,937,212  | \$2,796,718  |
| Other current and non-current assets | 2,057,485    | 2,118,298    |
| Unallocated assets                   | 331,719      | 351,312      |
| Total consolidated assets            | \$5,326,416  | \$5,266,328  |

Assets for operating segments include net accounts receivable and first-in, first-out inventory which are reported to the Company's Chief Operating Decision Maker. Other current and non-current assets include all other asset balances for the operating segments.

Intersegment net sales for the U.S. segment increased by \$56 million for the nine months of 2014 compared to the prior year, driven by increased sales from the U.S. business to Zoro, as the U.S. business' supply chain network is Zoro's primary source of inventory.

Unallocated expenses and unallocated assets primarily relate to the Company headquarter's support services, which are not part of any business segment, as well as intercompany eliminations. Unallocated expenses include payroll and benefits, depreciation and other costs associated with headquarters-related support services. Unallocated assets include non-operating cash and cash equivalents, certain prepaid expenses and property, buildings and equipment-net.



W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(Unaudited)

## 9. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share under the two-class method (in thousands of dollars, except for share and per share amounts):

|  | Three Months Ended |            | Nine Months Ended |            |
|--|--------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
|  | September 30,      |            | September 30,     |            |
|  | 2014               | 2013       | 2014              | 2013       |
| Net earnings attributable to W.W. Grainger, Inc. as reported   | \$230,322          | \$210,789  | \$652,890         | \$640,287  |
| Distributed earnings available to participating securities   | (788 )             | (887 )     | (2,350 )          | (2,605 )   |
| Undistributed earnings available to participating securities   | (1,825 )           | (2,114 )   | (5,603 )          | (7,109 )   |
| Numerator for basic earnings per share – Undistributed and distributed earnings available to common shareholders   | 227,709            | 207,788    | 644,937           | 630,573    |
| Undistributed earnings allocated to participating securities   | 1,825              | 2,114      | 5,603             | 7,109      |
| Undistributed earnings reallocated to participating securities   | (1,803 )           | (2,082 )   | (5,532 )          | (6,996 )   |
| Numerator for diluted earnings per share – Undistributed and distributed earnings available to common shareholders | \$227,731          | \$207,820  | \$645,008         | \$630,686  |
| Denominator for basic earnings per share – weighted average shares   | 68,296,018         | 69,461,060 | 68,481,681        | 69,562,192 |
| Effect of dilutive securities  | 815,927            | 1,086,011  | 893,402           | 1,144,496  |
| Denominator for diluted earnings per share – weighted average shares adjusted for dilutive securities              | 69,111,945         | 70,547,071 | 69,375,083        | 70,706,688 |
| Earnings per share two-class method  |                    |            |                   |            |
| Basic  | \$3.33             | \$2.99     | \$9.42            | \$9.06     |
| Diluted  | \$3.30             | \$2.95     | \$9.30            | \$8.92     |

## 10. CONTINGENCIES AND LEGAL MATTERS

From time to time the Company is involved in various legal and administrative proceedings that are incidental to its business, including claims related to product liability, general negligence, contract disputes, environmental issues, wage and hour laws, intellectual property, employment practices, regulatory compliance or other matters and actions brought by employees, consumers, competitors, suppliers or governmental entities. As a government contractor selling to federal, state and local governmental entities, the Company is also subject to governmental or regulatory inquiries or audits or other proceedings, including those related to pricing compliance. It is not expected that the ultimate resolution of any of these matters will have, either individually or in the aggregate, a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

General

Grainger is a broad-line distributor of maintenance, repair and operating supplies, and other related products and services used by businesses and institutions. Grainger's operations are primarily in the United States and Canada, with a presence in Europe, Asia and Latin America. Grainger uses a combination of multichannel and single channel business models to provide customers with a range of options for finding and purchasing products utilizing sales representatives, catalogs and direct marketing materials and eCommerce. Grainger serves more than 2 million customers worldwide through a network of highly integrated branches, distribution centers, multiple websites and export services.

