

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/

Form 10-K

March 28, 2001

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Transition Period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 1-14373

INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

DELAWARE
(State of Incorporation)

56-2084290
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

200 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK, NEW YORK
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

10166
(Zip Code)

(212) 984-8033
(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Name of exchange on which registered
Common Stock, Par Value \$0.01 Per Share	New York Stock Exchange

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

None

(Title of Class)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such report), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes X No .

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K. {X}

At March 1, 2001, there were 21,691,064 shares of Common Stock outstanding.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Based on the reported closing price of \$13.00 per share on the New York Stock Exchange on such date, the aggregate market value of Registrant's Common Stock held by non-affiliates was approximately \$250 million.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting of Stockholders is incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K.

Part I

Item 1. Business

ORGANIZATION

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. ("Insignia" or the "Company"), a Delaware corporation headquartered in New York, New York, is an international real estate services company with operations throughout the United States and United Kingdom as well as in continental Europe, Asia and Latin America. Insignia, incorporated on May 6, 1998 under the name Insignia/ESG Holdings, Inc., originally was a wholly-owned subsidiary of a company also named Insignia Financial Group, Inc. ("Former Parent"). On September 21, 1998, Former Parent effected the spin-off of Insignia through a pro rata distribution (the "Spin-Off") to the holders of common stock of Former Parent of all the outstanding common stock of Insignia (the "Common Stock"). On November 2, 1998, Insignia assumed the name of Former Parent, "Insignia Financial Group, Inc.," and reclaimed Former Parent's original New York Stock Exchange symbol, "IFS." Insignia's principal executive offices are located at 200 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10166, and its telephone number is (212) 984-8033.

Insignia's real estate service businesses specialize in commercial real estate services, apartment brokerage and leasing, single-family home brokerage, mortgage origination, title services, escrow agency services, condominium and cooperative apartment management, real estate oriented financial services, equity co-investment and other services. The Company's principal real estate service businesses are Insignia/ESG, Inc. (U.S. commercial real estate services), Insignia Richard Ellis (U.K. commercial real estate services), Douglas Elliman LLC (residential sales and rentals), Realty One, Inc. (single-family home brokerage and mortgage origination) and Insignia Residential Group, Inc. (condominium and cooperative apartment management). Insignia operates other European businesses in Frankfurt, Germany; Milan, Italy; Brussels, Belgium; Dublin, Ireland; Belfast, Northern Ireland; and Amsterdam, the Netherlands. Insignia enjoys overall market dominance for commercial and residential real estate services in New York through the leading market positions of Insignia/ESG, Douglas Elliman and Insignia Residential Group.

The Company commenced operations in Asia in July 2000 by establishing an office in Tokyo, Japan and subsequently acquiring Brooke International, a commercial real estate services company with existing offices in Hong Kong, China and Thailand, in December 2000. The Company also recently extended its service capability into Latin America with the March 2001 acquisition of Grupo Inmobiliario Inova S.A de C.V. ("Inova"), located in Mexico City, and plans to further extend its Asian platform with the acquisition of Brooke International's operations in India in early April 2001.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

In addition to real estate services, Insignia invests in real estate assets, through co-investment initiatives with institutional clients, principal development activities and real estate funds. The Company's real estate service businesses and real estate investment activities are more fully described below.

REAL ESTATE SERVICES

COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE SERVICES

The Company's commercial real estate services are performed through Insignia/ESG in the United States, Insignia Richard Ellis ("IRE") in the United Kingdom and other Insignia subsidiaries in continental Europe, Asia and Latin America. The Company's commercial services operations generated aggregate service revenues of \$641.9 million in 2000, or approximately 73% of the Company's total service revenues and representing substantial gains over \$497.8 million in 1999 and \$378.4 million in 1998.

United States Operations

The Company's U.S. commercial real estate services operations commenced in 1991 as a division of Former Parent. The move into full-service brokerage commenced in 1996 with the acquisition of Edward S. Gordon Company Incorporated and subsequent expansion of brokerage operations nationwide. In the U.S., the Company is among the leading providers of commercial real estate services, with leadership positions in the New York metropolitan marketplace and significant positions in other major markets including Washington, D.C., Philadelphia, Boston, Chicago, Atlanta, Phoenix, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Dallas and Miami. The Company's growth in the

1

late 1990's was fueled largely by acquisitions of regional commercial real estate service companies. However, its growth in 2000 was almost fully achieved through the organic expansion of its client base. U.S. commercial real estate services operations comprise the Company's largest business unit, accounting for approximately 57% of total service revenues for the 2000 year. U.S. commercial service operations generated service revenues of approximately \$500.2 million in 2000, reflecting material growth over \$389.2 million in 1999 and \$312.9 million in 1998.

The Company provides a broad spectrum of commercial real estate services throughout the U.S. to corporations and other major space users, property owners and investors. These services include tenant representation, property leasing and management, property acquisition and disposition services, investment sales, mortgage financing, equity co-investment, development, redevelopment and consulting services. The Company serves tenants, owners and investors in office, industrial, retail, hospitality and mixed-use properties, representing 224 million square feet of commercial real estate including 148 million square feet of office space, 56 million square feet of industrial space, 15 million square feet of retail space and 5 million square feet of mixed use space. These services are provided on a third-party basis for companies such as The Irvine Company, Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association, Chase Manhattan, TA Realty, Lend Lease and others. During 2000, the Company completed U.S. sales and leasing transactions totaling in excess of 180 million square feet of commercial real estate, including more than \$5.0 billion of commercial property sales.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Insignia/ESG's major corporate clients include Chase Manhattan, Lehman Brothers, The New York Times Company, Barclays and Metropolitan Life.

All commercial real estate services in the U.S. are rendered under the Insignia/ESG brand. The Company prides itself on the consistent, high-quality delivery of its services across geographic markets, property types and disciplines and is active to varying degrees in 47 U.S. markets. Specialized divisions within the U.S. commercial services business are Capital Advisors (investment sales and financing activities), Hotel Partners (hotel/hospitality brokerage services) and Commercial Investments Group (fee-development and redevelopment services).

The Company represents many leading corporations and property owners, helping them to fulfill their real estate needs in this marketplace. During the 2000 year, Insignia/ESG extended its market-leading position in New York with participation in 24 of Manhattan's 50 largest office-leasing transactions, including the top three, according to a list published in the February 2001 issue of Crain's New York Business. This represents the fourth consecutive year that Insignia/ESG held the number one position in this survey and reflects an increase from 17 of the top 50 transactions for the 1999 year. In addition, Insignia/ESG was also responsible for the largest leasing transaction in New Jersey for the second year in a row and 8 of the top 20, according to the January 2001 issue of Real Estate New Jersey.

The Company's reputation and success throughout the U.S. serves as the primary catalyst for growth and expansion of commercial real estate services both domestically and internationally. The Company's growth strategy combines targeted acquisitions of companies that offer complementary skill sets as well as the expansion of servicing capabilities in select markets through broker recruitment initiatives. Expansion is primarily focused on first tier markets (those comprising 75 million square feet or more) and secondarily on opportunities in second tier U.S. and international markets (those comprising 25 million to 74 million square feet). Since May 1998, the Company has completed acquisitions of commercial real estate service companies in Chicago, Philadelphia and Boston, and expanded its service capabilities in Los Angeles, San Francisco, Atlanta and Miami.

United Kingdom and European Operations

The Company's European businesses consist of commercial real estate operations in the United Kingdom, Germany, Italy, Belgium and the Netherlands. European operations, which accounted for 16% of Insignia's total service revenues, produced approximately \$141.8 million in service revenues, concluded more than 66 million square feet of sales and lease transactions and arranged the sale of more than \$9.0 billion in commercial property in 2000. For the 1999 and 1998 years, Insignia's European operations generated service revenues of \$108.6 million and \$65.4 million, respectively. The growth in European operations for 2000 was primarily achieved through the organic expansion of the Company's client base in the U.K. This expansion was substantially due to the successful integration in 1999 of Richard Ellis Group Limited ("REGL"), acquired in 1998, and St. Quintin Holdings Limited ("St. Quintin"), acquired in 1999, into a single U.K. operation with a leading market position in London. The British Pound (Sterling) represents the only foreign currency of a material business operation, as more than 90% of Insignia's foreign operations were derived in the U.K. for both 2000 and 1999, with services revenues of \$132.2 million and \$104.6 million, respectively. The continental European businesses contributed positive results for 2000 with more than \$9.5 million of service revenues. The continental European businesses are expected to provide

increasingly meaningful contributions over time through the maturation of operations and expansion of service capabilities throughout their markets.

The Company's U.K. subsidiary is among the three largest commercial real estate service providers in the United Kingdom and the largest, based on 25% market share for leasing activity, in central London. The Company provides extensive coverage of the entire United Kingdom market through full-service offices in London, Glasgow, Birmingham, Leeds, Manchester, Liverpool and Jersey, and holds a minority equity interest in an Irish real estate services company with offices in Ireland and Northern Ireland through offices in Dublin and Belfast. The Company's U.K. operation provides broad-ranging real estate services, including agency leasing, tenant representation, property sales and financing, consulting, project management, appraisal, zoning and other general services. The major income components are agency leasing, tenant representation and property sales and financing. The 2000 year was exceptionally successful for the U.K. operation, reflecting the full benefit of the 1999 operational merger of REGL and St. Quintin and a robust real estate market in the U.K.

The combined strength of the Company's subsidiaries in New York and London gives Insignia a commanding position in two of the world's most important global business centers. The U.S. and U.K. operations have benefited from transatlantic cross-selling opportunities, which are expected to grow in impact over time, in light of the global business environment and the prominence of New York and London as world financial capitals.

The U.K. operations are viewed as the springboard for the Company's continued global expansion of the commercial real estate services platform. Since the initial acquisition of REGL in February 1998, the U.K. operations have assisted in the establishment of service operations in Frankfurt, Germany, Milan, Italy, Brussels, Belgium and Amsterdam, the Netherlands.

Asian Operations

The Company launched operations in Asia during 2000 with the establishment of an office in Tokyo, Japan in July 2000 and the acquisition of Brooke International, a Hong Kong based commercial real estate services company, in December 2000. The Tokyo operation serves the Company's clients throughout Japan.

Brooke International, founded in 1988, employs approximately 80 real estate professionals and support personnel in four offices in Hong Kong, China, and Thailand. The acquisition provides the Company with an ideal platform from which to serve existing clients in Asia, particularly in corporate real estate services and investment business, and should also create cross-selling opportunities with the U.S., U.K. and continental European businesses. Insignia expects to expand its Asian operations with the acquisition of Brooke International's operations in India in early April 2001 and anticipates further expansion in Asia as additional attractive opportunities are identified.

Commercial Services

The full range of commercial services provided by the Company world-wide include the following:

Tenant Representation-- acquisition or disposition of leased or owned space

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

on behalf of space users

Consulting -- specialization in large, multi-faceted transactions (usually 50,000 square feet or more) requiring in-depth planning, analysis and execution

Investment Sales-- sale or acquisition of all types of commercial property on behalf of owners

Mortgage Financing -- arrangement of financing (either debt or equity) on behalf of owners of all types of commercial properties

Agency Leasing -- marketing of available space within commercial properties on behalf of owners/landlords and the consummation of leases with tenants

Property Management -- responsibility for the financial and operational aspects of a commercial property, which sometimes involve specialized services such as construction management, engineering or energy management

3

Facilities Management -- responsibility for the delivery of services for properties owned and occupied by corporations, institutions, government agencies, hospitals, colleges and universities

Industrial Services -- specialized services performed for the owners and/or users of manufacturing, warehouse, distribution or flex-space (combining office and industrial uses) facilities

Property Development and Redevelopment -- development and construction services for owners of office, industrial and retail properties, and the re-development/re-positioning of properties for owners looking to create enhanced value

Real Estate Investment -- primarily through ownership in equity co-investment partnerships and development property with select clients

Market Trends

United States

- o Clients Demand More Services; Desire to Consolidate Service Providers -- As real estate requirements become more sophisticated, clients' needs follow. Increasingly, companies want to be able to turn to a single source for all of their real estate use, investment and management requirements. As a result, clients with multiple real estate requirements ranging from occupancy needs to investment objectives are consolidating service providers. Whereas several years ago it might have been common for real estate owners, users and investors to hire several different companies in different locations to manage their needs, the industry is seeing a trend towards the hiring of fewer providers to address all of a client's requirements.
- o Increasing Sophistication of Transactions -- As companies grow the significance of their real estate issues follow suit. It is common today for a company's real estate occupancy and investment issues to be second only to labor as a component of overall operating costs. Additionally, with the increasing sophistication of capital markets, the trend toward real estate securitization, the tendency of companies today to merge with others to achieve economies of scale and capture market share, and the

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

consolidation of worldwide locations that accompany such mergers, the manner in which corporations manage such issues can have profound impacts on their financial performance. As a result, the level of sophistication required to manage such complex requirements and interrelationships transcends the traditional role of the real estate broker. Successful commercial real estate services companies today must be able to manage these requirements in order to effectively compete.

The Company's response to the foregoing is to seek to become an advisor for corporations and financial institutions with respect to their real estate use, investment and management requirements in the same manner that major investment banks are advisors to a corporation's corporate finance requirements. By focusing on providing the highest quality services with the best talent in the major business centers of the world, the Company seeks to become the "one-stop" resource for all real estate requirements, specializing in the more complex and creative transactions that characterize today's worldwide marketplace.

Europe

The consensus forecast for the U.K. economy projects the slowdown of overall growth in the commercial real estate sector in 2001 (compared with 2000), while overall growth in the Euro based economies is expected to remain at levels relatively consistent with the 2000 year. After very strong activity in 2000, occupational demand in Southeast England will moderate, especially in the information technology and telecommunications sectors; however, the market will remain tightly supplied due to limited new development for office space. The global slowdown and reduced dynamism in technology sectors are likely to lower the pressure of demand over the course of 2001 in some European markets, causing leasing activity to decline.

4

Competitive Position/Competition

The Company believes that it is well positioned to meet the competitive challenges present in the commercial real estate marketplace. Among its competitive strengths are:

- o strong reputation and recognition of the Company's brand names within the industry
- o quality and depth of both its management and brokerage staff
- o entrepreneurial corporate culture, which allows it to respond quickly to opportunities
- o unique methodologies for implementing large, complex transactions
- o complete array of services, which allows it to both meet existing client needs and take advantage of cross-selling opportunities
- o extensive property services portfolio, which provides significant economies of scale
- o proven mergers and acquisitions capability
- o market leadership in two of the world's most important financial centers-- New York and London

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

- o focus on attracting, retaining, supporting and promoting the highest quality, most skilled personnel in the industry

U.S. Commercial Real Estate Services

Competition is intense in the U.S. commercial property services industry, particularly in the areas of tenant representation, property leasing and management and other services in which the Company is engaged. Historically, most competitors have been regional or local companies specializing in one or more aspects of the business (e.g., property management, tenant representation, etc.). However, the consolidation trend has spawned fewer, larger international competitors that are integrated across property types and disciplines. The Company competes increasingly with these full-service national competitors, including CB Richard Ellis, Cushman & Wakefield, Grubb & Ellis, Jones Lang LaSalle and Trammel Crow.

Different factors weigh heavily in the competition for tenant representation and property services assignments. For major tenant representation assignments, competition is based on quality of services, demonstrated track record, breadth of resources, analytical skills and market knowledge. The Company has a distinct methodology for executing major tenant representation assignments, which combines brokerage and consulting disciplines. This methodology, honed in New York over the past decade, is being exported to top tier markets throughout the United States. Further, the Company has an outstanding track record in completing major tenant representation assignments. Over the last two years, the Company, as tenant representative, has arranged major transactions for such well-known entities as the following: Chase Manhattan, Lehman Brothers, Credit Suisse First Boston, John Wiley & Sons, Barclays, Global Crossing, Marsh & McLennan, Winstar Communications, Martha Stewart Enterprises, Waterhouse Securities and Citigroup.

As previously noted, the Company participated in the top three office-leasing transactions and 24 of Manhattan's 50 largest office-leasing transactions for the 2000 year according to a list published in the February 2001 issue of Crain's New York Business. Insignia's creativity and transaction-structuring expertise have been recognized by a leading trade group, which annually recognizes two New York City transactions as its "Deals of the Year." The Company has been the recipient of such awards in four of the past five years. The Company believes that its outstanding track record provides a distinct competitive advantage.

Competition for third-party commercial property services is based principally on cost and the quality of service, including the ability to enhance asset values. The Company's personnel are experienced in managing a wide variety of property types in locations throughout the country. This enables Insignia to offer an owner of a large diversified portfolio the ability to obtain experienced management for most or all of its properties through one organization. The Company believes that it has demonstrated an ability to effectively manage, lease and improve the value of

properties. In addition, the Company believes that it has developed a reputation for quality service and attention to detail for clients, investors and tenants alike. The Company also believes that its economies of scale and state-of-the-art management information systems allow it to offer services efficiently and at an overall cost that is competitive with or less expensive than those offered by other property service companies. Because of its size and diversity, the Company is able to control operating costs by spreading fixed

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

overhead expenses across its large service base, which enhances profitability and enables Insignia to pass cost savings on to the property owners for which it provides services. Major property owner clients include The Irvine Company, Lend Lease, Chase Manhattan and Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association.

U.K Commercial Real Estate Services

Competition is also intense among commercial service providers in the U.K. With 2000 revenues of \$132.2 million, the Company's U.K. subsidiary has established itself as a market leader with a "top three" position in the U.K. in commercial property markets, along with DTZ and Jones Lang Lasalle. The Company has also achieved the number one position in the highly competitive central London market for leasing services for 2000 (according to a survey published in the March 3, 2001 issue of Estates Gazette), surpassing several long entrenched competitors. The Company believes that its U.K. subsidiary's operations and reputation place Insignia at a strategic advantage over other primary competitors including CB Hiller Parker, Knight Frank, Cushman & Wakefield and FPD Savills.

RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE SERVICES

The Company's residential real estate services are performed in the U.S. through the collective operations of Douglas Elliman, Realty One and Insignia Residential Group.. Through these businesses, the Company provides a diversified array of residential real estate services throughout northern Ohio and the New York metropolitan area including apartment brokerage and leasing, single-family home brokerage, mortgage origination, title services, escrow agency services and condominium and cooperative apartment management. The Company's residential services operations generated aggregate service revenues of \$233.2 million in 2000, or approximately 27% of the Company's total service revenues and representing material gains over \$180.7 million in 1999 and \$129 million in 1998.