Business Environment

Given Grainger's large number of customers and the diverse industries it serves, several economic factors and industry trends tend to shape Grainger's business environment. The overall economy and leading economic indicators provide general insight into projecting Grainger's growth. Grainger's sales in the United States and Canada tend to positively correlate with Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Industrial Production, Exports and Business Investment. In the United States, sales also tend to positively correlate with Business Inventory. The table below provides these estimated indicators for 2014:

|                       | 2014 Forecasted Growth |        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------|
|                       | United States          | Canada |
| GDP                   | 2.3%                   | 2.3%   |
| Industrial Production | 3.9%                   | 3.7%   |
| Exports               | 3.1%                   | 5.4%   |
| Business Investment   | 6.7%                   | 3.0%   |
| Business Inventory    | 3.3%                   | —      |

Source: Global Insight (October 2014)

In the United States, exports and business investment are two major indicators of MRO spend. According to the Bureau of Economic Analysis, export levels dropped in the beginning of 2014 after growing strongly in the fourth quarter of 2013. For the remainder of 2014, exports are projected to grow in the low single digits. Business investment levels also began the year slowly, but the second and third quarter experienced a strong rebound according to an October report by IHS Economics.

The light and heavy manufacturing customer end markets, which represent approximately 30% of Grainger's sales, have historically correlated with manufacturing employment levels and manufacturing output. The United States Department of Labor reported an increase of 1.3% in manufacturing employment levels from September 2013 to September 2014. According to the Federal Reserve, manufacturing output increased 3.7% from September 2013 to September 2014. Grainger's heavy and light manufacturing customer end-markets outperformed these indicators as sales to these customer end-markets increased in the mid to high single digits for the nine months of 2014.

While full year 2014 forecasted growth for Canada is positive, the Canadian economy experienced pressure in the first nine months of 2014 as the Canadian dollar weakened to new four-year lows. The weak Canadian dollar combined with a 3% drop in the commodity price index for metals and minerals from September 2013 to September 2014, have impacted the performance of the Canadian business, which is heavily dependent on the natural resources sector. These market factors led to declines in the agriculture and mining sectors for the Canadian business for the nine months of 2014.

Outlook

On October 16, 2014, Grainger revised the 2014 sales growth guidance from a range of 5 to 7 percent to a range of 5.0 to 5.5 percent and also revised the 2014 earnings per share guidance from a range of \$12.20 to \$12.60 to a range of

\$12.20 to \$12.30. The revised earnings per share guidance excludes the \$0.15 per share charge in the second quarter related to the retirement plan transition costs in Europe. Grainger is in the process of evaluating the performance of certain multichannel businesses outside of the United States, and is committed to improving or exiting those operations.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Matters Affecting Comparability

There were 64 sales days in the third quarter of 2014 and 2013. Grainger completed several acquisitions throughout 2013 and 2014, all of which were immaterial individually and in the aggregate. Grainger's operating results have typically included the results of each business acquired since the respective acquisition dates, however, E&R Industrial's operating results were not included until the fourth quarter of 2013 due to the timing of the acquisition.

Results of Operations – Three Months Ended September 30, 2014

The following table is included as an aid to understanding the changes in Grainger's Condensed Consolidated Statements of Earnings:

|  | Three Months Ended September 30, |         | Percent             |   |
|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|---|
|  | As a Percent of Net Sales        |         | Increase/(Decrease) |   |
|  | 2014                             | 2013    |                     |   |
| Net sales  | 100.0                            | % 100.0 | % 6.8               | % |
| Cost of merchandise sold                         | 57.0                             | 56.2    | 8.3                 |   |
| Gross profit                                     | 43.0                             | 43.8    | 4.9                 |   |
| Operating expenses                               | 28.0                             | 29.3    | 1.8                 |   |
| Operating earnings                               | 15.0                             | 14.5    | 11.2                |   |
| Other income (expense)                           | (0.1)                            | ) (0.1) | ) 0.8               |   |
| Income taxes                                     | 5.8                              | 5.5     | 14.4                |   |
| Noncontrolling interest                          | 0.1                              | 0.1     | 19.3                |   |
| Net earnings attributable to W.W. Grainger, Inc. | 9.0                              | % 8.8   | % 9.3               | % |

Grainger's net sales of \$2,562 million for the third quarter of 2014 increased 7% compared with sales of \$2,399 million for the comparable 2013 quarter. The 7% increase for the quarter consisted of the following:

|   | Percent             |
|---|---------------------|
|   | Increase/(Decrease) |
| Volume                                      | 5                   |
| Business acquisitions (net of dispositions) | 2                   |
| Price                                       | 1                   |
| Foreign exchange                            | (1)                 |
| Total                                       | 7%                  |

Sales to all customer end markets, except contractors, increased in the third quarter of 2014. The increase in net sales was led by growth in sales to heavy and light manufacturing, natural resource and commercial service customers. Refer to the Segment Analysis below for further details.

Gross profit of \$1,103 million for the third quarter of 2014 increased 5%. The gross profit margin during the third quarter of 2014 decreased 0.8 percentage point when compared to the same period in 2013, with more than half of the decline due to lower margins from the newly acquired businesses. The remainder of the decline was primarily driven by lower margins from the international businesses and faster growth with lower margin customers.

Operating expenses of \$717 million for the third quarter of 2014 increased 2% from \$705 million for the comparable 2013 quarter, primarily driven by approximately \$17 million in incremental growth and infrastructure spending and incremental expenses from the acquired businesses, partially offset by lower travel and entertainment expenses.

Operating earnings for the third quarter of 2014 were \$386 million, an increase of 11% compared to the third quarter of 2013, primarily driven by higher sales and positive operating expense leverage, partially offset by lower gross

profit margins.

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## W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net earnings attributed to W.W. Grainger, Inc. for the third quarter of 2014 increased by 9% to \$230 million from \$211 million in the third quarter of 2013. Diluted earnings per share of \$3.30 in the third quarter of 2014 were 12% higher than the \$2.95 for the third quarter of 2013, due to higher earnings and lower average shares outstanding.

## Segment Analysis

Grainger's two reportable segments are the United States and Canada. The United States segment reflects the results of Grainger's U.S. business. The Canada segment reflects the results for Acklands – Grainger Inc., Grainger's Canadian business. Other businesses include Zoro and operations in Europe, Asia and Latin America.

The following comments at the segment and business unit level include external and intersegment net sales and operating earnings. See Note 8 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

## United States

Net sales were \$2,045 million for the third quarter of 2014, an increase of \$140 million, or 7%, when compared with net sales of \$1,905 million for the same period in 2013. The 7% increase for the quarter consisted of the following:

|   | Percent Increase |
|---|------------------|
| Volume                                      | 5                |
| Business acquisitions (net of dispositions) | 2                |
| Total                                       | 7%               |

The increase in net sales was led by low double digit growth to natural resource customers, high single digit growth to heavy manufacturing customers and mid-single digit growth to commercial and light manufacturing customers. The retail and government end markets were up in the low single digits, resellers were flat and sales to contractors were down in the low single digits.

The gross profit margin for the third quarter of 2014 decreased 0.8 percentage point compared to the same period in 2013, primarily driven by lower gross margins from the newly acquired businesses and faster growth with lower margin customers.

Operating expenses in the third quarter of 2014 were essentially flat versus the third quarter of 2013, driven primarily by incremental expenses from the newly acquired businesses and \$12 million of incremental spending on growth initiatives such as new sales representatives, eCommerce and advertising, partially offset by productivity and controlled spending.

Operating earnings of \$386 million for the third quarter of 2014 increased 13% from \$342 million for the third quarter of 2013, driven by higher sales and positive operating expense leverage, partially offset by lower gross profit margins.