Residential Sales and Rentals

Through Douglas Elliman, founded in 1911 and acquired by Insignia in June 1999, the Company operates a residential cooperative, condominium and rental apartment brokerage and leasing firm in New York City. Douglas Elliman commands the number one market position for both residential sales and rentals in New York City according to the annual ranking in the March 2001 issue of Crain's New York Business. In addition, Douglas Elliman operates in upscale suburban markets through offices in Greenwich and Darien, Connecticut, Bernardsville/Basking Ridge, New Jersey, and Long Island (Manhasset, Locust Valley and Port Washington/Sands Point). Douglas Elliman has more than 900 brokers, supported by 130 corporate employees in 15 offices in the New York City area. In 2000, Douglas Elliman's apartment brokerage and leasing business closed transactions valued at over \$2.8 billion and generated service revenues of approximately \$107.5 million, or 12% of the Company's total service revenues for 2000.

Single Family Home Brokerage and Mortgage Origination

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Through Realty One, established in 1953 and acquired by Former Parent in October 1997, the Company operates a full-service single-family residential brokerage, mortgage origination and title insurance business headquartered in Cleveland and having offices throughout northern Ohio. Realty One's current business operation is the result of nearly 60 separate mergers and acquisitions. Realty One's operations constitute the largest residential real estate brokerage firm in Ohio and the fourteenth largest (based on unit volume) in the United States according to Real Trends "Big Brokers Report" published in May 2000. Realty One employs approximately 1,500 sales associates and 600 corporate and support staff located in 46 offices throughout northern Ohio and represents more than 100 residential builders. For 2000, Realty One participated in residential sales transactions valued at nearly \$3 billion. Realty One's residential services operation produced \$99.2 million in service revenues for 2000, accounting for approximately 11% of the Company's total service revenues.

The Company, through the combined businesses of Douglas Elliman and Realty One, operates the tenth largest residential brokerage operation in the United States, with more than 25,000 transactions valued at approximately \$5.8 billion for the 2000 year.

Cooperative and Condominium Management

Through Insignia Residential Group, acquired by Former Parent in September 1995, the Company operates the largest manager of cooperatives, condominiums and rental apartments in the New York metropolitan area, according to a survey in the February 2001 issue of The Cooperator. Insignia Residential Group provides full service third-party fee management for more than 300 properties, comprising in excess of 60,000 residential units, and employ's over 300 people located in offices throughout the greater New York metropolitan area. Among the notable properties currently managed by Insignia Residential Group in New York City are the San Remo, Worldwide Plaza, Fresh Meadows, Horizon House and West Village Houses. Manhattan is the largest market for Insignia Residential Group, although it does maintain a presence in each of the other four boroughs of New York City as well as Long Island, Westchester County and Northern New Jersey. In addition to property management, Insignia Residential Group also offers mortgage brokerage services, including resale and financing arrangements for cooperative and condominium corporations through third-party financial institutions. Insignia Residential Group's residential management and mortgage brokerage business generated total service revenues of \$26.5 million in 2000, representing approximately 3% of the Company's service revenues for the year.

Residential Services

The residential services provided by the Company include the following:

Residential Brokerage -- agency representation of both buyers and sellers in the purchase and sale of residential housing, including assisting the seller in pricing the property, marketing and advertising the property, showing the property to prospective buyers, assisting the parties in negotiating the terms of the sale and closing the transaction

Leasing -- marketing of available space on behalf of owners/landlords of properties and the consummation of leases with tenants

Rental Brokerage -- agency representation of rental clients in the procurement of suitable apartment housing

Relocation Services -- assisting both corporations and individuals in the sale, procurement and temporary management of residential properties for corporations and transferees (including large group moves as well as individual relocations)

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Builder Marketing Services -- representing and consulting with large national and local developers providing marketing, research studies, product development and brokerage services

Mortgage Origination -- convenient and competitive mortgage services to single family residential customers and many other brokerages throughout northern Ohio. The Company represents more than 15 mortgage lenders in northern Ohio, each offering multiple financial products

7

Title Services -- complete title services to single family residential brokerage customers which streamlines the home-buying and selling process by enabling customers to conduct their entire sale or purchase transaction from one central site, with coordinated business services creating a true "one-stop shopping" experience

Escrow Agency-- residential escrow agency services facilitating the closing of property sales

Property Management -- involves providing accounting services on a cash or accrual basis, lease administration, central purchasing, cash management, insurance oversight, collections and compliance monitoring, and construction management

Transfer Agent -- On behalf of cooperative and condominium clients, the Company processes applications of prospective purchasers, arranges and attends closings, facilitates the assignment of proprietary leases and provides safekeeping of leases and other documents

Mortgage Brokerage Services -- mortgage brokerage services including resale and financing arrangements for customers through third-party financial institutions

Market Trends

The residential brokerage industry is currently defined by several key trends, including the following: market compression; market fragmentation; and consolidation. Profit margins are being compressed primarily as a result of increasing splits paid to real estate agents and rising marketing costs in response to increased market competition. There are more than 50,000 residential brokerage companies in the U.S., one quarter of which are currently estimated to be unprofitable, according to various industry research studies. No single independent broker commands more than 1% of the national market, and no national franchise company maintains more than an 11% market share, with only three franchise companies holding more than 3%.

The residential brokerage industry has been consolidating for some time. Through the exceptional brand names of Realty One and Douglas Elliman, the Company believes it is in a position of strength to enhance Insignia's market leading positions in northern Ohio and New York and to expand into other markets through attractive acquisitions and the extension of service capabilities.

Opportunities exist to increase profit margins through the expansion of

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

services into related areas, such as mortgage, escrow, title, valuation and renovation services that will offer the consumer a true "one-stop shopping" experience. The approach of both Realty One and Douglas Elliman is to use advanced technology to bundle services more inexpensively and increase the value to the consumer.

Competitive Position/Competition

The Company believes its competitive strengths in the residential real estate marketplace include the following:

- o exceptional reputation and recognition of the Company's residential brand names
- o market leadership in the Company's principal residential markets-- New York and northern Ohio
- o superior service capability due to geographic reach in the New York and northern Ohio markets
- o leading edge use of information technology platforms tailored to the specific needs of residential clients
- o full range of residential services and innovative marketing practices

8

Residential Sales and Rentals

Through Douglas Elliman, the Company enjoys a long-established presence in the New York City marketplace with a well-recognized brand name and leading market share. Douglas Elliman offers a comprehensive range of services and enjoys clear market advantages over its competitors, most notably The Corcoran Group and Brown Harris Stevens, based on its size, geographic reach in the New York marketplace and its alignment alongside the Company's other New York operations of Insignia/ESG and Insignia Residential Group.

Single Family Home Brokerage and Mortgage Origination

Through Realty One, the Company accounts for approximately 28% of single-family home sales or listings within the northern Ohio residential market. The number two firm, Smythe, Cramer Company, is responsible for approximately 19% of total sales and listings. Other firms trail significantly further behind. The Company believes that Realty One's success is due to a number of competitive advantages, including its leading-edge use of technology and innovative marketing practices.

Realty One's marketing practices are spearheaded by its marketing plans, which include "Welcome Home For First Time Buyer" and Relocation value package programs. These programs include discounts and other promotional items from various national vendor participants including various appliance companies, Glidden Paints, Carter Lumber and Royal Dirt Devil Vacuums. To benefit from these marketing programs, consumers are required to use the brokerage and mortgage origination or title services offered by Realty One and its subsidiaries. In addition, first time buyers receive a free home warranty and a free home inspection with a combined value in excess of \$700 when they elect to use the services of Realty One's mortgage origination subsidiary, First Ohio Mortgage. The Company believes that the value of the free home warranty and free

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

home inspection combined with the discounts and other promotional items give Realty One a significant competitive advantage over its peers.

Cooperative and Condominium Management

Through Insignia Residential Group, the Company operates the market leading cooperative and condominium management business in the New York metropolitan area. The cooperative, condominium and apartment management business is extremely competitive. In addition to several large companies, including Charles Greenthal, Inc. and Brown, Harris and Stevens, Inc., there are many small entities that aggressively compete for business. Further, some owner associations have opted for self-management, which eliminates the need for third-party service provider's altogether. Despite the competitive landscape, the Company believes Insignia Residential Group has a proven record and that it has the capability to continue to compete successfully. Insignia Residential Group has grown to be a market leader by offering superior service while providing its clients cost benefits not available from smaller competitors. Examples are the lower cost of supplies, insurance and other items that Insignia Residential Group purchases on behalf of its clients using the buying power available because of size.

REAL ESTATE PRINCIPAL INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES

Co-investment and Development

Insignia pursues opportunities to invest in operating real estate assets. The Company identifies investment opportunities for select clients and invests alongside of those clients in the purchase of qualifying properties. Co-investment partners include Walton Street Real Estate Fund III, Citibank, ING Barings, Blackacre Capital Management, The Witkoff Group, Lennar, Lone Star Opportunity Fund, Prudential, GE Investments and Whitehall Street Real Estate. As of December 31, 2000, Insignia held ownership in 33 co-investment partnerships totaling over 9.2 million square feet of commercial property and over 4,700 multi-family apartment and hotel units. The Company's ownership interests in these partnerships range from 1% to 30%.

At December 31, 2000, the Company also was the sole owner of four properties with an aggregate real estate carrying value of approximately \$57.6 million at December 31, 2000. These properties, which are consolidated in the Company's financial statements, include the following:

- o Brookhaven Village - 155,000 square foot retail facility located in Norman, Oklahoma
- o Dolphin Village - 136,000 square foot retail facility located in St. Petersburg, Florida

9

- o One Telecom - 226,000 square foot office property located in Richardson, Texas and originally developed by Insignia
- o Sun Microsystems - 91,000 square foot office property located in Hillsboro, Oregon and currently under development

In addition, the Company holds a 25% interest in an office property under

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

development; owns 30% interests in two parcels of land held for development; and solely owns one parcel of land also held for development. Development activities on these properties are being directed by Insignia and are not expected to be complete until later in 2001 or thereafter.

Insignia Opportunity Trust

In 1999, Insignia sponsored the formation of a private real estate investment trust ("REIT"), Insignia Opportunity Trust ("IOT"). Through its subsidiary operating partnership, Insignia Opportunity Partners ("IOP"), IOT invests primarily in secured real estate debt instruments and, to a lesser extent, in other real estate debt and equity instruments, with a focus on below investment grade commercial mortgage-backed securities.

At formation, IOT received aggregate capital commitments of \$71 million (of which \$9 million was committed by Insignia and the remainder committed by third-party investors), which IOT in turn committed to invest in IOP in exchange for an 88.75% general partner interest in IOP. Insignia also committed to invest an additional \$1 million directly in IOP in exchange for (i) a 1.25% managing general partner equity interest and (ii) a 10% non-subordinated promoted equity interest in IOP. Through December 31, 2000, the IOT investors had funded approximately \$52.3 million of their aggregate commitments (including \$6.6 million funded by Insignia) and Insignia had funded approximately \$737,000 of its capital commitment to IOP, resulting in an Insignia ownership interest of approximately 12% in IOT and 11% in IOP. Funding of the remaining capital commitments is to be completed during 2001.

INTERNET INITIATIVES

In late 1999, Insignia's launched an Internet strategy involving an extensive array of e-commerce initiatives and strategic alliances, including internally developed Internet-oriented businesses and equity investments in third-party businesses, seeking to capitalize on Internet-related opportunities primarily in the real estate industry. In the aggregate, the Company invested approximately \$45 million in Internet and technology-related businesses in 1999 and 2000, including approximately \$18.7 million of operating costs expensed during the periods. These Internet initiatives have been a disappointment, primarily due to the evaporation of equity financing for Internet technology initiatives in the second half of 2000. As a result, the Company has reevaluated its approach to e-commerce and Internet-based initiatives, ultimately deciding to sell, merge or terminate the majority of its internally developed internet-based businesses and to substantially cease equity financing activities with third-party Internet-based businesses. A driving force behind these decisions was the Company's desire to eliminate all on-going exposure to the financial requirements associated with such Internet-based initiatives. Consequently, the Company incurred aggregate net pre-tax losses of \$34.7 million in 2000 related to Internet initiatives, including impairment write-downs of \$18.4 million (including both internal initiatives and third-party investments) and aggregate net operating losses of \$16.3 million.

At December 31, 2000, Insignia held remaining equity investments of approximately \$10.5 million (after approximately \$8 million of impairment write-offs) in third-party Internet-related businesses. Insignia's equity ownership in these businesses ranges from 1% to 10%. While these businesses continue to operate, their future performance is highly dependent upon the ability to raise incremental capital to fund the on-going development of their business plans. If they are unsuccessful in raising the necessary capital, Insignia could incur further losses from impairment write-offs.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

During the first half of 2000, Insignia consolidated EdificeRex.com, Inc. ("EdificeRex") and recorded losses of approximately \$9.3 million, or \$3.2 million in excess of the Company's investment. EdificeRex, launched in February 2000, represented Insignia's first internally developed Internet-based business and was de-consolidated, beginning with the third quarter of 2000, due to a restructuring which reduced the Company's voting interest to 47%. The restructuring did not affect Insignia's ownership in EdificeRex, as the Company continues to hold an economic interest of approximately 50%. The \$3.2 million excess loss is carried as a deferred credit on the Company's balance sheet until such time as EdificeRex achieves profitability or Insignia disposes of its interest in EdificeRex.

10

The Company has no obligation or intention to provide additional funding to EdificeRex. All other internal Internet-based operations were terminated at December 31, 2000, resulting in a \$10.4 million impairment write-off of capitalized development costs.

The Company has no intention of making any material investments in Internet technology initiatives other than certain Internet-related platforms developed or invested in by Project Octane, the industry consortium comprised of Insignia, CB Richard Ellis, Jones Lang LaSalle and Trammel Crow.

2001 OUTLOOK

The Company's core real estate service businesses continue to perform well. In fact, while predictions of material softening emanate from the economic community, the Company has not yet experienced any meaningful negative impact on the service businesses. That said, the Company believes that the extraordinary operating levels experienced in 2000 are unlikely to continue at the same pace in 2001. However, in light of the eradication of \$34.7 million of Internet-related losses and an expected material reduction in capital expenditures, Insignia expects overall capital invested in our businesses in 2001 to decline significantly from year 2000 levels. Thus, while it may be unlikely for the Company to surpass the robust operating performance in 2000 for the service businesses, expectations for 2001 call for financial results surpassing any year in Insignia's or its Former Parent's history other than 2000. If 2001 expectations are met, the reduction in technology related investments, both e-commerce initiatives and business capital expenditures, should result in increased operating cash flow. In any event, the Company expects 2001 to be another solid year, on the back of tremendous growth and performance in 2000.

In addition to developments in the Company's core service businesses, Insignia expects 2001 to be strategically significant. The Company has spent the last four years developing a global real estate services platform with meaningful market positions in many major financial centers around the world. At the same time, Insignia has a proven track record of real estate investing as a principal, both on and off balance sheet, typically in partnership with our clients. These activities include the Former Parent's earlier programs involving limited partnerships as well as the Company's current co-investment, development, and real estate-oriented debt securities programs. Recently, these activities have been undertaken either on a one-off basis, utilizing the Company's own resources in tandem with institutional clients, or occasionally through the creation of off-balance sheet investment funds, such as IOT.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

During 2001, Insignia expects to continue its principal investment activities and pursue other off balance sheet investment opportunities, similar in scope to IOT, which would expand the Company's real estate investment initiatives while at the same time enabling these investment activities to produce more predictable operating contributions.

ACQUISITIONS

Over the past ten years, Insignia has demonstrated the ability to recognize accretive acquisition opportunities and to successfully integrate them within its existing infrastructure. Insignia continues to seek opportunities to align its business with other market leading real estate service firms that fit the Company's objectives for expansion. Insignia maintains an internal mergers and acquisitions staff that includes all senior members of Former Parent's investment banking group as well as the acquisition analysis staff currently maintained by Insignia Richard Ellis in the United Kingdom.

Insignia continues to pursue an acquisition strategy that focuses on the expansion both domestically and internationally, while simultaneously seeking principal opportunities to invest capital in real estate assets in partnership with its clients. Such undertakings may be in the areas of commercial and residential real estate assets and services. Insignia has acquired the following real estate services businesses since January 1, 2000:

11

Inova

In March 2001, Insignia acquired Inova, a commercial real estate service company headquartered in Mexico City. Inova provides acquisition advisory services and due diligence, project coordination and supervision, real estate valuations, tenant representation, asset management and strategic advisory services. Inova offers Insignia an operating platform, with quality real estate professionals, for the expansion of services in Mexico. The base purchase price was approximately \$500,000 and was paid in cash.

Brooke International

In December 2000, Insignia acquired Brooke International, a commercial real estate service company based in Hong Kong with additional offices in China and Thailand. The base purchase price was approximately \$1.6 million, comprised of approximately \$1.1 million paid in cash and \$500,000 in equity. Additional purchase consideration of up to \$1 million, payable over three years, is contingent on the future performance of Brooke International, which now operates as Insignia Brooke. Insignia intends to acquire Brooke International's operation in India in early April 2001.

BDR

In March 2000, the Company entered into a definitive agreement to acquire BDR, a Dutch real estate services company headquartered in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. The base purchase price was approximately \$2.4 million, all of which was paid in cash upon final closing in September 2000. BDR provides a variety of commercial real estate services with a specialization in international advisory assignments and other corporate services. Additional purchase consideration of approximately \$2.5 million, payable over three years, is contingent on the future performance of this business, which now operates as

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Insignia BDR.

LIFE INSURANCE PROCEEDS

In October 2000, Insignia received \$20 million of life insurance proceeds from a "key man" insurance policy on the life of Edward S. Gordon, a member of the Company's Office of the Chairman who passed away on September 21, 2000. The policy was purchased as a part of Insignia's acquisition of Edward S. Gordon Incorporated in June 1996. Insignia incurred approximately \$900,000 in obligations payable to Mr. Gordon's estate at the time of his passing. The Company recognized the resulting income of \$19.1 million in the third quarter of 2000.

CORPORATE BRANDING

In February 2000, Insignia introduced a worldwide corporate branding program that established a new logo for each of the Company's principal businesses. The centerpiece for this worldwide branding change is a vibrant, bright blue "i" logo. This logo unites the entire company internationally behind a highly visible and recognizable face in the marketplace and differentiates the Company's identity as the "new" Insignia - separate and distinct from that of the Former Parent.

INDUSTRY SEGMENT DATA

Insignia's operating activities encompass three reportable segments. The Company's segments include (i) commercial real estate services and principal investment activities; (ii) residential real estate services; and (iii) Internet-based e-commerce initiatives. The commercial segment provides services including tenant representation, property and asset management, agency leasing and brokerage, investment sales, development, consulting and other services. The commercial segment also includes the Company's principal real estate investment activities. Insignia's commercial segment comprises the operations of Insignia/ESG in the U.S., IRE in the U.K. and other businesses in continental Europe, Asia and Latin America. The residential segment provides services including apartment brokerage and leasing, single-family home brokerage services, property management services, mortgage origination and other services and is comprised of the operations of Douglas Elliman, Realty One and Insignia Residential Group. Insignia's Internet initiatives, which were launched in late 1999, involve equity investments in third-party Internet-based businesses and internally developed business activities. The Company terminated its internally developed Internet initiatives and substantially ceased equity financing activities with third-party Internet-based

12

businesses at December 31, 2000. The Company's unallocated administrative expenses and corporate assets, consisting primarily of cash and property and equipment, are included in "Other" in the segment reporting.

Segment operations are disclosed in the notes to the accompanying financial statements of Insignia included in Item 14 of this Form 10-K. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" included in Item 7 of this Form 10-K.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

In December 1999, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") issued Staff Accounting Bulletin 101 ("SAB 101"), Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements, which discusses the SEC's views on the recognition of revenues from certain transactions. At December 31, 2000, the Company changed its method of accounting for revenue recognition for leasing commissions, in compliance with SAB 101, as a cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle, effective as of January 1, 2000. As such, operating results for the year ended December 31, 2000 are presented in compliance with the requirements of this accounting change. Historically, the Company generally recognized leasing commissions upon execution of the underlying lease, unless significant contingencies existed. Under the new accounting method, adopted retroactive to January 1, 2000, the Company's leasing commissions that are payable upon certain events such as tenant occupancy or payment of rent will be recognized upon the occurrence of such events. While this accounting change affects the timing of recognition of leasing revenues (and corresponding commission expense), it does not impact the Company's cash flow from operations.

The cumulative effect of the accounting change for prior years resulted in a reduction to income for the 2000 year of \$30.4 million, net of applicable taxes of \$23.3 million. The effect of the change on the 2000 year was to decrease revenues by \$59.8 million and income exclusive of the cumulative effect of the accounting change by \$10.5 million, or \$0.43 per share. The effect of the change on income for each quarter of the 2000 year is provided in the following table:

(In thousands)	NET INCOME (LOSS) ON THE BASIS OF THE PREVIOUS ACCOUNTING POLICY	CURRENT PERIOD EFFECT OF ACCOUNTING CHANGE (NET OF INCOME TAXES)	ADJUSTED INCOME (1)
<hr/>			
2000 NET (LOSS) INCOME:			
First quarter 2000	\$ (4,312)	\$ (401)	\$ (4,713)
Second quarter 2000	2,767	(3,578)	(811)
Third quarter 2000	27,028	(3,238)	23,790
Fourth quarter 2000	6,786	(3,265)	3,521
	<hr/>		
2000 YEAR	\$ 32,269	\$ (10,482)	\$21,787
	<hr/>		

(1) Represents adjusted income before cumulative effect on prior years.

SEASONALITY

Seasonal factors affecting the Company are disclosed in Item 7 of this Form 10-K, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" under the caption "Nature of Operations."

ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION

Under various federal and state environmental laws and regulations, a current or previous owner or operator of real estate may be required to investigate and remediate certain hazardous or toxic substances or

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

petroleum-product releases at the property, and may be held liable to a governmental entity or to third parties for property damage and for investigation and cleanup costs incurred by such parties in connection with contamination. In addition, some environmental laws create a lien on the contaminated site in favor of the government for damages and costs it incurs in connection with the contamination. The owner or operator of a site may be liable under common law to third parties for damages and injuries resulting from environmental contamination emanating from the site.

13

The presence of contamination or the failure to remediate contamination may adversely affect the owner's ability to sell or lease real estate or to borrow using the real estate as collateral. There can be no assurance that Insignia, or any assets owned or controlled by Insignia, currently are in compliance with all of such laws and regulations, or that Insignia will not become subject to liabilities that arise in whole or in part out of any such laws, rules or regulations. Management is not currently aware of any environmental liabilities that are expected to have a material adverse effect upon the operations or financial condition of the Company.

EMPLOYEES

Insignia has more than 8,000 employees worldwide, including employee brokers and other qualified real estate agents and sales associates. Insignia believes that its employee relations are excellent.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The following persons serve as executive officers of Insignia. All executive officers of Insignia serve at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

NAME	AGE	PRINCIPAL POSITIONS
Andrew L. Farkas	40	Chairman of the Board; Chief Executive Officer
Stephen B. Siegel	56	Director; President; Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
James A. Aston	48	Chief Financial Officer
Jeffrey P. Cohen	33	Executive Vice President
Frank M. Garrison	46	Office of the Chairman; President of Insignia Financial
Adam B. Gilbert	48	Executive Vice President; General Counsel; Secretary
Ronald Uretta	45	Chief Operating Officer; Treasurer; President of Insignia President of Insignia Residential Group, Inc.

Andrew L. Farkas has been a director and Chairman of Insignia since its inception in May 1998 and Chief Executive Officer of Insignia since August 1998. Mr. Farkas served as a director of Former Parent from its inception in August 1990 until the AIMCO merger in September 1998 and as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Former Parent from January 1991 until September 1998. Mr. Farkas also served as Chairman of the Board of Trustees of Insignia Properties Trust, a publicly traded REIT subsidiary of Former Parent, from December 1996 until February 1999 (when it was merged into AIMCO) and as Chief Executive Officer of Insignia Properties Trust from December 1996 until September 1998.

James A. Aston has been Chief Financial Officer of Insignia since August

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

1998. Mr. Aston served as Chief Financial Officer of Former Parent from August 1996 until September 1998. Additionally, Mr. Aston served as a Trustee of Insignia Properties Trust from December 1996 until February 1999 and President of Insignia Properties Trust from December 1996 until September 1998. Mr. Aston commenced employment with Former Parent in January 1991.

Jeffrey P. Cohen has been an Executive Vice President of Insignia since March 2000, and was Senior Vice President of Insignia from May 1998 until that time. Mr. Cohen also serves as an Executive Managing Director of Insignia Financial Services, Inc. He was a Senior Vice President of Former Parent from April 1997 until September 1998, and Executive Vice President and Secretary of Insignia Properties Trust from May 1997 until February 1999. From September 1993 until March 1997, Mr. Cohen was an attorney with the law firm of Rogers & Wells in New York, New York.

Frank M. Garrison has been a member of the Office of the Chairman since August 1998, and also serves as President of Insignia Financial Services, Inc. Mr. Garrison served as an Executive Managing Director of Former Parent and President of its Financial Services division from July 1994 until September 1998. Additionally, Mr. Garrison served as a Trustee of Insignia Properties Trust from December 1996 until February 1999 and Executive Managing Director of Insignia Properties Trust from December 1996 until September 1998. Mr. Garrison commenced employment with Former Parent in January 1992.

14

Adam B. Gilbert has been General Counsel and Secretary of Insignia since its inception in May 1998 and Executive Vice President of Insignia since August 1998. Mr. Gilbert also serves as a Senior Vice President of Insignia/ESG. He was General Counsel and Secretary of Former Parent from March 1998 until September 1998. From January 1994 until February 1998, Mr. Gilbert served as a partner in the law firm of Nixon, Hargrave, Devans & Doyle, LLP in New York, New York.

Stephen B. Siegel has been a director of Insignia since its inception in May 1998 and President of Insignia since August 1998 and is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Insignia/ESG. Mr. Siegel served as President of the Edward S. Gordon Company Incorporated (now Insignia/ESG) from June 1992 to May 1998.

Ronald Uretta has served as Chief Operating Officer and Treasurer of Insignia since August 1998. Mr. Uretta also serves as President of Insignia/ESG and President of Insignia Residential Group. He was Treasurer of Former Parent from January 1992 until September 1998 and Chief Operating Officer of Former Parent from August 1996 until September 1998. Mr. Uretta served as a Trustee of Insignia Properties Trust from December 1996 until October 1998.

There are no family relationships among any of the executive officers of Insignia.

Item 2. Properties

Insignia's principal executive office is located at 200 Park Avenue, in New York, New York. The following table sets forth information on the operating leases for the principal headquarters for each of Insignia's principal operating units:

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

OPERATING UNIT	LOCATION	ANNUAL RENT	SQUARE
Insignia/ESG	200 Park Avenue, New York, NY	\$6,940,000	1
Insignia Richard Ellis	Berkeley Square House, London	3,000,000	
Realty One	6000 Rockside Woods Blvd., Cleveland, OH	660,000	
Douglas Elliman	575 Madison Avenue, New York, NY	635,000	
Insignia Residential Group	675 Third Avenue, New York, NY	1,700,000	

The Company occupies additional office space in locations throughout the United States, United Kingdom, continental Europe, Asia and Latin America under leases expiring at various dates through 2011. Insignia believes its facilities are adequate for current and future planned uses.

Item 3. Legal Proceedings

ANTITRUST LITIGATION

In 1994, Re/Max International and various franchisees filed suit in federal court in Ohio against Realty One, alleging claims under the federal antitrust laws and related state law claims. Re/Max International alleged in its complaint that Realty One conspired with Smythe, Cramer Company to institute a series of differential commission splits intended to harm Re/Max International and its franchisees in the northeast Ohio residential real estate brokerage market. Re/Max International claimed actual damages of \$30 million. The federal antitrust laws provide for trebling of actual damages.

Insignia acquired Realty One in October 1997. In connection with the acquisition, the sellers agreed to indemnify the Company for any loss arising from the Re/Max International litigation up to the amount of the acquisition price of approximately \$40 million. The Re/Max International case was recently tried before a jury, which resulted in a mistrial. The parties subsequently settled Re/Max International's claims in July 2000, whereby Realty One agreed to cease to impose reduced commission splits on the Re/Max plaintiffs, subject to reinstatement in accordance with the terms of the settlement. In September 2000, the court entered a judgment against Realty One in

15

the amount of approximately \$6.7 million, as agreed to by the parties; however, also included in its judgment were several terms governing Realty One's conduct to which the parties had not agreed. Realty One has appealed the court's judgment. The sellers have funded the initial cash portion of the settlement, totaling approximately \$3.6 million, on behalf of Realty One pursuant to their indemnification obligations to Insignia and are obligated to fund the remainder in semi-annual installments over five years. The payment of the first portion of the judgment was made without prejudice to Realty One's rights of appeal.

LITIGATION CLAIMS

Insignia and certain subsidiaries are defendants in other lawsuits arising in the ordinary course of business. Management does not expect that the results of any such lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or cash flows of the Company.

INDEMNIFICATION

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

In 1998, Former Parent entered into a Merger Agreement with Apartment Investment and Management Company ("AIMCO"), and one of AIMCO's subsidiaries, pursuant to which Former Parent was merged into AIMCO. Shortly before the merger, Former Parent distributed the stock of Insignia to its shareholders in a Spin-Off transaction. As a requirement of the Merger Agreement, Insignia entered into an Indemnification Agreement with AIMCO. In the Indemnification Agreement, Insignia agreed generally to indemnify AIMCO against all losses exceeding \$9.1 million that result from: (i) breaches by the Company or Former Parent of representations, warranties or covenants in the Merger Agreement; (ii) actions taken by or on behalf of Former Parent prior to the merger, and (iii) the spin-off. The Company also agreed generally to indemnify AIMCO against all losses, without regard to any dollar value limitation, that result from: (i) amounts AIMCO paid to employees of Former Parent that were not retained as employees of AIMCO; (ii) pre-merger obligations for goods, services, taxes or indebtedness except for those that AIMCO agreed to assume; and (iii) the businesses of Former Parent that Insignia now owns and operates as a result of the Spin-Off.

Since the merger transaction in October 1998, there have been no related claims except for an examination of the federal income tax returns of Former Parent being conducted by the Internal Revenue Service for the years ended December 31, 1996, December 31, 1997 and the period ended October 1, 1998. AIMCO has notified the Company that it is seeking indemnity from Insignia for any liability as a result of this examination. Insignia agreed to indemnify AIMCO for taxes, penalties, interest and professional fees for which it is liable as a result of this audit and has reimbursed approximately \$500,000 to AIMCO for professional fees incurred in connection with the audit. No determinations have been made or can be made at this time as to any potential tax liability that may arise as a result of this examination.

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

No matter was submitted to a vote of the Company's stockholders, through the solicitation of proxies or otherwise, during the fourth quarter of 2000.

16

Part II

Item 5. Market for Registrant's Common Equity and Related Stockholder Matters

COMMON STOCK

Insignia's Common Stock trades on the New York Stock Exchange under the trading symbol "IFS". The following table sets forth the high and low daily closing sale prices for the Company's Common Stock as reported on the New York Stock Exchange for each quarter of 1999 and 2000:

CALENDAR PERIOD

HIGH

1999

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

First Quarter	15 7/16
Second Quarter	14 11/16
Third Quarter	12 1/8
Fourth Quarter.....	8 11/16
2000	
First Quarter.....	16 5/8
Second Quarter.....	13 3/4
Third Quarter.....	11 1/4
Fourth Quarter.....	11 15/16

The closing sales price for Insignia's Common Stock on March 1, 2001, as reported on the New York Stock Exchange, was \$13.00.

The Company's transfer agent is First Union National Bank of North Carolina, 1525 West W. T. Harris Boulevard, Suite 3C3, Charlotte, North Carolina 28262. As of March 1, 2001, there were approximately 1,600 shareholders of record of the Company's Common Stock.

The Company has never paid dividends on its Common Stock and does not currently intend to pay any dividends in the foreseeable future. Any payment of future dividends and the amounts thereof will be dependent upon the Company's earnings, financial requirements and other factors, including contractual obligations. The payment of dividends is subject to certain restrictions under the Company's credit facility.

17

Employee Stock Purchase Program

The Company's 1998 Employee Stock Purchase Plan was adopted to provide employees with an opportunity to purchase Common Stock through payroll deductions at a price not less than 85% of the fair market value of the Company's Common Stock. This plan is designed to qualify under Section 423 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. During 2000, approximately 307,000 shares of Common Stock were sold under this plan at an average price of approximately \$7.75 per share.

Stock Repurchases

At December 31, 2000, Insignia held in treasury 1,502,600 repurchased shares of its Common Stock. Such shares were repurchased at an aggregate cost of approximately \$16.2 million and are reserved for issuance upon the exercise of warrants granted in 2000 to certain executive officers, non-employee directors and other employees of the Company.

Preferred Stock Issuance

On February 9, 2000, Insignia sold 250,000 shares of perpetual convertible preferred stock, with a stated value of \$100 per share, to investment funds advised by Blackacre Capital Management for an aggregate purchase price of \$25.0 million. The issuance was exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, pursuant to Section 4 (2) thereof. The preferred stock pays a 4% cumulative annual dividend, payable at Insignia's option in cash or Common Stock, and is convertible into the Company's Common Stock at the option of the holder at \$14 per share, subject to adjustment. The preferred stock is callable

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

by the Company, at stated value, at any time on or after February 15, 2004. Stock dividends of \$475,000 were paid in 2000 through the issuance of 43,417 shares of the Company's Common Stock.

18

Item 6. Selected Financial Data

The following table sets forth selected historical financial data of Insignia and those Insignia businesses included in the Spin-Off for the years ended December 31, 2000, 1999, 1998, 1997 and 1996. This information has been derived from and is qualified by reference to the consolidated financial statements of the Company and the notes thereto and should be read in conjunction with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" included as Item 7 in this Report.

The selected financial data presents the historical financial position, results of continuing operations and cash flows of those Insignia businesses owned by Former Parent for the periods prior to the Spin-Off in September 1998 as if Insignia were a separate entity for those entire periods presented. Such financial information is not necessarily indicative of results that would have occurred had Insignia operated as a stand-alone entity separate from Former Parent during the periods presented prior to the Spin-Off.

	FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER		
	2000	1999	1998
	----	----	----
	(In thousands, except per share)		
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DATA:			
Revenues	\$880,363	\$680,348	\$507,351
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	21,787	10,298	11,053
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	(30,420)	--	--
Net (loss) income	(8,633)	10,298	11,053
PER SHARE AMOUNTS - ASSUMING DILUTION (1):			
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 0.89	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.50
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	(1.24)	--	--
Net (loss) income	(0.35)	0.46	0.50
OTHER DATA:			
Cash provided by operating activities	\$ 82,141	\$ 64,810	\$ 35,857
Cash used in investing activities	(81,436)	(165,844)	(128,140)
Cash provided by financing activities	62,891	109,429	140,194
EBITDA (2)	82,291	58,923	48,345
Net EBITDA (2)	82,462	60,493	52,502

AT DECEMBER 31,

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

	2000 ----	1999 ----	1998 ----	
			(In thousands)	
BALANCE SHEET DATA:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$124,527	\$ 61,600	\$ 53,489	\$
Real estate interests	102,170	76,298	58,196	
Total assets	910,342	795,313	595,489	3
Total debt	193,653	164,322	44,438	
Investment and net advances from Former Parent	--	--	--	2
Stockholders' equity	408,881	393,069	383,243	

(1) Per share amounts for 1997 and 1996 are not presented because Insignia was not a separate entity during those periods.

19

(2) EBITDA is defined as real estate services revenues less direct expenses and administrative costs. Net EBITDA is defined as income before depreciation, amortization, income taxes and non-recurring one-time charges. Neither EBITDA nor Net EBITDA, as disclosed above, should be construed to represent cash provided by operations pursuant to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), as neither is defined by GAAP. Insignia's usage of these terms may differ from other companies' usage of the same or similar terms. As compared to net income, these measures effectively eliminate the impact of non-cash charges for depreciation, amortization of intangible assets and other non-recurring charges. Management believes presentation of these supplemental measures enhance a reader's understanding of the Company's operating performance.

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The comparative financial results for the periods prior to the Spin-Off are based on the historical financial statements of those Insignia businesses spun-off from Former Parent as if effected at the beginning of the applicable year. Administrative expenses, which included, among other things, investment banking, information technology, legal, finance, accounting and facilities expenses of Former Parent, were allocated to Insignia for all periods prior to the Spin-Off. The administrative allocations were determined based on an analysis of the operations of Former Parent using various methods, including employee headcount, acquisition activities and estimated management time devoted to the operations of those Insignia businesses. The selected financial data, as presented, may not be comparable between periods due to the allocation of administrative expenses to Insignia for all periods prior to Spin-Off.

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

FINANCIAL CONDITION

At December 31, 2000, the Company was affected by a change in its method of accounting for revenue recognition for leasing transactions in compliance with SAB101. This change was adopted as a cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle, effective as of January 1, 2000. Approximately \$152 million in

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

previously recognized leasing commissions were removed as a result of this accounting change. Such leasing commissions will be realized in the future upon the fulfillment of conditions to commission payment.