## Canada

Net sales were \$278 million for the third quarter of 2014, an increase of \$7 million, or 3%, when compared with \$271 million for the same period in 2013. In local currency, sales increased 8%. The 3% increase for the quarter consisted of the following:

|                      | Percent<br>Increase/(Decrease) |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Volume               | 5                              |
| Business acquisition | 2                              |
| Price                | 1                              |
| Foreign exchange     | (5)                            |

Total 3%

Sales performance in Canada was driven by increases in the commercial, transportation, oil and gas, government and heavy and light manufacturing end markets. All remaining customer ends markets increased with the exception of retail and mining.

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W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The gross profit margin decreased 1.5 percentage points in the third quarter of 2014 versus the third quarter of 2013, due primarily to unfavorable foreign exchange from products sourced from the United States, lower supplier rebates and higher freight costs.

Operating expenses were up 4% in the third quarter of 2014 versus the third quarter of 2013. In local currency, operating expenses increased 9%, primarily driven by higher payroll, occupancy costs and incremental costs from the WFS acquisition.

Operating earnings of \$27 million for the third quarter of 2014 were down \$5 million, or 14%, versus the third quarter of 2013. In local currency, operating earnings decreased by 9%, primarily driven by the lower gross profit margins and negative operating expense leverage.

Other Businesses

Net sales for other businesses, which include Zoro and operations in Europe, Asia and Latin America, were \$301 million for the third quarter of 2014, an increase of \$43 million, or 16%, when compared with net sales of \$258 million for the same period in 2013. The drivers of net sales for the quarter consisted of the following:

|                  | Percent<br>Increase/(Decrease) |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Volume/Price     | 18                             |
| Foreign exchange | (2)                            |
| Total            | 16%                            |

The sales increase for the third quarter of 2014 was primarily driven by the single channel businesses, MonotaRO in Japan and Zoro in the United States, as well as the business in Mexico.

Operating earnings of \$5 million in the third quarter of 2014 were down \$1 million compared to the third quarter of 2013. The weaker earnings performance for the quarter versus prior year was primarily driven by incremental expenses associated with the start-up of the single channel business in Europe and weaker performance in Fabory. This was partially offset by higher earnings in Mexico, the single channel businesses in Japan and the United States and the narrowing of losses in China.

Income Taxes

Grainger's effective income tax rates were 39.1% and 38.0% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The increase was primarily due to a higher proportion of earnings from the United States versus other jurisdictions with lower tax rates.



W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Matters Affecting Comparability

There were 191 sales days in the nine months of 2014 and 2013. Grainger completed several acquisitions throughout 2013 and 2014, all of which were immaterial individually and in the aggregate. Grainger's operating results have typically included the results of each business acquired since the respective acquisition dates, however, E&R Industrial's operating results were not included until the fourth quarter of 2013 due to the timing of the acquisition.

Results of Operations – Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014

The following table is included as an aid to understanding the changes in Grainger's Condensed Consolidated Statements of Earnings:

|  | Nine Months Ended September 30, |         | Percent             |   |
|--|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|---|
|  | As a Percent of Net Sales       |         | Increase/(Decrease) |   |
|  | 2014                            | 2013    |                     |   |
| Net sales  | 100.0                           | % 100.0 | % 5.6               | % |
| Cost of merchandise sold                         | 56.3                            | 55.7    | 6.7                 |   |
| Gross profit                                     | 43.7                            | 44.3    | 4.1                 |   |
| Operating expenses                               | 29.2                            | 29.6    | 4.3                 |   |
| Operating earnings                               | 14.5                            | 14.7    | 3.9                 |   |
| Other income (expense)                           | (0.1)                           | ) (0.1) | ) 16.8              |   |
| Income taxes                                     | 5.5                             | 5.4     | 6.9                 |   |
| Noncontrolling interest                          | 0.1                             | 0.1     | 2.8                 |   |
| Net earnings attributable to W.W. Grainger, Inc. | 8.8                             | % 9.1   | % 2.0               | % |

Grainger's net sales of \$7,454 million for the nine months of 2014 increased 6% compared with sales of \$7,061 million for the comparable 2013 period. The 6% increase for the period consisted of the following:

|   | Percent             |
|---|---------------------|
|   | Increase/(Decrease) |
| Volume                                      | 4                   |
| Business acquisitions (net of dispositions) | 2                   |
| Price                                       | 1                   |
| Foreign exchange                            | (1)                 |
| Total                                       | 6%                  |

Sales to all customer end markets, except contractors, increased in the nine months of 2014. The increase in net sales was led by growth in sales to heavy and light manufacturing, retail and commercial service customers. Refer to the Segment Analysis below for further details.