The Company's total assets increased by approximately \$115 million to \$910.3 million at December 31, 2000. This increase was primarily attributable to the following items: (i) a \$62.9 million increase in cash attributable to the record transaction levels in the commercial services businesses in combination with \$19.1 million of life insurance proceeds; (ii) investment in property and equipment and real estate interests; and (iii) a \$19.2 million increase in deferred tax assets. Conversely, assets were lowered by a \$14.5 million decline in receivables, which is the net effect of a \$137 million increase in uncollected commissions on executed lease transactions and the reduction of approximately \$152 million in commissions receivables eliminated by SAB101. In addition, the Company's total assets included costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses of \$324.6 million and \$311.5 million at December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively, resulting from business acquisitions substantially comprised of goodwill.

Liabilities increased by approximately \$99.2 million to \$501.5 million at December 31, 2000. This reflects a \$45.5 million increase in accrued incentives resulting from exceptional operating performance, a \$22.5 million increase in acquisition payables related to the full achievement of all remaining U.K. purchase consideration (payable in March 2001), borrowings of \$15 million on available credit facilities and approximately \$20 million of borrowings on real estate mortgage notes (principally to fund Internet initiatives and real estate development activities). Stockholders' equity increased by \$15.8 million to \$408.9 million at December 31, 2000, principally as a result of the \$25 million convertible preferred stock issuance in February 2000, in combination with a net loss of \$8.6 million for 2000. The net loss for 2000 includes income of \$21.8 million before the impact of the cumulative effect of SAB101 on prior years totaling \$30.4 million (net of applicable taxes).

20

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

ACCOUNTING CHANGE

The Company's financial results for 2000 were affected by the change in its method of accounting for revenue recognition for leasing commissions in compliance with SAB 101, Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements. The adoption of SAB 101 is reflected as a cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle as of January 1, 2000. Under SAB101, the Company's leasing commissions that are payable upon certain events such as tenant occupancy or payment of rent will be recognized upon the occurrence of such events.

Historically, Insignia generally recognized leasing commissions upon execution of the underlying lease, unless significant contingencies existed. While this accounting change affects the timing of recognition of leasing revenues (and corresponding commission expense), it does not impact the Company's cash flow from operations. Financial results for the year ended December 31, 2000 are adjusted retroactive to the beginning of the year in compliance with the requirements of this accounting change. The impact of this accounting change on the 2000 year is provided in the following table:

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

(In thousands)	SERVICE REVENUES	NET EBITDA
OPERATING RESULTS - PREVIOUS BASIS OF ACCOUNTING	\$ 934,931	\$ 100,581
SAB101 EFFECT:		
First Quarter 2000	(4,936)	(693)
Second Quarter 2000	(16,659)	(6,184)
Third Quarter 2000	(17,550)	(5,597)
Fourth Quarter 2000	(20,635)	(5,645)
Year 2000 Effect	(59,780)	(18,119)
OPERATING RESULTS - BEFORE CUMULATIVE EFFECT	875,151	82,462
Cumulative Effect - January 1, 2000	--	--
OPERATING RESULTS - AFTER ACCOUNTING CHANGE	\$ 875,151	\$ 82,462

The cumulative effect of the accounting change on prior years resulted in a reduction to income for 2000 of \$30.4 million (net of applicable taxes of \$23.3 million), or \$1.24 per share. The effect of retroactive application of the accounting change to January 1, 2000 lowered service revenues by \$59.8 million, Net EBITDA by \$18.1 million and income before the cumulative effect of the accounting change by \$10.5 million, or \$0.43 per share, for the 2000 year.

On a pro forma basis, giving effect to the change retroactive to January 1, 1999, the Company would have reported service revenues of \$656.7 million, Net EBITDA of \$47.9 million, and net income of \$3.2 million for the 1999 year. Actual results reported for 1999 included service revenues of \$678.5 million, Net EBITDA of \$60.5 million and net income of \$10.3 million.

2000 YEAR

For 2000, Insignia reported substantial growth in all financial measures as service revenues grew 29% to \$875.2 and Net EBITDA grew 36% to \$82.5 million, compared to 1999. Income from real estate operations grew sharply to \$23.1 million for 2000, reflecting a gain of 61% over \$14.4 million for 1999. These operating results were fueled by vigorous organic growth in the Company's U. S. and European commercial real estate services operations and full year contributions from Douglas Elliman (acquired in June 1999) and St. Quintin (acquired in March 1999). It is significant that more than 80% of the growth in revenues and Net EBITDA was from internal means, driven by greater market share and extremely robust real estate economies. These results were achieved despite the lowering effects of the SAB101 accounting change on certain leasing transactions.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

The Company's net earnings for 2000 were favorably impacted by income of \$19.1 million from life insurance proceeds and \$1.4 million in foreign currency transaction gains, principally from facility borrowings in declining European currencies. Conversely, income for 2000 was adversely affected by pre-tax Internet losses totaling \$34.7 million and including \$18.4 million in impairment write-downs of the Company's internally developed businesses and certain third party investments. Further, as noted above, the effects of the SAB101 accounting change materially lowered 2000 earnings.

As a result of the foregoing, the Company reported income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle of \$21.8 million for 2000, representing a significant increase of 112% over \$10.3 million for 1999. On a per share basis, such earnings represented \$0.89 for 2000 compared to \$0.46 for 1999. The Company reported a net loss of \$8.6 million for 2000, after the \$30.4 million cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle. The cumulative effect lowered earnings per share by \$1.24 to (\$0.35) for the 2000 year.

The comparative results for the 1999 year were marked by the first quarter shortage of brokerage transactions in the aftermath of the late 1998 capital markets turmoil and the \$4.3 million (\$3.1 million net of tax benefit) provision for merger related expenses incurred in connection with the acquisition of St. Quintin and its merger with REGL.

Weighted average fully diluted common shares increased 8% for 2000 due to the assumed conversion of 4% convertible preferred stock issued in February 2000, along with the additional dilutive effect of assumed stock option and warrant exercises resulting from a 37% rise in the Company's stock price during the 2000 year.

In addition to net income, Insignia uses EBITDA (defined as real estate services revenues less direct expenses and administrative costs) and Net EBITDA (defined as income before depreciation, amortization, income taxes and non-recurring one-time charges) as indicators of the Company's financial performance. Neither EBITDA nor Net EBITDA, as disclosed above, should be construed to represent cash provided by operations pursuant to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), as neither is defined by GAAP. Insignia's usage of these terms may differ from other companies' usage of the same or similar terms. As compared to net income, these measures effectively eliminate the impact of non-cash charges for depreciation, amortization of intangible assets and other non-recurring charges. Management uses these supplemental measures to evaluate operating performance and in making financial decisions and believes the presentation of such measures enhance a reader's understanding of the Company's operating performance as they provide a measure of generated cash.

The results of operations for the Company are more fully described below.

22

The following table sets forth certain items derived from the Company's consolidated statements of operations for the years ended December 31, 2000, 1999 and 1998, respectively.

	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2000	1999
	----	----

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

(In thousands)

REAL ESTATE SERVICES REVENUE:

Insignia/ESG	\$ 500,152	\$ 389,208	\$ 3
Europe	141,752	108,562	
Residential	233,247	180,701	1
	-----	-----	-----
Total real estate revenues	875,151	678,471	5
	-----	-----	-----
 COST AND EXPENSES			
Real estate services	776,505	607,722	4
Administrative	16,355	11,826	
	-----	-----	-----
 EBITDA - REAL ESTATE SERVICES (1)			
	82,291	58,923	
 Real estate FFO (2)			
	3,877	3,758	
Interest and other income (3)	7,990	5,191	
Foreign currency transaction gains	1,365	827	
Interest expense	(13,061)	(8,206)	
Minority interests	--	--	
	-----	-----	-----
 NET EBITDA (1)			
	82,462	60,493	
Applicable income tax	(17,223)	(12,858)	(
	-----	-----	-----
 NET EBITDA AFTER TAX			
	65,239	47,635	
 Gains on sale of real estate			
	3,884	2,767	
Real estate impairment	(1,806)	--	
Tax on real estate	(831)	(1,107)	
 Depreciation - FF&E			
	(12,391)	(6,644)	
Amortization of intangibles	(25,894)	(23,823)	(
Depreciation - real estate	(5,125)	(4,465)	
	-----	-----	-----
	(43,410)	(34,932)	(
	-----	-----	-----
 INCOME FROM REAL ESTATE OPERATIONS			
	23,076	14,363	
 Merger related and non-recurring charges			
	--	(4,272)	
Life insurance proceeds	19,100	--	
Internet-based businesses, net	(14,993)	(1,580)	
Internet impairment write-downs	(18,435)	--	
Internet depreciation	(1,288)	--	
Income tax benefit	14,327	1,787	
	-----	-----	-----
	(1,289)	(4,065)	(
	-----	-----	-----
 INCOME BEFORE CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF A CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE			
	21,787	10,298	
	-----	-----	-----
 Cumulative effect of a change in principle			
	(30,420)	--	

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

NET (LOSS) INCOME

\$ (8,633)

\$ 10,298

\$

(1) Neither EBITDA nor Net EBITDA, as disclosed above, should be construed to represent cash provided by operations determined pursuant to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These measures are not defined by GAAP and Insignia's usage of these terms may differ from other companies' usage of the same or similar terms. As compared to net income, the EBITDA and Net EBITDA measures effectively eliminate the impact of non-cash charges for depreciation, amortization of intangible assets and other non-recurring charges. Management

23

believes that the presentation of these supplemental measures enhance a reader's understanding of the Company's operating performance as they provide a measure of generated cash.

(2) Funds From Operations ("FFO") is defined as income or loss from real estate operations before depreciation, gains or losses on sales of property and provisions for impairment. This measure is not defined by GAAP and Insignia's usage of this term may differ from other companies' usage of the same or similar terms. Management uses this supplemental measure in the evaluation of principal real estate investment activities and believes that it provides a measure of generated cash flows for the Company's real estate operations.

(3) Interest and other income for 2000 excludes \$464,000 of interest income of EdificeRex, which is reflected in Internet-based businesses.

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999

Real Estate Services

Commercial Real Estate Services

During 2000, Insignia's commercial real estate service operations included Insignia/ESG in the United States, IRE in the United Kingdom, other businesses in Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Asia. For 2000, these commercial businesses produced aggregate service revenues of \$641.9 million and EBITDA of \$82.5 million, reflecting gains of 29% for revenues and 46% for EBITDA, as compared to 1999. These results for 2000 reflect year-over-year growth pursuant to the SAB101 accounting change, which materially understates actual growth over 1999 on a comparable basis. Growth achieved for 2000 would have been 41% to \$701.2 million for service revenues and 78% to \$100.4 million for EBITDA, had adoption of SAB101 not been required. Alternatively, assuming SAB101 were adopted for both 2000 and 1999 years, commercial real estate service operations would have produced year-over-year gains of 35%, or \$165.8 million, for service revenues and 88%, or \$38.7 million, for EBITDA. Commercial real estate services produced approximately 73% and 84%, respectively, of Insignia's total service revenues and EBITDA (before unallocated administrative costs) for 2000. Substantially all of the revenue and EBITDA gains in 2000 were from organic growth, reflecting the Company's continued success in securing assignments from new and existing commercial real estate customers in both the United States and Europe. The Company's Asian operations were launched in December 2000 with the acquisition of Brooke International.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

The 2000 year was an extraordinary period for the U.S. commercial real estate services operation. The Company's well developed U.S. commercial service delivery platform (which is well entrenched in most major central business districts) and the continuation of strong economic conditions propelled operating performance to record levels. For 2000, the Company generated U.S. commercial service revenues of \$500.2 million and EBITDA of \$56.7 million, representing material gains of 29% for revenues and 36% for EBITDA, compared to 1999. U.S. commercial leasing activity remained strong across the board, with all Insignia/ESG regions contributing to the revenue and EBITDA growth for the year. It is noteworthy to add that the year-over-year domestic gains were almost entirely attributed to organic growth.

The New York region, the Company's largest market, continued to produce exceptional operating results, generating more than 50% of the Company's total U.S. commercial services revenue and EBITDA for 2000. The Company participated in 24 of Manhattan's 50 largest office-leasing assignments of 2000, including the top three deals overall, according to the annual list published by Crain's New York Business in February 2001. This represents the fourth consecutive year in which Insignia/ESG claimed the top position on this list, and the 24 assignments are the highest annual total over that period.

In Europe, financial results for the 2000 year were also significant with reported services revenues of \$141.8 million and EBITDA of \$25.9 million. Such operating results reflected revenue gains of \$33.2 million, or 31%, and EBITDA gains of \$11.1 million, or 76%, over 1999. The 2000 year was one of the most successful years in IRE's history with operating results reflective of the full benefits of the 1999 merger with St. Quintin. The Company, through IRE, achieved the number one market position in central London, with responsibility for more leasing activity than any other firm. As evidence, the Company's U.K. operation generated service revenues and EBITDA of \$132.2 million and \$24.6 million, respectively, for 2000. These operating results represented growth of 26% in revenues and 66% in EBITDA compared to 1999. The Company's continental European businesses produced

24

aggregate service revenues and EBITDA of \$9.6 million and \$2.1 million (before European administrative expenses), respectively, for 2000. These results, which represented gains over 1999 of \$5.5 million for revenues and \$1.7 million for EBITDA, were attributable primarily to marked improvement in Germany together with positive contributions from the Netherlands operations, acquired in March 2000.

Residential Real Estate Services

The Company's residential real estate services operations, comprised of Realty One, Douglas Elliman and Insignia Residential Group, generated aggregate service revenues and EBITDA of \$233.2 million and \$16.1 million, respectively, for 2000. This operating performance represented revenue gains of 29% and EBITDA gains of 12% over 1999 and was entirely attributable to contributions from the full year of operations for Douglas Elliman. Residential operating results were adversely affected by soft demand for housing and declines in refinancing activities in northern Ohio primarily due to higher mortgage interest rates. For 2000, Realty One's service revenues declined 5% to \$99.2 million and EBITDA declined 39% to \$4.5 million compared to 1999. For the 2000 year, Realty One's mortgage origination business experienced declines of approximately 21% in mortgage volume. Douglas Elliman produced service revenue and EBITDA of \$107.5 million and \$11.2 million, respectively, for the 2000 year. These operating

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

results represented material increases of \$57.8 million, or 116% for revenues and \$4.8 million, or 75%, for EBITDA, compared to 1999. Insignia Residential Group produced relatively flat operating results for 2000, compared to 1999, generating service revenues of \$26.5 million and EBITDA of \$452,000. The comparable results for 1999 were service revenues of \$26.9 million and EBITDA of \$581,000.

Real Estate Principal Investment Activities

The Company's strategy of investing in qualifying real estate assets continued to produce positive contributions to the commercial business. The Company reported equity earnings from real estate ventures of approximately \$1.5 million for 2000, reflecting a decline of 36% compared to \$2.3 million for 1999. This decline is primarily attributable to \$1.8 million in impairment write-downs on two under-performing assets, in combination with a \$1.1 million increase in pre-tax gains from property sales during 2000. Such property sales in 2000 generated pre-tax gains of \$3.9 million, compared to \$2.8 million in 1999.

The Company produced FFO from real estate ownership of approximately \$3.9 million for 2000, representing a modest 3% increase over 1999. FFO is defined as income or loss from real estate operations before depreciation, gains or losses on sales of property and provisions for impairment. This measure is not defined by GAAP and Insignia's usage of this term may differ from other companies' usage of the same or similar terms. Management uses this supplemental measure in the evaluation of real estate activities and believes that it provides a measure of cash generated by property operations.

Internet Initiatives

In aggregate, the Company invested approximately \$22.5 million in Internet and technology-related businesses during the 2000 year. These investments included both internally developed businesses and third-party Internet-oriented businesses with a real estate focus. Internet-based business initiatives adversely affected income, reflecting pre-tax losses of approximately \$34.7 million for the 2000 year. These losses include approximately \$18.4 million in aggregate impairment write-downs (including both internal initiatives and third-party investments), \$9.3 million of EdificeRex operating losses during the first half of 2000 prior to de-consolidation, and \$7.0 million of other internal operating expenses. Such internal operating costs were net of a realized gain of \$811,000 from the sale of stock in Homestore.com and interest income of \$464,000 earned on cash holdings of EdificeRex prior to its de-consolidation.

The Company's Internet initiatives have been a disappointment, primarily due to adverse market conditions during the second half of 2000 that resulted in the evaporation of equity financing for Internet technology initiatives. Therefore, the Company has substantially ceased financing of internal and third-party internet businesses and does not expect to invest materially in Internet technology initiatives, other than certain Internet-related platforms developed or invested in by Project Octane. A driving force behind this decision was the Company's desire to eliminate all on-going exposure to the financial requirements associated with such Internet-based initiatives.

At December 31, 2000, Insignia held remaining equity investments of approximately \$10.5 million (after approximately \$8 million of impairment write-offs) in third-party Internet-related businesses. Insignia's equity

ownership in these businesses ranges from 1% to 10%. While these businesses continue to operate, their future performance is highly dependent upon the ability to raise incremental capital to fund the on-going development of their business plans. If they are unsuccessful in raising the necessary capital, Insignia could incur further losses from impairment write-offs.

The Company also has a deferred credit of \$3.2 million at December 31, 2000 representing losses incurred in excess of the Company's investment in EdificeRex prior to its de-consolidation in the third quarter of 2000. EdificeRex, launched in February 2000, represented Insignia's first internally developed Internet-based business and the Company continues to hold an economic interest of approximately 50% in EdificeRex. The \$3.2 million excess loss is carried as a deferred credit on the Company's balance sheet until such time as EdificeRex achieves profitability or Insignia disposes of its interest in EdificeRex. The Company has no obligation or intention to provide any additional funding to EdificeRex. All other internal Internet-based operations were terminated at December 31, 2000, resulting in a \$10.4 million impairment write-off of capitalized web-based development costs. Other than Project Octane initiatives, the Company will look skeptically upon any future emerging technology-related investment opportunities.

Other Items Affecting Net Income

Administrative expenses rose 38% from \$11.8 million in 1999 to approximately \$16.4 million in 2000. These increases reflect increased executive compensation in connection with a new employment agreement with the Chairman and robust performance meeting maximum incentive targets for the 2000 year.

Interest and other income increased from \$5.2 million in 1999 to \$8.5 million in 2000 (including \$464,000 of interest income of EdificeRex during the first half of the 2000 year). The increase is attributed to materially higher average cash holdings during the 2000 year, in combination with gains of approximately \$862,000 on forward contracts to purchase British Pounds (Sterling). In addition, the Company realized foreign currency gains of approximately \$1.4 million in 2000, principally from facility borrowings in declining European currencies. In comparison, foreign currency gains totaled \$827,000 for the 1999 year.