Gross profit of \$3,259 million for the nine months of 2014 increased 4%. The gross profit margin during the nine months of 2014 decreased 0.6 percentage point when compared to the same period in 2013, with more than half of the decline due to lower margins from the newly acquired businesses. The remainder of the decline was primarily driven by lower margins from the international businesses and faster growth with lower margin customers, partially offset by price inflation exceeding cost inflation.

Operating expenses of \$2,179 million for the nine months of 2014 increased 4% from \$2,090 million for the comparable 2013 period. Operating expenses in 2014 included a \$14 million non-cash charge related to the transition of the employee retirement plan in Europe from a defined benefit plan to a defined contribution plan. Excluding the retirement plan transition charge, operating expenses increased driven primarily by \$68 million in incremental growth and infrastructure spending and incremental expenses from the newly acquired businesses.

Operating earnings for the nine months of 2014 were \$1,081 million, an increase of 4% compared to the nine months of 2013. Excluding the retirement plan transition charge mentioned above, operating earnings increased 5% driven by higher sales and positive operating expense leverage, partially offset by lower gross margins.

## W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net earnings attributed to W.W. Grainger, Inc. for the nine months of 2014 increased by 2% to \$653 million from \$640 million in the nine months of 2013. Diluted earnings per share of \$9.30 in the nine months of 2014 were 4% higher than the \$8.92 for the nine months of 2013, due to higher earnings and lower average shares outstanding.

## Segment Analysis

Grainger's two reportable segments are the United States and Canada. The United States segment reflects the results of Grainger's U.S. business. The Canada segment reflects the results for Acklands – Grainger Inc., Grainger's Canadian business. Other businesses include Zoro and operations in Europe, Asia and Latin America.

The following comments at the segment and business unit level include external and intersegment net sales and operating earnings. See Note 8 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

## United States

Net sales were \$5,935 million for the nine months of 2014, an increase of \$393 million, or 7%, when compared with net sales of \$5,542 million for the same period in 2013. The 7% increase for the period consisted of the following:

|   | Percent Increase |
|---|------------------|
| Volume                                      | 4                |
| Business acquisitions (net of dispositions) | 2                |
| Price                                       | 1                |
| Total                                       | 7%               |

The increase in net sales was led by high single digit growth to heavy manufacturing and natural resource customers, followed by mid-single digit growth to light manufacturing, commercial service and retail customers. Government and reseller customers were up in the low single digits and net sales to contractors were down in the low single digits.

The gross profit margin for the nine months of 2014 decreased 0.7 percentage point compared to the same period in 2013, primarily driven by lower gross margins from the newly acquired businesses and faster growth with lower margin customers, partially offset by price inflation exceeding cost inflation.

Operating expenses were up 3% in the nine months of 2014 versus the nine months of 2013, driven by \$57 million of incremental spending on growth initiatives such as new sales representatives, eCommerce and advertising as well as incremental expenses from the newly acquired businesses.

Operating earnings of \$1,105 million for the nine months of 2014 increased 9% from \$1,012 million for the nine months of 2013, driven by higher sales and positive operating expense leverage, partially offset by lower gross margins.

## Canada

Net sales were \$797 million for the nine months of 2014, a decrease of \$45 million, or 5%, when compared with \$842 million for the same period in 2013. In local currency, sales increased 1%. The 5% decrease for the period consisted of the following:

|                      | Percent<br>Increase/(Decrease) |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Foreign Exchange     | (6)                            |
| Business acquisition | 1                              |
| Total                | (5)%                           |

Sales performance in Canada was driven by increases in the utilities, forestry, commercial and heavy manufacturing end markets, partially offset by declines in the mining and construction customer end markets.