Interest expense increased 59%, or \$4.9 million, to approximately \$13.1 million for 2000, compared to 1999. This increase is due principally to increases in prevailing interest rates throughout 2000, interest charges on 1999 credit facility borrowings of approximately \$110 million to finance the acquisitions of Lynch Murphy, St. Quintin and Douglas Elliman and further borrowings of \$15 million in 2000 to finance Internet initiatives.

Depreciation and amortization of intangibles from real estate service operations (excluding property operations and Internet-based businesses) increased 26%, in the aggregate, from \$30.5 million in 1999 to \$38.3 million in 2000. This increase is the result of substantial capital investments in property and equipment (see also "Liquidity and Capital Resources") and the full year impact of purchased intangible amortization for the 1999 acquisitions of St. Quintin and Douglas Elliman.

The comparative results for the 1999 year were adversely affected by the \$4.3 million (\$3.1 million net of tax benefit) non-recurring charge for merger related expenses in connection with the March 1999 acquisition of St. Quintin and its subsequent combination with REGL. The one-time charge was substantially

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

composed of the costs to vacate excess office space and, to a lesser extent, corresponding severance costs. The one time charge included provisions for rent expense during the period from vacancy to sublease, costs of improvements required for sublease, free rent concessions, excess rent over sublease terms and severance. All excess office space was subleased and severance costs were incurred prior to December 31, 1999. Also, certain excess office space was subleased on more favorable terms than originally estimated, resulting in a \$1.3 million pre-tax income credit in the fourth quarter of 1999.

Income taxes for 2000 declined 69% compared to 1999, despite higher income, due primarily to the non-taxable nature of the previously mentioned income of \$19.1 million from life insurance proceeds.

26

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999 AND 1998

Insignia reported strong operating results for 1999, with service revenues and Net EBITDA totaling \$678.5 million and \$58.9 million, respectively. These operating results represented increases of 34% and 12%, respectively, over 1998. Over \$90 million, or approximately 55%, of the revenue growth was attributable to 1999 acquisitions with the remainder representing internal growth from the expansion of services and robust market conditions, primarily in the commercial sector. Net EBITDA for the service businesses grew 15% to \$60.5 million for 1999, in comparison to 1998. Net EBITDA for 1999 was favorably impacted by foreign currency transaction gains of \$827,000 attributable to the portion of the Company's credit facility borrowings denominated in European currencies. During 1999, Insignia held approximately \$25 million of its credit facility borrowings in European currencies to act as a partial hedge against decreases in European earnings from declines in currency exchange rates against the U.S. Dollar. Net EBITDA less income taxes increased 18% to \$46.7 million in 1999 from \$39.5 million in 1998.

Net income for 1999 totaled \$10.3 million, reflecting a 7% decline from \$11.1 million in 1998. Net income per share, on a diluted basis, was \$0.46 for 1999 compared with \$0.50 for 1998. The \$4.3 million one-time charge pertaining to the operational merger of St. Quintin and REGL and fourth quarter 1999 expenses of \$1.6 million related to the development of stand-alone Internet-based businesses adversely affected earnings. On an after-tax basis, these items reduced net income by approximately \$4 million, or \$0.17 per share.

The results of operations for the Company are more fully described below.

Real Estate Services

Commercial Real Estate Services

The Company's commercial real estate service businesses produced an aggregate service revenue increase of 32% to \$497.8 million for 1999, in comparison to \$378.4 million for 1998. The increase in service revenue attributable to the acquisitions of Lynch Murphy in Boston and St. Quintin in the U.K. totaled approximately \$49 million, or 41% of the overall growth over 1998. The Company's European operations, most notably Insignia Richard Ellis, accounted for approximately 36% of the growth over 1998. The remainder of the revenue growth, approximately \$70 million, was attributable to the full year impact of the mid-1998 acquisitions of Hotel Partners and Jackson Cross, internal growth from the expansion of services in key U.S. markets and favorable market conditions, most notably in the New York metropolitan area. The commercial service businesses produced aggregate EBITDA gains of 21% to \$56.4

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

million for 1999 compared to \$46.7 million for 1998.

The U.S. commercial service operations produced revenue increases of 24% from \$312.9 million in 1998 to \$389.2 million in 1999. Lynch Murphy, acquired in March 1999, contributed \$13.9 million of the 1999 revenue growth. Additionally, \$17.5 million of the service revenue growth for 1999 was a result of the full year impact of the mid-1998 acquisitions of Hotel Partners and Jackson Cross. The New York metropolitan area was the primary catalyst behind the remaining 1999 internal growth of approximately \$45 million. The New York region produced record results, with service revenue totaling \$186 million, reflecting a gain of approximately \$17.6 million over 1998 levels. Virtually every domestic operating region reported revenue gains in 1999 in comparison to 1998.

The U.S. commercial service operations produced EBITDA of \$41.6 million for 1999, reflecting an increase of 6% over \$39.3 million for 1998. The lower percentage increase in EBITDA, as compared to revenues, was substantially attributable to an \$8.0 million increase in back office support costs resulting from internal growth and higher information technology costs. The EBITDA results for 1999 again reflected favorable year-over-year gains by the New York region, which produced an EBITDA increase of 7% to \$36.5 million for 1999 as compared to 1998. In addition, the Company's investment sales unit, Capital Advisors, produced a \$3.2 million increase in EBITDA in 1999 compared to 1998. This increase for Capital Advisors clearly indicated the full recovery from the turmoil in the capital markets experienced in the fourth quarter of 1998 and first quarter of 1999 that resulted in a downturn in investment sales activity.

In Europe, service revenues increased 66% over 1998 levels to \$108.6 million in 1999. This increase was primarily attributable to the full year impact of results for REGL in 1999 (compared to ten months in 1998), the acquisition and operational merger of St. Quintin with REGL in March 1999 and the full year impact of the German operation established in June 1998. In 1999, the combined operation of Insignia Richard Ellis contributed service

27

revenues of \$104.6 million and the German business contributed service revenues of \$3.7 million. These results represented gains of 72% and 147%, respectively, compared to 1998. The Italian and Belgian businesses, established in mid-1999, produced modest revenues of \$245,000 and \$28,000, respectively, for the 1999 periods of operation.

The Company's European operations contributed EBITDA of \$14.7 million for 1999, reflecting an increase of 101% or \$7.3 million over 1998. This significant EBITDA gain reflected the full recognition of cost savings and revenue growth associated with the acquisition of St. Quintin and its operational merger with REGL, which operate as Insignia Richard Ellis, and the robust real estate market in the United Kingdom. The integration of these two U.K. market leaders exceeded Insignia's expected timetable for expense recovery and operational efficiency. In its first full year of operations, the German business contributed EBITDA of \$551,000 for 1999, reflecting a 51% increase over 1998.

Residential Real Estate Services

The Company's residential service operations produced an aggregate service revenue increase of 40% from \$129.0 million for 1998 to \$180.7 million for 1999. This growth was essentially attributable to the acquisition of Douglas Elliman, which produced service revenues totaling \$49.8 million for the six months of ownership since its acquisition in June 1999. Douglas Elliman experienced significant growth in its 1999 sales volume over 1998 due to the robust market for cooperative and condominium sales in New York City. For the full 1999 year,

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Douglas Elliman closed transactions valued at more than \$2.2 billion, reflecting an increase of 25% compared to 1998. In addition, Douglas Elliman's average sales price for 1999 closed transactions saw a 13% increase over 1998 to \$657,000. Realty One produced a service revenue increase of a modest 1% from \$103.3 million in 1998 to \$104.0 million for 1999. This achievement of revenue, nearly in line with the record level of 1998, was noteworthy given Realty One's sensitivity to interest rates fluctuations. Insignia Residential Group, which saw its management portfolio expand to more than 62,000 units during 1999, reported a 5% increase in service revenues from \$25.7 million in 1998 to \$26.9 million in 1999. First Ohio Mortgage, Realty One's mortgage loan subsidiary, experienced a 2% decline in loan volume to \$405 million compared to 1998 levels. However, this result was significantly more favorable than that experienced by most competing mortgage banking companies, which generally saw loan volumes shrink by more than 30% in 1999.

The residential service operations produced EBITDA gains of 62% from \$8.9 million in 1998 to \$14.4 million in 1999. Consistent with revenues, the EBITDA increases are the result of the June 1999 acquisition of Douglas Elliman, which produced EBITDA of \$6.4 million for the six-month period since acquisition. Realty One reported an EBITDA decline of 7% to \$7.4 million in 1999. This decrease reflected the effects of the year-over-year decline in first quarter results attributable to the reversion to a more normal seasonal sales pattern in 1999 (compared to the record level experienced in the first quarter of 1998) and the impact of rising interest rates on sales volume. Insignia Residential Group reported an EBITDA decline of 36% from \$915,000 in 1998 to \$581,000 in 1999 as a result of higher lease expense and support costs, compared to 1998.

Real Estate Principal Investment Activities

The commercial operations of Insignia/ESG also included the property operations of the three wholly-owned real estate properties that were consolidated in the Company's financial statements for 1999. These properties produced revenues and pre-tax losses of approximately \$1.9 million and (\$224,000), respectively. The results of operations for these properties were excluded from service EBITDA and included in FFO from real estate operations.

FFO from real estate ownership produced increases of 117% from \$1.7 million in 1998 to \$3.8 million in 1999. This increase reflected the continued enhancement of operating performance at existing properties resulting from improved occupancy and further cost efficiencies and the continued investment in qualifying properties. During 1999, the Company, in partnership with select clients, concluded real estate investment purchases of 18 properties comprising approximately 2.5 million square feet of commercial space and 400 residential units.

28

Equity earnings from real estate ownership totaled approximately \$2.3 million for 1999, compared to losses of \$1.9 million for 1998. This substantial increase was fueled by aggregate realized gains of approximately \$2.8 million (\$1.7 million after tax) from the sale of eight co-investment properties in 1999. The difference between real estate FFO and equity earnings is represented by depreciation of real estate, gains or losses from sales of property and provisions for impairment. Real estate depreciation increased 23% from \$3.6 million in 1998 to \$4.5 million in 1999.

Internet Initiatives

Internet-based business expenses of approximately \$1.6 million lowered

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

earnings for 1999. These expenses, incurred entirely in the fourth quarter of 1999, related to the development of new Internet-oriented business applications and consisted primarily of costs for personnel and advertising and marketing campaigns. In 1999, Insignia invested an aggregate \$14.9 million in the development of capitalized intellectual property for internal Internet-based businesses and in third-party Internet-related businesses with a real estate focus.

Other Items Affecting Net Income

Administrative expenses rose 64% from \$7.2 million in 1998 to \$11.8 million in 1999. This increase reflected the anticipated higher costs following the Spin-Off as a separate company, continued growth of the Company through acquisitions and expansion of services, and certain atypical expenses incurred in connection with abandoned acquisition transactions. Administrative expenses of the Company through the time of the Spin-Off in September 1998, which totaled approximately \$5.5 million, consisted entirely of estimated allocations of Former Parent overhead costs.

Interest and other income increased from \$3.4 million in 1998 to \$5.2 million in 1999 principally as a result of higher average cash holdings during the 1999 year, as compared to 1998. Also, as previously noted, income for 1999 was enhanced by foreign currency transaction gains of \$827,000 resulting from the affect of exchange rate declines on credit facility borrowings denominated in European currencies.

Interest expense increased by \$6.8 million over 1998 levels to \$8.2 million for the 1999 year. The increase was due principally to interest charges on 1999 credit facility borrowings of approximately \$110 million to finance the acquisitions of Lynch Murphy, St. Quintin and Douglas Elliman. Interest expense for 1998 was attributable solely to asset financing consisting of Realty One borrowings, principally under its warehouse line used in the origination of mortgage loans for sale, and REGL borrowings substantially secured by restricted cash deposits. The results for 1998 do not include any interest expense allocation from the indebtedness of Former Parent.

Depreciation and amortization of intangibles (exclusive of property operations) increased 35% from \$22.5 million in 1998 to \$30.5 million in 1999. These increases were the result of increased capital investments in property and equipment and acquisitions substantially comprised of purchased intangibles.

Results for 1999 were adversely affected by the \$4.3 million (\$3.1 million net of tax benefit) non-recurring charge for merger related expenses in connection with the March 1999 acquisition of St. Quintin and its subsequent combination with REGL. As previously noted, the one-time charge was substantially composed of the costs to vacate excess office space and, to a lesser extent, corresponding severance costs. The one time charge included provisions for rent expense during the period from vacancy to sublease, costs of improvements required for sublease, free rent concessions, excess rent over sublease terms and severance. All excess office space was subleased and severance costs were incurred prior to December 31, 1999. Also, certain excess office space was subleased on more favorable terms than originally estimated, resulting in a \$1.3 million pre-tax income credit in the fourth quarter of 1999.

Earnings for 1998 were adversely affected by the one-time impairment charge of \$2.3 million for the write-down of the Company's 60% investment in its Italian subsidiary, Insignia/CAGISA, to the then estimated disposition value of approximately \$1 million. The Company completed the disposition of its interest in this subsidiary in March 1999, realizing a gain of approximately \$50,000.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Income taxes declined 6% to \$12.2 million in 1999, in comparison to 1998, as a result of lower income.

29

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Insignia's liquidity and capital resources consist of its unrestricted cash on hand, available credit under its \$185 million revolving credit facility and cash provided by operations. The Company utilizes cash holdings and available credit for general corporate purposes, expansion of the service platform through acquisitions and office openings and to fund ongoing real estate investment activities.

Unrestricted cash at December 31, 2000 totaled approximately \$124.5 million. However, in March 2001, a substantial portion of this cash is to be used for payment of approximately \$75 million in incentive compensation and \$22.5 million for remaining purchase consideration for the U.K. operation. The Company's total debt at December 31, 2000 and 1999 consisted of the following:

(In thousands)	2000	1999
	-----	-----
Credit facility borrowings	\$ 122,350	\$
Notes payable to sellers of acquired businesses, secured by restricted cash holdings	6,219	
Other debt of subsidiaries	7,213	
	-----	-----
Notes payable	135,782	
Mortgage warehouse line of credit	9,502	
Real estate mortgage notes payable	48,369	
	-----	-----
TOTAL DEBT	\$ 193,653	\$
	=====	=====

The real estate mortgages, mortgage warehouse line and cash-secured acquisition indebtedness are all self-liquidating from the related assets and do not affect Insignia's liquidity and capital resources. Other debt of \$130 million, together with approximately \$14.4 million in letters of credit supporting real estate investments, represent the outstanding obligations under facilities aggregating approximately \$195 million. Approximately \$50 million in unused credit was available at December 31, 2000.

Insignia believes that its cash on hand, available credit and anticipated cash flows from operations are sufficient for its short term and long term operating and capital requirements. For 2001, Insignia has budgeted approximately \$20 million in capital expenditures, has a range of \$20 - \$30 million allocated for potential acquisitions or geographic expansions and expects to allocate up to \$30 million to real estate activities. With \$50

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

million in credit available and in excess of \$50 million in cash from operations expected in 2001, no further external capital is anticipated.

The \$185 million revolving credit facility matures in October 2001. Insignia has commenced the process to renew this facility for another three years and expects to complete the renewal process during the second quarter of 2001.

During 2000, cash provided by operations of approximately \$82.1 million (which included \$19.1 million of non-recurring life insurance proceeds) was supplemented by \$15 million borrowed under Insignia's credit facility, \$25 million from a private placement of preferred stock and more than \$6 million in proceeds from employee stock purchases. The principal uses of this cash were Internet investments of approximately \$22.6 million, capital expenditures of more than \$30 million, acquisition payments of \$14 million and net real estate investments of approximately \$20 million. The remainder is included in cash at December 31, 2000.

RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In September 1998, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards 133 ("SFAS"), Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities, as amended by SFAS 137. SFAS 133 requires companies to recognize all derivatives on the balance sheet at fair value. Derivatives that are not hedges must be adjusted to fair value through income. If the derivative is a hedge, depending on the nature of the hedge, changes in the fair value of derivatives are either offset against the change in fair value of assets, liabilities or firm commitments through earnings or recognized in other comprehensive income until the hedged item is recognized in earnings. The ineffective portion of a derivative's change in fair value will be immediately recognized

30

in earnings. SFAS 133 is effective as of January 1, 2001 for the Company and its implementation will not have a material effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

IMPACT OF INFLATION AND CHANGING PRICES

Inflation has not had a significant impact on the results of operations of Insignia in recent years and is not anticipated to have a significant negative impact in the foreseeable future. Insignia's exposure to market risk from changing prices consists primarily of fluctuations in rental rates of properties managed, market interest rates on residential mortgages and debt obligations, real estate property values and foreign currency fluctuations of its European operations.

The revenues associated with the commercial services business are impacted by fluctuations in interest rates, lease rates, real property values and the availability of space and competition in the market place. Commercial service revenues are derived from a broad range of services that are primarily transaction driven and are therefore volatile in nature and highly competitive.

The revenues of the property management operations with respect to rental properties are highly dependent upon the aggregate rents of the properties managed, which are affected by rental rates and building occupancy rates. Rental

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

rate increases are dependent upon market conditions and the competitive environments in the respective locations of the properties. Employee compensation is the principal cost element of property management.

Changes in market interest rates on residential mortgage loans and changes in real property values in northern Ohio and New York City impact the revenues of the Company's residential brokerage and mortgage origination businesses. Increases in mortgage interest rates during 2000, which resulted in a weak environment for single-family home sales in the northern Ohio marketplace, adversely affected the revenues and profits of Realty One's home brokerage and mortgage origination business. Consequently, Realty One reported year-over-year declines in revenue and EBITDA of \$4.9 million and \$2.9 million, respectively, for the 2000 year compared to 1999.

NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Revenues from tenant representation, investment sales, debt placements, agency leasing and residential brokerage, which collectively comprise a substantial portion of Insignia's service revenues, are transactional in nature and therefore subject to seasonality and business and capital market conditions. Such seasonal and other factors materially impact the Company's quarterly results, particularly revenues, earnings and cash flows.

Consistent with the industry in general, the commercial services segment has historically experienced its lowest quarterly operating results in the first quarter of each year as a result of the desire of clients to complete transactions by calendar year-end. This phenomenon generally results in higher revenues and income in the last half of the year and a gradual slowdown in transactional activity and corresponding operating results during the first quarter. The SAB 101 accounting change may affect seasonality.

The residential services segment is materially impacted by the seasonal factors of Realty One's home brokerage and mortgage origination business. Due to the geographic location of Realty One's operations in Ohio, weather conditions have historically had an adverse effect on single family home sales resulting in operating losses during the first quarter of each year. The volume of Realty One's home brokerage and mortgage transactions typically peak during the spring and summer months, coinciding with both favorable weather conditions and the increased tendency for moving between school years, resulting in higher revenues and earnings during the second and third quarters of each year.

A significant portion of the expenses associated with transactional activities in the commercial and residential segments is directly correlated to revenue. As a consequence of the seasonality of revenues, the Company's income is normally expected to be lowest in the first quarter and highest in the fourth quarter of each year. Insignia continues to believe that its large, diversified client base, geographical reach, overall size and number of annual transactions help to minimize the impact of seasonality and other changes in business and capital market conditions on annual revenues and earnings.

FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain items discussed in this Report constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and, as such, involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. You can identify such statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. Statements which make reference to the expectations or beliefs of the Company or any of its management are such forward-looking statements. These statements use words such as "believe", "expect", "should" and "anticipate". Such information includes, without limitation, statements regarding the results of litigation, Insignia's future financial performance, expansion plans, credit facility renewal plans, estimated capital expenditures and statements concerning the performance of the U.S. and international commercial and residential brokerage markets. Such information also includes statements regarding the Company's plans to substantially limit its e-commerce business expenses. Actual results will be affected by a variety of risks and factors, including, without limitation, international, national and local economic conditions and real estate and financing risks.

All such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this Report. The Company expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to release publicly any updates of revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in the Company's expectations with regard thereto or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

32

Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure of Market Risk

Insignia is exposed to a variety of market risks, including foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations and changes in interest rates. The Company's earnings and cash flows are subject to fluctuations due to changes in foreign currency exchange rates from the Company's operations in foreign jurisdictions. In addition to the United States, the Company conducts business in the following foreign jurisdictions: the U.K., Germany, Italy, Belgium, Ireland, Northern Ireland, the Netherlands, Hong Kong, China, Thailand and Mexico. The British Pound (Sterling) represents the only foreign currency of a material business operation, as more than 90% of Insignia's foreign operations were derived in the U.K. for both 2000 and 1999.

The Company's financial results could be significantly affected by factors such as fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and weak economic conditions in these foreign markets. These foreign factors have not had a material adverse effect on the Company; however, they could potentially have a material adverse affect on the Company's future financial position and results of operations. A 10% change in the British pound at December 31, 2000 would have had an estimated impact of approximately \$14 million on revenues and \$1.4 million on earnings. As previously noted, the Company realized foreign currency gains of approximately \$1.4 million in 2000 and \$827,000 in 1999, principally

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

from facility borrowings in declining European currencies.

The Company's interest income and expense are most sensitive to the changes in the general level of interest rates. In this regard, changes in interest rates affect the interest earned on the Company's cash equivalents and short-term investments as well as interest paid on its debt. Interest rates are sensitive to many factors including governmental monetary and tax policies, domestic and international economic and political considerations and other factors that are beyond the Company's control. A 100 basis point change in interest rates at current cash and debt levels would have an estimated annual net impact of less than \$1 million on the Company's results of operations. However, changes in interest rates can have a material adverse effect on Realty One's home brokerage and mortgage origination business in northern Ohio. As evidence, increases in mortgage interest rates during 2000 spurred a weak environment for single-family home sales. As a result, Realty One experienced a sharp decline in sales volume and mortgage financing activities with revenues and earnings for 2000 off \$4.9 million and \$2.9 million, respectively, compared to 1999.

Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data

The response to this item is submitted in Item 14 (a) of this Report.

Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure

None.

33

Part III

Item 10. Directors and Executive Officers of the Registrant

Incorporated herein by reference to Registrant's definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the 2001 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Item 11. Executive Compensation

Incorporated herein by reference to Registrant's definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the 2001 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

Incorporated herein by reference to Registrant's definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the 2001 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Item 13. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions

Incorporated herein by reference to Registrant's definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the 2001 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Part IV

Item 14. Exhibits, Financial Statement Schedules and Reports on Form 8-K

(a) (1) and (2): The response to this portion of Item 14 is submitted as a separate section of this Report. See Page F-2.

(3) Exhibits:

1

- 2.1 Amended and Restated Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of May 26, 1998, by and among Apartment Investment and Management Company, AIMCO Properties, L.P., Former Parent and Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-4 (the "Form S-4") filed by Apartment Investment and Management Company on August 4, 1998)
- 2.2 Form of Agreement and Plan of Distribution, dated as of September 16, 1998, by and between Former Parent and Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.2 to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 3.1(a) Certificate of Incorporation of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 3.1 of the Form 10)
- 3.1(b) Certificate of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of Insignia Financial Group, Inc., dated October 16, 1998, changing the name of the corporation from Insignia/ESG Holdings, Inc. to Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 16, 1998)
- 3.1(c) Certificate of Designation of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. classifying 250,000 of the authorized shares of Preferred Stock of the Company as "Convertible Preferred Stock" (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1(c) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 3.2 By-laws of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of the Form 10)
- 4.1 Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of February 9, 2000, by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and the initial stockholders specified therein (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1(b) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

- 10.1(a) Asset and Stock Purchase Agreement, dated as of June 17, 1996, among Former Parent, Insignia Buyer Corporation, Edward S. Gordon Company Incorporated, Edward S. Gordon Company of New Jersey, Inc. and Edward S. Gordon (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.15 of the Report on Form 10-K of Former Parent filed on March 24, 1998)
- 10.1(b) Stock Purchase Agreement, dated March 19, 1997, by and among Insignia Commercial Group, Inc., Former Parent, Kirkland B. Armour, Scott J. Brandwein, Harvey B. Camins, James L. Deiter, Lyan Homewood Fender, Ronald T. Frain, Jay Hinshaw, Thomas E. Moxley, Robert B. Rosen, James H. Swartchild, Jr., David Tropp, Gregg F. Witt, Frain, Camins & Swartchild Incorporated, FC&S Management Company and Construction Interiors, Incorporated (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.22 to the Report on Form 10-K of Former Parent filed on March 24, 1998)
- 35
- 10.1(c) Stock Purchase Agreement, dated as of September 18, 1997, by and among Former Parent, Insignia RO, Inc., Joseph T. Aveni, Vincent T. Aveni, James C. Miller, Richard A. Golbach, Joseph T. Aveni as Trustee of the Joseph T. Aveni Declaration of Trust dated April 25, 1988, as amended on August 10, 1995, Vincent T. Aveni as Trustee of the Vincent T. Aveni Declaration of Trust dated February 11, 1988, as restated on September 14, 1995, Joseph T. Aveni as Trustee of the Vincent T. Aveni Declaration Trust, dated July 13, 1994, and Vincent T. Aveni as Trustee of the Joseph T. Aveni Declaration Trust, dated July 13, 1994 (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.27 to Report on Form 10-K of Former Parent filed on March 24, 1998)
- 10.1(d) Deed of Warranty & Indemnity, dated February 25, 1998, by and among Former Parent and each of the Shareholders of Richard Ellis Group Limited (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 10.4 of the Form 10)
- 10.1(e) Amended and Restated Indemnification Agreement, dated as of May 26, 1998, by and between Apartment Investment and Management Company and Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.2 to the Form S-4)
- 10.1(f) Deed of Assumption and Variation, dated September 30, 1998, by and among Former Parent, Certain Covenantors and Insignia/ESG, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.1(f) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)
- 10.1(g) Deed of Variation, dated as of March 5, 1999,

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Alan Charles Froggatt, as agent and attorney for the Covenantors (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.1(g) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)

- 10.1(h) Agreement for the Sale and Purchase of Shares in the Capital of St. Quintin Holdings Limited, dated March 5, 1999, by and among the Vendors listed therein and Insignia Financial Group, Inc. (incorporated herein by reference to the Report on Form 8-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 18, 1998)
- 10.1(i) Purchase Agreement, dated May 27, 1999, among Douglas Elliman, Douglas Elliman, Inc. and Douglas Elliman Insurance Brokerage Corp. as seller and DE Acquisition, LLC as buyer (incorporated herein by reference to the Report on Form 8-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on July 8, 1999)
- 10.2(a) Second Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, dated as of July 31, 1998, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc., Insignia/ESG, Inc. and Stephen B. Siegel (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6 of the Form 10)
- 10.2(b) Employment Agreement, dated as of August 3, 1998, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Ronald Uretta (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.7 of the Form 10)
- 10.2(c) Employment Agreement, dated as of June 17, 1996, by and among Former Parent, Insignia Buyer Corporation and Edward S. Gordon (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Report on Form 8-K of Former Parent dated July 12, 1996)
- 10.2(d) Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement, dated April 1, 1997, by and among Former Parent, Insignia/Edward S. Gordon Co., Inc. and Edward S. Gordon (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to the Report on Form 10-K of Former Parent filed on March 24, 1998)
- 10.2(e) Assignment, Assumption, Consent and Release Agreement, dated as of July 1, 1998, by and among Former Parent, Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Edward S. Gordon (Exhibit A thereto is omitted because it is the same document as Exhibit 10.7 to the Form 10)
- 10.2(f) Employment Agreement, dated as of August 3, 1998, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and James A. Aston (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.13 of the Form 10)
- 10.2(g) Executive Service Agreement, dated February 4, 1998,

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

- by and between Richard Ellis Group Limited and Andrew John Mack Huntley (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(j) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)
- 10.2(h) Supplemental Service Agreement, dated February 24, 1998, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Andrew John Mack Huntley (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(k) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)
- 10.2(i) Assignment, Assumption, Consent and Release Agreement, dated July 1, 1998, by and among Former Parent, Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Andrew John Mack Huntley (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(l) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)
- 10.2(j) Employment Agreement, entered into on May 18, 2000, effective as of January 1, 2000, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Andrew Lawrence Farkas, including, as Exhibit A thereto, resolutions of the Compensation Committee empowering Andrew L. Farkas, as Chief Executive Officer of the Company, to direct and participate in the grants of equity interests in certain subsidiaries of the Company (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(a) to the Report on Form 8-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on May 25, 2000)
- 10.2(k) Amended and restated Employment Agreement, dated as of May 19, 2000, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Adam B. Gilbert (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(b) to the Report on Form 8-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on May 25, 2000)
- 10.2(l) Amended and restated Employment Agreement, dated as of May 12, 2000, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Jeffrey B. Cohen (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(c) to the Report on Form 8-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on May 25, 2000)
- 10.2(m) Employment Agreement, dated as of August 1, 2000, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and Frank M. Garrison (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on August 14, 2000)
- 10.2(n) Executive Service Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2001, between Insignia Richard Ellis Limited and Alan Charles Froggatt
- 10.2(o) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of September 24, 1999, by and between Insignia Financial Services, Inc., as a Member of Insignia Opportunity Directives, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

reference to Exhibit 10.2(n) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

10.2(p) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of November 17, 1999, by and between Insignia Internet Initiatives, Inc., as a Member of IIII-SLI Holdings, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(o) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

37

10.2(q) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of November 24, 1999, by and between Insignia Internet Initiatives, Inc., as a Member of IIII-OSA Holdings, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(p) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

10.2(r) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of December 30, 1999, by and between Insignia Internet Initiatives, Inc., as a Member of IIII-MCI Holdings, LLC, and the individuals listed on the schedule annexed thereto (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(q) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

10.2(s) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of December 30, 1999, by and between Insignia Internet Initiatives, Inc., as a Member of IIII-LNI Holdings, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(r) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

10.2(t) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of December 30, 1999, by and between Insignia Internet Initiatives, Inc., as a Member of IIII-PFI Holdings, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(s) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

10.2(u) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of January 21, 2000, by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc., as a Member of ERX Advisors, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(t) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

10.2(v) Form of Transferee Agreement, dated as of December 30, 1999, by and between Insignia Internet Initiatives, Inc., as a Member of IIII-CCI Holdings, LLC, and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (incorporated herein by reference to

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Exhibit 10.2(u) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

- 10.2(w) Form of Warrant Agreement, dated as of January 14, 2000, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and each of the executive officers listed on the schedule annexed thereto (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(v) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.2(x) Form of Warrant Agreement, dated as of January 14, 2000, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and each of the non-employee directors listed on the schedule annexed thereto (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(w) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.2(y) Form of Assignment of Limited Liability Company Interest, dated as of January 12, 2000, by and between ("Assignor") and certain individuals (see attached exhibit thereto) (Assignees") (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(x) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.2(z) Form of Assignment of Member or Limited Partner Interests by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., Insignia/ESG, Inc. ("Assignors") and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (Assignees") (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(y) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.2(aa) Form of Assignment of Member or Limited Partner Interests by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., Insignia/ESG, Inc. ("Assignors") and the individual identified therein (Assignee") (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(z) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

38

- 10.2(ab) Form of Agreement for potential incentive compensation in connection with development activities, by and between Insignia/ESG, Inc. ("Assignor") and certain individuals (see attached schedule thereto) (Assignees") (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.2(aa) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.3(a) Insignia Financial Group, Inc. 1998 Stock Incentive Plan (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 10.14 of the Form 10)
- 10.3(b) Insignia Financial Group, Inc. 1998 Supplemental

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

- Stock Purchase and Loan Program Under the Insignia Financial Group, Inc. 1998 Stock Incentive Plan (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 10.15 of the Form 10)
- 10.3(c) Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Executive Performance Incentive Plan (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 10.16 of the Form 10)
- 10.3(d) Insignia Financial Group, Inc. 1998 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 10.17 of the Form 10)
- 10.3(e) Form of Indemnification Agreement to be entered into separately by and between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and each of the directors and executive officers listed on the schedule annexed thereto (incorporated herein by referenced to Exhibit 10.18 of the Form 10)
- 10.3(f) Insignia Financial Group, Inc. 401(k) Savings Plan (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed by Insignia Financial Group, Inc. on September 2, 1998)
- 10.3(g) Richard Ellis Group Limited 1997 Unapproved Share Option Scheme (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed by Insignia Financial Group, Inc. on November 18, 1998)
- 10.3(h) Insignia Financial Group, Inc. 401(k) Restoration Plan (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.3(h) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)
- 10.3(i) St. Quintin Holdings Limited 1999 Unapproved Share Option Scheme, as amended (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed by Insignia Financial Group, Inc. on April 29, 1999)
- 10.3(j) Form of Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement and form of amendment thereto (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4 to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed by Insignia Financial Group, Inc. on October 4, 1999)
- 10.3(k) Brooke International (China) Limited Share Option Scheme (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed by Insignia Financial Group, Inc. on February 16, 2001)
- 10.4 [Intentionally Omitted]
- 10.5 (a) Credit Agreement, dated as of October 22, 1998, by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., as Borrower, the Lenders referred to therein, First Union National Bank, as Administrative Agent, and Lehman Commercial Paper, Inc., as Syndication Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 31, 1999)

39

- 10.5(b) Amendment No. 1 to Credit Agreement, dated as of March 19, 1999, by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., as Borrower, the Lenders referred to therein, First Union National Bank, as Administrative Agent, and Lehman Commercial Paper, Inc., as Syndication Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.5(b) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.5(c) Amendment No. 2 to Credit Agreement, dated as of July 21, 1999, by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., as Borrower, the Lenders referred to therein, First Union National Bank, as Administrative Agent, and Lehman Commercial Paper, Inc., as Syndication Agent (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.5(c) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.5(d) Amendment No. 3 to Credit Agreement, dated as of August 25, 2000, by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., as Borrower, the Lenders referred to therein, First Union National Bank, as Administrative Agent, and Lehman Commercial Paper, Inc., as Syndication Agent
- 10.5(e) Amendment No. 4 to Credit Agreement, dated as of March 15, 2001, by and among Insignia Financial Group, Inc., as Borrower, the Lenders referred to therein, First Union National Bank, as Administrative Agent, and Lehman Commercial Paper, Inc., as Syndication Agent
- 10.6(a) Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1998, between Insignia/ESG Holdings, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 16, 1998)
- 10.6(b) Amendment No. 1 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of August 30, 1999, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(b) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.6(c) Amendment No. 2 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1999, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(c) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

- 10.6(d) Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1998, between Insignia/ESG Holdings, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.2 of Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 16, 1998)
- 10.6(e) Amendment No. 1 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1999, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(e) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.6(f) Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1998, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.3 of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 16, 1998)
- 10.6(g) Amendment No. 1 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 14, 1999, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(g) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.6(h) Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1998, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS V, L.L.C. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.4 of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 16, 1998)
- 40
- 10.6(i) Amendment No. 1 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of December 18, 1998, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS V, L.L.C. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(i) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.6(j) Amendment No. 2 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of August 30, 1999, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS V, L.L.C. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(j) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.6(k) Amendment No. 3 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 15, 1999, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS V, L.L.C. (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6(k) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.6(l) Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 30, 1998, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and First Union National Bank of Delaware (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4.6 of the Report on Form

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 16, 1998)

- 10.6 (m) Amendment No. 5 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 18, 2000, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P., providing for the issuance of warrants to purchase 266,667 shares of common stock (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6 (m) of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 14, 2000)
- 10.6 (n) Amendment No. 5 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 18, 2000, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P., providing for the issuance of warrants to purchase 293,333 shares of common stock (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6 (n) of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 14, 2000)
- 10.6 (o) Amendment No. 6 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 18, 2000, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS Partners, L.P., providing for the issuance of warrants to purchase 316,667 shares of common stock (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6 (o) of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 14, 2000)
- 10.6 (p) Amendment No. 7 to Warrant Agreement, dated as of September 18, 2000, between Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and APTS V, L.L.C., providing for the issuance of warrants to purchase 51,944 shares of common stock (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.6 (p) of the Report on Form 10-Q of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on November 14, 2000)
- 10.7 Stock Subscription Agreement, dated as of February 9, 2000, among Insignia Financial Group, Inc. and the purchasers named therein (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.8 (a) Amended and Restated Series C Preferred Stock Purchase Agreement, dated March 15, 2000, by and among EdificeRex.com, Inc. and the investors identified therein (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.8(a) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 10.8 (b) Stockholders Agreement, dated as of March 15, 2000, by and among EdificeRex.com, Inc., Insignia Financial Group, Inc., the persons listed therein and any transferee who subsequently becomes a party to the Agreement in accordance with the terms thereof (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.8(b) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)

41

- 10.8(c) Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of March 15, 2000, between EdificeRex.com, Inc. and the investors listed therein (incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.8(c) to Report on Form 10-K of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. filed on March 29, 2000)
- 21.1 Subsidiaries of Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
- 23.1 Consent of Independent Auditors to Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2000

- (b) Reports on Form 8-K filed in the fourth quarter of 2000:
- None.

42

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

By: /s/Andrew L. Farkas

Andrew L. Farkas
Chairman of the Board and
Chief Executive Officer

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this Report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the Registrant and in the capacities indicated.