The gross profit margin decreased 1.3 percentage points in the nine months of 2014 versus the nine months of 2013, due to the effect of unfavorable foreign exchange from products sourced from the United States, inventory markdowns and higher freight costs.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Operating expenses were up 3% in the nine months of 2014 versus the nine months of 2013. In local currency, operating expenses increased 10%, primarily due to higher payroll, benefits and information technology expenses. During the second quarter of 2014, Grainger made the decision to implement an integrated IT system across North America as opposed to the previous plan to run two separate instances. As a result, \$4 million of capitalized software costs related to the multiple instance approach was written off in a non-cash charge and an incremental \$3 million was spent on both the single IT instance and other information technology costs.

Operating earnings of \$68 million for the nine months of 2014 were down \$34 million, or 33%, versus the nine months of 2013. In local currency, operating earnings decreased by 29%, driven by negative operating expense leverage and lower gross profit margins.

Other Businesses

Net sales for other businesses, which include Zoro and operations in Europe, Asia and Latin America, were \$875 million for the nine months of 2014, an increase of \$107 million, or 14%, when compared with net sales of \$768 million for the same period in 2013. The drivers of net sales for the period consisted of the following:

|                  | Percent<br>Increase/(Decrease) |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Volume/Price     | 17                             |
| Foreign exchange | (3)                            |
| Total            | 14%                            |

The sales increase for the nine months of 2014 was primarily driven by the single channel businesses, MonotaRO in Japan and Zoro in the United States, as well as the business in Mexico, partially offset by lower sales in Fabory.

Operating earnings of \$13 million in the nine months of 2014 were down \$14 million compared to the nine months of 2013. The weaker earnings performance for the period versus prior year was primarily driven by the \$14 million non-cash charge in the second quarter of 2014 related to the retirement plan transition in Europe and incremental expenses associated with the start-up of the single channel business in Europe. This was partially offset by higher earnings in the single channel businesses in Japan and the United States as well as the narrowing of losses in China.

Income Taxes

Grainger's effective income tax rates were 38.4% and 37.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The increase was primarily due to a higher proportion of earnings from the United States versus other jurisdictions with lower tax rates.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Financial Condition

Cash Flow

Cash from operating activities continues to serve as Grainger's primary source of liquidity. Net cash provided by operating activities was \$663 million and \$740 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Cash flows from operations were higher in 2013 as a result of lower inventory purchases due to an inventory build at the start of the year to facilitate the move of Grainger's Chicago-area distribution center and as a result of lower sales in December 2012. Higher accounts receivable balances in 2014 also contributed to the reduction in cash flows from operating activities.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$235 million and \$273 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The lower use of cash was primarily driven by acquisition activity. Less cash was spent on the acquisitions in 2014 versus 2013. The lower use of cash from acquisition activity in 2014 was partially offset by a larger amount of cash expended in 2014 for additions to property, buildings and equipment, mostly related to supply chain investments.

Net cash used in financing activities was \$531 million and \$368 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The \$163 million increase in cash used in financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 was due to a partial repayment of the term loan in the United States as well as an increase in the purchase of treasury stock and dividends paid. This was partially offset by proceeds from cash drawn on the new revolving credit facility in the Canadian business.

Working Capital

Working capital consists of current assets (less non-operating cash) and current liabilities (less short-term debt and current maturities of long-term debt).

Working capital at September 30, 2014, was \$1,768 million, an increase of \$147 million when compared to \$1,621 million at December 31, 2013. The working capital assets to working capital liabilities ratio increased to 2.6 at September 30, 2014, from 2.5 at December 31, 2013. The increase primarily related to higher receivable balances driven by sales volume as well as lower profit sharing accruals due to the timing of annual payments.