By: /s/Andrew L. Farkas

Andrew L. Farkas
Chairman of the Board and
Chief Executive Officer

By: /s/Robin L. Farkas

Robin L. Farkas
Director

By: /s/Stephen B. Siegel

By: /s/Robert G. Koen

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Stephen B. Siegel
Director and President

Robert G. Koen
Director

By: /s/James A. Aston

James A. Aston
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Accounting Officer)

By: /s/H. Strauss Zelnick

H. Strauss Zelnick
Director

By: /s/Alan C. Froggatt

Alan C. Froggatt
Director and Chief Executive Officer of
Insignia Richard Ellis

By: /s/Robert J. Denison

Robert J. Denison
Director

43

ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K
ITEMS 8, 14(a) (1) AND (2)
LIST OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY DATA
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000
INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NEW YORK, NEW YORK

F-1

FORM 10-K - ITEM 14(a) (1) AND (2)
INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
LIST OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following consolidated financial statements of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. are included in Item 8:

INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

Consolidated balance sheets - December 31, 2000 and 1999

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Consolidated statements of operations - Years ended December 31, 2000, 1999 and 1998

Consolidated statements of stockholders' equity - Years ended December 31, 2000, 1999 and 1998

Consolidated statements of cash flows - Years ended December 31, 2000 1999 and 1998

Notes to consolidated financial statements

ALL OTHER FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES FOR WHICH PROVISION IS MADE IN THE APPLICABLE ACCOUNTING REGULATIONS OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ARE NOT REQUIRED UNDER THE RELATED INSTRUCTIONS OR ARE INAPPLICABLE AND THEREFORE HAVE BEEN OMITTED.

F-2

Report of Ernst & Young LLP, Independent Auditors

Board of Directors
Insignia Financial Group, Inc.

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. as of December 31, 2000 and 1999, and the related consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' equity, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Insignia Financial Group, Inc. at December 31, 2000 and 1999, and the consolidated results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2000, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

As discussed in Note 3 to the financial statements, in 2000 the Company changed its method of accounting for revenue recognition for leasing commissions.

ERNST & YOUNG LLP

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

New York, New York
February 16, 2001

F-3

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets

	DEC 2000
	----- (In thousands)
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$124,527
Receivables, net of allowance of \$5,661 (2000) and \$4,847 (1999)	183,819
Mortgage loans held for sale	11,443
Restricted cash	6,555
Property and equipment	74,502
Real estate interests	102,170
Investments	10,458
Property management contracts	22,357
Costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses	324,631
Deferred taxes	26,579
Other assets	23,301

Total assets	\$910,342
	=====
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 28,282
Commissions payable	71,688
Accrued incentives	89,963
Accrued and sundry liabilities	99,320
Loss in excess of investment	3,222
Deferred taxes	15,333
Mortgage warehouse line of credit	9,502
Notes payable	135,782
Real estate mortgage notes payable	48,369

	501,461
Commitments and contingencies	
Stockholders' Equity:	
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share - authorized 80,000,000 shares	
21,573,928 (2000) and 20,719,862 (1999) issued and outstanding shares,	
net of 1,502,600 (2000 and 1999) shares held in treasury	216
Preferred Stock, par value \$.01 per share - authorized 20,000,000 shares	-
250,000 (2000) issued and outstanding shares	3
Additional paid-in capital	413,831
Notes receivable for Common Stock	(2,051)

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Retained earnings	2,846
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(5,964)

Total stockholders' equity	408,881

Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$910,342
	=====

See accompanying notes.

F-4

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Operations

	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER	
	2000	1999

	(In thousand)	
REVENUES		
Real estate services	\$875,151	\$678,477
Property operations	5,212	1,877
	-----	-----
	880,363	680,344
	-----	-----
COSTS AND EXPENSES		
Real estate services	776,505	607,727
Property operations	4,214	1,587
Internet-based businesses	17,168	1,587
Administrative	16,355	11,827
Depreciation	15,302	7,157
Amortization of intangibles	25,894	23,827
	-----	-----
	855,438	653,697
	-----	-----
Operating income	24,925	26,657
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES:		
Life insurance proceeds	19,100	
Gain on sale of marketable securities	811	
Merger related expenses and non-recurring charges	-	(4,277)
Provisions for loss on Internet investments	(18,435)	
Interest and other income	8,454	5,197
Interest expense	(13,061)	(8,207)
Foreign currency transaction gains	1,365	827
Equity earnings in real estate ventures	1,455	2,287
Minority interests	900	
	-----	-----
Income before income taxes and cumulative effect		

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

of a change in accounting principle	25,514	22,47
Provision for income taxes	(3,727)	(12,17
	-----	-----
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	21,787	10,29
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principal, net of applicable taxes	(30,420)	
	-----	-----
Net (loss) income	(8,633)	10,29
Preferred stock dividends	(890)	
	-----	-----
Net (loss) income available to common shareholders	\$ (9,523)	\$ 10,29
	=====	=====

F-5

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Operations (continued)

	YEAR ENDED	
	2000	1

	(In thousands, exc	
PER SHARE AMOUNTS:		
Earnings per common share - basic		
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 0.99	\$
	=====	=====
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ (1.44)	
	=====	=====
Net (loss) income	\$ (0.45)	\$
	=====	=====
Earnings per common share - assuming dilution:		
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 0.89	\$
	=====	=====
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ (1.24)	
	=====	=====
Net (loss) income	\$ (0.35)	\$
	=====	=====
Pro forma amounts assuming the new accounting principle is applied retroactively:		
Net income	\$ 21,787	\$
	=====	=====
Earnings per common share - basic	\$ 0.99	\$
	=====	=====

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Earnings per common share - assuming dilution	\$	0.89	\$
=====			
Weighted average common shares and assumed conversions:			
- basic		21,200	
=====			
- assuming dilution		24,428	
=====			

See accompanying notes.

F-6

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity

findme

(In thousands, except share data)	INVESTMENT AND NET ADVANCES		COMMON STOCK	ADDITIO PAID- CAPIT
	FROM FORMER PARENT			
Balances at December 31, 1997	\$	208,444	\$	
Net transactions with Former Parent		165,137	-	
Net income (from January 1, 1998 through September 30, 1998)		9,397	-	
Distribution of Common Stock in connection with Spin-Off		(382,978)	214	382,
Net income (from October 1, 1998 through December 31, 1998)		-	-	
Other comprehensive income:				
Foreign currency translation, net of tax of \$95		-	-	
Total comprehensive income		-	-	
Exercise of stock options - 25,707 shares of Common Stock issued		-	-	
Notes receivable from employees for shares of Common Stock		-	1	1,
Purchase of treasury shares		-	(1)	(1,
Restricted stock awards		-	-	

Balances at December 31, 1998		-	214	383,
Net income		-	-	
Other comprehensive income:				
Foreign currency translation, net of tax benefit of \$1,113		-	-	
Unrealized gains on securities, net of tax of \$900		-	-	
Total comprehensive income				

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Exercise of stock options and warrants - 155,558 shares of Common Stock issued	-	2	1,
Issuance of 112,006 shares of Common Stock under Employee Stock Purchase Program	-	1	1,
Issuance of 305,981 shares of Common Stock pursuant to the St. Quintin acquisition	-	3	8,
Notes receivable from employees for shares of Common Stock	-	1	
Payments on notes receivable for shares of Common Stock	-	-	
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(14)	(14,
Restricted stock awards	-	-	
Adjustment for certain amounts estimated at Spin-Off	-	-	2,

Balances at December 31, 1999	-	207	382,

ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	TOTAL

\$ -	\$ 208,444	
-		165,137
-		9,397
-		-
-	\$ 1,656	1,656
141	141	141
-	\$ 1,797	-
-	=====	150
-		-
-		(1,853)
-		171
-----		-----
141		383,243
-	\$ 10,298	10,298
(1,474)	(1,474)	(1,474)
1,215	1,215	1,215

	\$ 10,039	
	=====	
-		1,168
-		1,018
-		8,100

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

-	-
-	385
-	(14,337)
-	737
-	2,716
-----	-----
(118)	393,069

F-7

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity (continued)

(In thousands, except share data)	INVESTMENT AND NET ADVANCES			PREFERRED STOCK	A
	FROM FORMER PARENT	COMMON STOCK			
Balances at December 31, 1999	\$ -	\$ 207	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-
Other comprehensive loss:					
Foreign currency translation, net of tax benefit of \$4,518	-	-	-	-	-
Unrealized loss on securities, net of tax benefit of \$456	-	-	-	-	-
Reclassification adjustment for realized gains, net of tax of \$324	-	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive loss					
Exercise of stock options and warrants - 446,541 shares of Common Stock issued	-				5
Issuance of 307,413 shares of Common Stock under Employee Stock Purchase Program	-	3			-
Issuance of 250,000 shares of Preferred Stock	-	-			3
Restricted stock awards - 62,135 shares of Common Stock issued	-	1			-
Assumption of options pursuant to Brooke acquisition	-	-			-
Preferred stock dividend	-	-			-
Notes receivable from employees for shares of Common Stock	-	-			-
Payments on notes receivable for shares of Common Stock	-	-			-
Adjustment for certain amounts estimated at Spin-Off	-	-			-
Balances at December 31, 2000	\$ -	\$ 216	\$ 3	\$ -	\$ -

See accompanying notes

RETAINED EARNINGS	ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	TOTAL
\$ 11,954	\$ (118)		\$ 393,069
(8,633)	-	\$ (8,633)	(8,633)
-	(4,674)	(4,674)	(4,674)
-	(685)	(685)	(685)
-	(487)	(487)	(487)
		----- ----- \$ (14,479) =====	
-	-		3,782
-	-		2,383
-	-		24,951
-	-		709
-	-		479
(475)	-		-
-	-		-
-	-		112
-	-		(2,125)
\$ 2,846	\$ (5,964)		\$ 408,881
-----			-----
=====			=====

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	YEAR EN 2000	(In
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net (loss) income	\$ (8,633)	
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	30,420	
<hr/>		
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	21,787	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	41,196	
Merger related and non-recurring expenses	-	
Equity (earnings) losses in real estate ventures	(1,455)	
Minority interests	(900)	
Foreign currency transaction gains	(1,365)	
Gain on sale of marketable securities	(811)	
Provisions for loss on Internet investments	18,435	
Deferred income taxes	(3,465)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Receivables	(80,850)	
Other assets	356	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	58,625	
Commissions payable	30,588	
<hr/>		
Cash provided by operating activities	82,141	
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Additions to property and equipment, net	(31,289)	
Investment in Internet-based businesses	(22,552)	
Proceeds from sale of marketable securities	1,293	
Payments made for acquisition of businesses	(13,981)	
(Increase) decrease in mortgage loans held for sale	(3,153)	
Investment in real estate	(37,099)	
Distributions from real estate investments	18,215	
Decrease (increase) in restricted cash	7,130	
<hr/>		
Cash used in investing activities	(81,436)	

F-9

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)

	YEAR EN
	2000

	(In
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Proceeds from issuance of Common Stock	\$ 2,383
Proceeds from issuance of Preferred Stock	24,951
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	3,782
Purchase of treasury stock	-
Net advances (payments) on mortgage warehouse line	3,267
Payments on notes payable	(7,659)
Proceeds from notes payable	16,253
Proceeds from real estate mortgage notes payable	19,914
Debt issuance costs	-
Net transactions with Former Parent	-

Cash provided by financing activities	62,891
Effect of exchange rate changes in cash	(669)

Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	62,927
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	61,600

Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 124,527
	=====

See accompanying notes

F-10

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
December 31, 2000

1. BUSINESS

ORGANIZATION

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. ("Insignia" or the "Company"), a Delaware corporation headquartered in New York, New York, is an international real estate services company with operations throughout the United States and United Kingdom as well as in continental Europe, Asia and Latin America.

Insignia provides diversified real estate services including commercial agency leasing, tenant representation, brokerage, property and asset management, investment sales, development, redevelopment and consulting services, mortgage origination and title services, escrow agency, real estate oriented financial services, equity co-investment and other services to owners and users of real estate. In addition to real estate services, Insignia invests in real estate assets through co-investment initiatives with institutional clients, principal development activities and real estate funds. Insignia's principal real estate service businesses are Insignia/ESG, Inc. (U.S. commercial real estate services), Insignia Richard Ellis (U.K. commercial real estate services), Douglas Elliman LLC (residential sales and rentals), Realty One, Inc.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

(single-family home brokerage and mortgage origination) and Insignia Residential Group, Inc. (condominium and cooperative apartment management). Insignia operates other commercial real estate service businesses throughout the world in Germany, Italy, Belgium, Ireland, Northern Ireland, the Netherlands, Japan, Hong Kong, China, Thailand and Mexico.

Further, in late 1999, Insignia embarked upon an Internet strategy comprising equity investment in third-party Internet-oriented businesses and development of proprietary e-commerce business applications with a real estate focus. Insignia's Internet initiatives were sharply curtailed in late 2000 due to the evaporation of equity financing for Internet ventures.

SPIN-OFF

Insignia was incorporated on May 6, 1998 under the name Insignia/ESG Holdings, Inc. and originally was a wholly-owned subsidiary of a company also named Insignia Financial Group, Inc. ("Former Parent"). On September 21, 1998, Former Parent effected the spin-off of Insignia through a pro rata distribution (the "Spin-Off") to the holders of common stock of Former Parent of all the outstanding common stock of Insignia (the "Common Stock"). On November 2, 1998, Insignia assumed the name of Former Parent, "Insignia Financial Group, Inc.", and reclaimed Former Parent's original New York Stock Exchange symbol, "IFS."

F-11

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BASIS OF PRESENTATION

These financial statements present the consolidated balance sheets of Insignia as of December 31, 2000, and 1999, and the related consolidated statements of operations and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2000 (which included the combined results of those Insignia businesses included in the Spin-Off for the 1998 period prior to Spin-Off).

Prior to Spin-Off, Insignia utilized Former Parent's centralized systems for cash management, payroll, employee benefit plans, insurance and various administrative services. As a result, real estate services and administrative expenses, capital expenditures and other cash requirements of the Insignia businesses in the Spin-Off generally were paid by Former Parent and charged directly or allocated to Insignia. Administrative expenses, which included, among other things, investment banking, information technology, legal, finance, accounting, and facilities expenses of the Former Parent, were allocated to Insignia for all periods prior to the Spin-Off which occurred in September 1998. The allocation in 1998 for the period prior to Spin-Off totaled approximately \$5,543,000. The administrative allocation was based upon an analysis of the operations of Former Parent using various methods, including employee headcount, acquisition activities and estimated management time devoted to the operations of those Insignia businesses. The comparative financial results for 1998 may not be comparable to other periods presented due to the allocation of administrative expenses to Insignia for the period prior to Spin-Off.

Interest expense is based upon the historical debt of Insignia and does not include interest expense related to Former Parent's indebtedness for the 1998

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

period prior to Spin-Off.

PRINCIPLES OF CONSOLIDATION

The financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. Certain amounts for prior years have been reclassified to conform to the 2000 presentation.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

F-12

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The amount of cash on deposit in federally insured institutions generally exceeds the limit on insured deposits. The Company considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

RESTRICTED CASH

At December 31, 2000, restricted cash consisted of approximately \$4.8 million in cash pledged to collateralize notes issued in connection with the Richard Ellis Group Limited ("REGL") and St. Quintin Holdings Limited ("St. Quintin") acquisitions, and approximately \$1.8 million restricted for contingent payments related to other business acquisitions. At December 31, 1999, restricted cash consisted of approximately \$1.4 million pledged to collateralize notes payable of REGL, approximately \$9.4 million in cash pledged to collateralize notes issued in connection with the REGL and St. Quintin acquisitions, and approximately \$2.9 million restricted for contingent payments related to other business acquisitions.

REAL ESTATE INTERESTS

Real estate interests include investments in co-invested partnerships owning commercial and residential real estate, properties under development, land held for development and an investment in Insignia Opportunity Trust ("IOT"), a real estate investment trust formed in 1999 (see Note 9). These investments are accounted for using the equity method, with earnings (losses) recorded to equity earnings in real estate ventures.

ADVERTISING EXPENSE

The cost of advertising is expensed as incurred. The Company incurred approximately \$25,105,000, \$16,850,000, and \$12,800,000, in advertising costs during 2000, 1999, and 1998, respectively.

INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

The Company's intangible assets consist of property management contracts and costs paid in excess of net assets of acquired businesses. Property management contracts are stated at cost, less accumulated amortization of \$47,476,000 (2000), and \$38,828,000 (1999). These contracts are amortized using the straight-line method over 3 to 15 years. Costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses are amortized by the straight-line method, over 5 to 25 years. Accumulated amortization was \$46,719,000 (2000) and \$30,125,000 (1999). Property management contracts and costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses are reviewed when indicators of impairment exist. An undiscounted cash flow methodology is used to determine whether underlying operating cash flows are insufficient to recover the assets' carrying amount.

F-13

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment is stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is computed principally by the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, typically ranging from 3 to 10 years.

REVENUE RECOGNITION

Real estate services revenue includes commercial leasing, tenant representation, property and asset management, investment sales, consulting, residential brokerage, mortgage origination, escrow agency, and commission revenue related to real estate sales. Such revenues are recorded when the related services are performed or at closing in the case of real estate sales. Prior to 2000, leasing commission revenue was recorded when the related service was performed (generally at lease signing), unless significant contingencies existed. Effective January 1, 2000, the Company changed its method of accounting to comply with the Securities and Exchange Commission's Staff Accounting Bulletin 101 ("SAB 101"), Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements. As a result, leasing commissions that are payable upon tenant occupancy, payment of rent or other specified events are now recognized upon the occurrence of such events (see Note 3).

FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSLATION

The financial statements of the Company's foreign subsidiaries are measured using the local currency as the functional currency. Revenues and expenses of such subsidiaries have been translated into U.S. dollars at the average exchange rates prevailing during the period. Assets and liabilities have been translated at the rates of exchange at the balance sheet date. Translation gains and losses are deferred as a separate component of stockholders' equity in other comprehensive income, unless there is a sale or complete liquidation of the underlying foreign investment. Gains and losses from foreign currency transactions, such as those resulting from the settlement of foreign receivables or payables, are included in the statement of operations in determining net income.

OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Other comprehensive income consists of unrealized gains (losses) on marketable

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

equity securities and foreign currency translation adjustments, which at December 31, 2000 aggregated, net of tax, approximately \$43,000 in unrealized gains and \$6,007,000 in translation losses, respectively.

F-14

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

MINORITY INTEREST

Minority interests in 2000 consisted of minority equity in EdificeRex.com ("EdificeRex"); the Company's internally developed Internet-based business that launched in February 2000. During the first half of 2000, Insignia consolidated EdificeRex and recorded net operating losses of approximately \$9.3 million, or \$3.2 million in excess of the Company's investment. EdificeRex was de-consolidated in the third quarter of 2000, due to a restructuring which reduced the Company's voting interest to approximately 47%. The \$3.2 million excess loss is carried as a deferred credit on the Company's balance sheet at December 31, 2000 and will be recognized in earnings once EdificeRex achieves profitability or the Company disposes of its interest in EdificeRex. The Company has no obligation or intention to provide additional funding to EdificeRex.