Debt

Grainger maintains a debt ratio and liquidity position that provide flexibility in funding working capital needs and long-term cash requirements. In addition to internally generated funds, Grainger has various sources of financing available, including bank borrowings under lines of credit. Total debt as a percent of total capitalization was 11.6% at September 30, 2014, and 14.0% at December 31, 2013.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL  
CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of financial statements, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses in the financial statements. Management bases its estimates on historical experience and other assumptions, which it believes are reasonable. If actual amounts are ultimately different from these estimates, the revisions are included in Grainger's results of operations for the period in which the actual amounts become known.

Accounting policies are considered critical when they require management to make assumptions about matters that are highly uncertain at the time the estimates are made and when there are different estimates that management reasonably could have made, which would have a material impact on the presentation of Grainger's financial condition, changes in financial condition or results of operations. For a description of Grainger's critical accounting policies see Grainger's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Form 10-Q contains statements that are not historical in nature but concern future results and business plans, strategies and objectives and other matters that may be deemed to be "forward-looking statements" under the federal securities laws. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the Company's expected or forecasted sales, earnings, tax rate, or earnings per share, and any associated guidance.

Grainger cannot guarantee that any forward-looking statement will be realized although Grainger does believe that its assumptions underlying its forward-looking statements are reasonable. Achievement of future results is subject to risks and uncertainties which could cause Grainger's results to differ materially from those which are presented.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those presented or implied in a forward-looking statement include, without limitation: higher product costs or other expenses; a major loss of customers; loss or disruption of source of supply; increased competitive pricing pressures; failure to develop or implement new technologies or business strategies; the outcome of pending and future litigation or governmental or regulatory proceedings; investigations, inquiries, audits and changes in laws and regulations; disruption of information technology or data security systems; general industry or market conditions; general global economic conditions; currency exchange rate fluctuations; market volatility; commodity price volatility; labor shortages; facilities disruptions or shutdowns; higher fuel costs or disruptions in transportation services; natural and other catastrophes and unanticipated weather conditions.

Caution should be taken not to place undue reliance on Grainger's forward-looking statements and Grainger undertakes no obligation to publicly update the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

For quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk, see “Item 7A: Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk” in Grainger's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013.

### Item 4. Controls and Procedures

#### Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Grainger carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of its management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of Grainger's disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer concluded that Grainger's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

#### Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in Grainger's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the third quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, Grainger's internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

Items 1A, 3, 4 and 5 not applicable.

### Item 1. Legal Proceedings

Information on specific and significant legal proceedings is set forth in Note 10 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included under Item 1.



## W.W. Grainger, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

## Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities – Third Quarter

| Period           | Total Number of Shares Purchased (A) | Average Price Paid per Share (B) | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs (C) | Maximum Number of Shares That May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| July 1 – July 31 | 121,389                              | \$239.62                         | 121,389  | 9,602,292  |
| Aug. 1 – Aug. 31 | 113,053                              | \$239.72                         | 113,053  | 9,489,239  |
| Sep. 1 – Sep. 30 | 101,453                              | \$248.31                         | 101,453  | 9,387,786  |
| Total            | 335,895                              | \$242.28                         | 335,895  |  |

- (A) There were no shares withheld to satisfy tax withholding obligations in connection with the vesting of employee restricted stock awards.
- (B) Average price paid per share includes any commissions paid and includes only those amounts related to purchases as part of publicly announced plans or programs.
- (C) Purchases were made pursuant to a share repurchase program approved by Grainger's Board of Directors on April 30, 2014. The program has no specified expiration date. Activity is reported on a trade date basis.

## Item 6. Exhibits

- (a) Exhibits (numbered in accordance with Item 601 of Regulation S-K)
- (31) Rule 13a – 14(a)/15d – 14(a) Certifications
- (a) Chief Executive Officer certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- (b) Chief Financial Officer certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- (32) Section 1350 Certifications
- Certifications pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 101.INS XBRL Instance Document.
- 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
- 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
- 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.
- 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
- 101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

W.W. Grainger, Inc.  
(Registrant)

Date: October 30, 2014

By: /s/ R. L. Jadin  
R. L. Jadin, Senior Vice President  
and Chief Financial Officer

Date: October 30, 2014

By: /s/ W. Lomax  
W. Lomax, Vice President  
and Controller