Minority interests in 1998 consisted of the 40% minority equity of Insignia/CAGISA, which was sold in March 1999 (see Note 4).

INCOME TAXES

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are recorded to reflect the tax consequences on future years of temporary differences of revenue and expense items for financial statement and income tax purposes. Valuation allowances are provided against deferred tax assets that are unlikely to be realized. Federal income taxes are not provided on the unremitted earnings of foreign subsidiaries because it has been the practice of the Company to reinvest those earnings in the businesses outside the United States.

IMPAIRMENT

Impairment losses are recognized for long-lived assets used in operations when indicators of impairment are present and the undiscounted cash flows are not sufficient to recover the assets' carrying amount. Impairment losses are measured for assets held for sale by comparing the fair value of assets (less costs to dispose) to their respective carrying amounts.

RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Company's future results could be adversely affected by a number of factors, including (i) a general economic downturn in the Company's principal markets, most notably New York and London; (ii) unfavorable foreign currency fluctuations; (iii) changes in interest rates; (iv) fluctuations in rental rates and real estate values; and (v) an inability of Internet-based businesses, in which the Company is invested, to acquire equity financing to fund ongoing operating and development activities.

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated using income available to common shareholders divided by the weighted average of common shares outstanding during the year. Diluted earnings per share is similar to basic earnings per share except that the weighted average of common shares outstanding is increased to include the number of additional common shares that would have been outstanding if the potentially dilutive securities, such as preferred stock, options and warrants, had been issued or exercised.

DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company enters into forward exchange contracts for firm foreign currency commitments to reduce its exposure to foreign currency risk. At December 31, 2000, the Company had two contracts to purchase 12 million British pounds (Sterling) maturing at various dates through March 2001. The fair market value of the forward exchange contracts, based on rates in effect at December 31, 2000, was approximately \$862,000 and is included in other assets at December 31, 2000. Changes in fair market value of the contracts are recorded currently in earnings.

RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In September 1998, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards 133 ("SFAS"), Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities, as amended by SFAS 137. SFAS 133 requires companies to recognize all derivatives on the balance sheet at fair value. Derivatives that are not hedges must be adjusted to fair value through income. If the derivative is a hedge, depending on the nature of the hedge, changes in the fair value of derivatives are either offset against the change in fair value of assets, liabilities or firm commitments through earnings or recognized in other comprehensive income until the hedged item is recognized in earnings. The ineffective portion of a derivative's change in fair value will be immediately recognized in earnings. SFAS 133 is effective as of January 1, 2001 for the Company and its implementation will not have a material effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

3. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

In December 1999, the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") issued SAB 101,

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

which discusses the SEC's views on the recognition of revenues from certain transactions. At December 31, 2000, the Company changed its method of accounting for revenue recognition for leasing commissions, in compliance with SAB 101, as a cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle, effective as of January 1, 2000. As such, operating results for the year ended December 31, 2000 are presented in compliance with the requirements of this accounting change. Historically, the Company generally recognized leasing commissions upon execution of the underlying lease, unless significant contingencies existed. Under the new accounting method, adopted retroactive to January 1, 2000, the Company's leasing commissions that are payable upon certain events such as tenant occupancy or payment of rent will be recognized upon the occurrence of such events. While this accounting change affects the timing of recognition of leasing revenues (and corresponding commission expense), it does not impact the Company's cash flow from operations.

The cumulative effect of the accounting change for prior years resulted in a reduction to income for the 2000 year of \$30.4 million, net of applicable taxes of \$23.3 million. The effect of the change on 2000 was to decrease revenues by \$59.8 million and income exclusive of the cumulative effect of the accounting change by \$10.5 million, or \$0.43 per share (assuming dilution). The effect of the change on income for each quarter of the 2000 year is provided in Note 19.

4. MERGER RELATED AND NON-RECURRING CHARGES

Insignia, in 1999, recorded a non-recurring charge of \$4.3 million (\$3.1 million net of tax benefit) for merger related expenses in connection with the March 1999 acquisition of St. Quintin and its subsequent combination with REGL. The one-time charge was substantially composed of the costs to vacate excess office space and, to a lesser extent, corresponding severance costs. The one time charge included provisions for rent expense during the period from vacancy to sublease, costs of improvements required for sublease, free rent concessions, excess rent over sublease terms and severance. All excess office space was subleased and severance costs were incurred prior to December 31, 1999. Also, certain excess office space was subleased on more favorable terms than originally estimated, resulting in a \$1.3 million pre-tax income credit in the fourth quarter of 1999.

A one-time impairment charge of \$2.3 million was recorded in 1998 to write down the Company's 60% investment in its Italian subsidiary, Insignia/CAGISA, to estimated disposition value of approximately \$1 million. This write-down was principally comprised of costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses and was made in response the Company's decision to sell its interest in its residential apartment management business in 1998. The Company completed the disposition of its interest in this subsidiary in March 1999, realizing a gain of approximately \$50,000.

F-17

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

5. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the computation of the numerator and denominator used for the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the periods indicated.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

	2000
NUMERATOR:	
Numerator for basic earnings per share - income available to common stockholders (before cumulative effect)	\$ 20,897
Effect of dilutive securities:	
Preferred stock dividends	890
Numerator for diluted earnings per share - income available to common stockholders after assumed conversions (before cumulative effect)	\$ 21,787
DENOMINATOR	
Denominator for basic earnings per share - weighted average common shares	21,200
Effect of dilutive securities:	
Stock options, warrants and unvested restricted stock	1,442
Convertible preferred stock	1,786
Denominator for diluted earnings per share - weighted average common shares and assumed conversions	24,428

6. ACQUISITIONS

The Company's acquisitions during the last three years are discussed below. The acquisitions for 1998 were completed by Former Parent and contributed to Insignia at the date of the Spin-Off. All acquisitions were accounted for as purchases and the results of operations have been included in Insignia's statement of operations from the respective date of acquisition. Contingent purchase consideration is generally accounted for as additional costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses when incurred.

F-18

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

6. ACQUISITIONS (CONTINUED)

2000 ACQUISITIONS

BROOKE INTERNATIONAL

In December 2000, Insignia acquired Brooke International ("Brooke"), a commercial real estate service company based in Hong Kong with additional offices in China and Thailand. The base purchase price was approximately \$1.6 million, comprised of approximately (i) \$1.1 million paid in cash and (ii) \$500,000 in reserved Common Stock and an assumed option plan enabling certain Brooke employees to purchase 110,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock. Options to purchase 40,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock at \$11.8125 had

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

been granted under this plan and remained outstanding at December 31, 2000. Additional purchase consideration of up to \$1 million, payable over three years, is contingent on the future performance of Brooke.

BDR

In March 2000, the Company entered into a definitive agreement to acquire BDR, a Dutch real estate services company headquartered in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. The base purchase price was approximately \$2.4 million, all of which was paid in cash upon final closing in September 2000. BDR provides a variety of commercial real estate services with a specialization in international advisory assignments and other corporate services. Additional purchase consideration of approximately \$2.5 million, payable over three years, is contingent on the future performance of this business.

1999 ACQUISITIONS

LYNCH MURPHY WALSH & PARTNERS

On March 1, 1999, Insignia acquired Lynch Murphy Walsh & Partners ("Lynch Murphy"), a provider of commercial real estate services located in Boston, Massachusetts. Lynch Murphy specializes in brokerage services, including representation of tenants and landlords, investment sales and debt placements, valuation services and advisory/consulting services. The base purchase price was \$12.0 million, all of which was paid in cash from borrowings under Insignia's revolving credit facility. Additional purchase consideration of up to \$10.0 million, payable over three years, is contingent on the future performance of Lynch Murphy. As of December 31, 2000, \$3.0 million of additional purchase consideration had been paid and the maximum remaining potential consideration was approximately \$7 million.

F-19

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

6. ACQUISITIONS (CONTINUED)

ST. QUINTIN

On March 5, 1999, Insignia acquired St. Quintin a British real estate services firm headquartered in London. The base purchase price for St. Quintin was approximately \$32.0 million. The base purchase price was funded with approximately \$24.3 million in borrowings under the Company's revolving credit facility, the issuance of approximately 306,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock and assumed options enabling certain employees of St. Quintin to purchase approximately 612,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock. The remaining additional purchase consideration of approximately \$11.2 was incurred for 2000 and is included in accrued and sundry liabilities at December 31, 2000.

The operations of St. Quintin were merged with REGL in 1999 and the combined entities now operate under the name Insignia Richard Ellis throughout the United Kingdom.

DOUGLAS ELLIMAN

On June 23, 1999, Insignia acquired Douglas Elliman Brokerage, a residential real estate brokerage firm located in New York City. The base purchase price was approximately \$65 million, paid in cash from borrowings under Insignia's

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

revolving credit facility. Additional purchase consideration of up to \$10 million, payable over five years, is contingent on the future revenues of Douglas Elliman. As of December 31, 2000 approximately \$2 million of additional purchase consideration had been paid and the maximum remaining potential consideration was approximately \$8 million.

1998 ACQUISITIONS

GOLDIE B. WOLFE & COMPANY

On January 20, 1998, 100% of the stock of Goldie B. Wolfe & Company ("Goldie Wolfe") was acquired. Goldie Wolfe is a commercial real estate services firm located in Chicago, Illinois. The purchase price was approximately \$5.3 million, all of which was paid in cash.

REGL

In February 1998, 100% of the stock of REGL was acquired. The base purchase price was approximately \$71.5 million, inclusive of approximately \$3.3 million paid in April 1999. The acquisition was funded by Former Parent from borrowings on its revolving credit facility, and the issuance of 617,371 shares of Former Parent common stock and the assumption of options enabling REGL employees to purchase 853,741 shares of Former Parent common stock. The options were assumed by Insignia in the Spin-Off for options to purchase up to 1,289,329 shares of the Company's Common Stock. Approximately \$35 million of the purchase price was paid in cash with the remainder paid in the form of equity and deferred purchase obligations. The remaining additional purchase consideration of approximately \$11.3 was incurred in 2000 and is included in accrued and sundry liabilities at December 31, 2000.

F-20

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

6. ACQUISITIONS (CONTINUED)

HOTEL PARTNERS

On May 11, 1998, Hotel Partners was acquired. Hotel Partners is a Chicago-based international brokerage firm focused exclusively on the hospitality segment of the real estate industry. The base purchase consideration paid for Hotel Partners was approximately \$7.0 million, which was paid in cash at closing. Additional purchase consideration of up to \$29.1 million, over a five-year period, is contingent on the future performance of Hotel Partners. As of December 31, 2000, no additional purchase consideration had been paid and the maximum remaining potential consideration was approximately \$18.9 million.

JACKSON CROSS COMPANY

On June 15, 1998, Jackson Cross Company ("Jackson Cross"), a prominent commercial real estate service firm with operations primarily in the Philadelphia area, was acquired. The base purchase consideration paid for Jackson Cross was approximately \$9.1 million, consisting of \$8.6 million paid in cash at closing and \$500,000 in guaranteed deferred payments. Additional purchase consideration of up to \$5.4 million, payable over three years, is contingent on the future performance of Jackson Cross. As of December 31, 2000, approximately \$1.1 million of additional purchase consideration had been paid

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

and the maximum remaining potential consideration was approximately \$2.8 million.

OTHER INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

Pro forma unaudited results of operations for the years ended December 31, 1999, and 1998 assuming consummation of the Lynch Murphy, St. Quintin and Douglas Elliman acquisitions at January 1, 1999 and 1998, and assuming consummation of the Goldie Wolfe, REGL, Hotel Partners, and Jackson Cross acquisitions at January 1, 1998 are as follows:

	1999	

	(In thousands)	
Revenues	\$733,215	\$6
Net income	13,834	
Pro forma per share amounts:		
Net income - basic	\$0.65	
Net income - assuming dilution	\$0.61	

Pro forma results for the year ended December 31, 2000 are not provided as the impact of 2000 acquisitions on the Company's results of operations were not material. The 1998 acquisitions were funded utilizing the working capital of Former Parent and no debt or interest was allocated to the Company.

F-21

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

6. ACQUISITIONS (CONTINUED)

These pro forma results do not purport to represent the operations of the Company nor are they necessarily indicative of the results that actually would have been realized by the Company if the purchase of these businesses had occurred at the beginning of the period.

The base purchase consideration for the BDR and Brooke (2000), Lynch Murphy, St. Quintin and Douglas Elliman (1999), and Goldie Wolfe, REGL, Hotel Partners and Jackson Cross (1998), acquisitions is summarized as follows:

	2000	1999	
	-----	-----	
	(In thousands)		
Notes payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$
Common Stock	479	8,100	
Accrued and sundry liabilities	2,398	4,316	
Pension liability	-	2,105	

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Cash paid at the closing dates	3,458	101,609	
	-----	-----	
	\$ 6,335	\$116,130	\$
	=====	=====	

The base purchase consideration was allocated as follows:

	2000	1999	
	-----	-----	
	(In thousands)		
Cash acquired	\$ -	\$ -	
Receivables	1,600	873	
Property and equipment	152	2,824	
Property management contracts	-	-	
Non-compete agreements	-	120	
Costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses	4,070	107,280	
Other assets	513	5,033	
	-----	-----	
	\$ 6,335	\$116,130	
	=====	=====	

F-22

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

6. ACQUISITIONS (CONTINUED)

The base purchase consideration allocated to costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses and the corresponding amortization period for each acquisition is summarized as follows:

ACQUISITION	YEAR	AMOUNT
-----	-----	-----
		(In thousands)
BDR	2000	\$ 2,190
Brooke	2000	1,880
Lynch Murphy	1999	11,838
St. Quintin	1999	33,215
Douglas Elliman	1999	62,227
Goldie Wolfe	1998	5,387
REGL	1998	68,292
Hotel Partners	1998	7,133
Jackson Cross	1998	8,577

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

7. RECEIVABLES

Receivables consist of the following:

	DECEMBER 2000
	(In thousands)
Accounts receivable	\$ 10,469
Commissions receivable	160,625
Notes receivable:	
Brokerage and other employees	10,276
Executive officers with interest ranging from 6.7% to 8.4%	1,304
Other	1,145

	\$ 183,819
	=====

F-23

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

7. RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

Accounts receivable consists primarily of property management fees and cost reimbursements. Commissions receivable consists primarily of brokerage and leasing commissions from users of the Company's real estate services. The Company's receivables are not collateralized; however, credit losses have been insignificant and within management's estimate.

Principal collections on notes receivable are as follows (In thousands):

2001	\$ 5,143
2002	2,246
2003	1,564
2004	1,355
2005	1,095
Thereafter	1,322

	\$ 12,725
	=====

8. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consists of the following:

DECEMBER

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

	2000
(In thousands)	
Data processing equipment	\$29,161
Computer software	25,789
Furniture and fixtures	14,324
Leasehold improvements	16,227
Other equipment	12,401
	97,902
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(23,400)
	\$74,502

F-24

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

9. REAL ESTATE INTERESTS

At December 31, 2000, the Company held investments totaling approximately \$28.7 million, in 33 co-investment partnerships that own real estate consisting primarily of apartment and commercial property throughout the United States and the United Kingdom. The Company's ownership interests in these partnerships ranged from 1% to 30%. These partnerships own 44 operating properties comprising approximately 4,700 multi-family apartment and hotel units and over 9.2 million square feet of commercial space. The Company recorded pre-tax gains from the sale of real estate totaling approximately \$3.9 million and \$2.8 million in 2000 and 1999, respectively. Also, Insignia recorded impairment write-downs of \$1.8 million in 2000 for two of its real estate investments to reflect their estimated fair market value. The gains and write-downs are included in equity earnings in real estate ventures in Insignia's statement of operations and its commercial segment.

In addition, the Company held an investment of approximately \$7.5 million in IOT at December 31, 2000. Through its subsidiary operating partnership, Insignia Opportunity Trust ("IOP"), IOT invests primarily in commercial mortgage-backed securities, unsecured commercial real estate related debt and real estate equity instruments. Insignia holds an ownership interest of approximately 12% in IOT and a 1.25% general partner and 10% non-subordinated promoted equity interest in IOP. In 2000, the Company recorded equity earnings of approximately \$593,000 related to its investment in IOT.

Summarized financial information of IOT and the unconsolidated co-investment partnerships is as follows:

	2000	YEAR ENDED DE 1999
(In thousands)		
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS INFORMATION		

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Revenues	\$ 166,101	\$ 11
Total operating expenses	(176,252)	(11)
Loss before gains on sale of property	(10,151)	(1)
Gains on sale of property	24,939	1
Net income (loss)	\$ 14,788	\$ 1
Company's share of net income (loss)	\$ 1,455	\$

F-25

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

9. REAL ESTATE INTEREST (CONTINUED)

	DECEMBER 31	
	2000	
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET INFORMATION	(In thousands)	
Cash and investments	\$ 35,257	\$
Receivables and deposits	23,438	
Investments in commercial mortgage backed securities	69,053	
Investments in mezzanine loans	2,669	
Other assets	27,542	
Real estate	1,152,522	
Less accumulated depreciation	(60,085)	
Net real estate	1,092,437	
Total assets	\$1,250,396	
Mortgage notes payable	\$ 847,706	\$
Other liabilities	34,842	
Total liabilities	882,548	
Partners' capital	367,848	
Total liabilities and partners' capital	\$1,250,396	\$

At December 31, 2000, the Company also owned four real estate properties that

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

are consolidated in the Company's financial statements. Brookhaven Village (Norman, Oklahoma) and Dolphin Village (St. Petersburg, Florida) are retail properties totaling an aggregate 291,000 square feet. One Telecom (developed by Insignia) and Sun Microsystems (in development by Insignia) are commercial office properties totaling an aggregate 317,000 square feet. The aggregate carrying amount of these properties was approximately \$57.6 million and \$41.5 million at December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively (see Note 20).

In addition, at December 31, 2000 the Company held a 25% ownership interest in an office property under development; owned 30% interests in two parcels of land held for development; and solely owned one parcel of land also held for development. Development activities on these properties are being directed by Insignia and are not expected to be complete until later in 2001 or thereafter. The Company's investment in these properties totaled \$9.1 million at December 31, 2000. At December 31, 1999, the Company held investments of \$4.3 million in two office properties under development and a parcel of land held for development. Interest capitalized in connection with development properties totaled approximately \$1,225,000 and \$1,074,000 for 2000 and 1999, respectively.

F-26

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

10. INVESTMENTS

At December 31, 2000, Insignia held equity investments of approximately \$10.5 million, net of impairment write-downs of approximately \$8 million, in 18 third-party Internet-related businesses. Additionally, Insignia recorded a write-down of approximately \$10.4 million for an internally developed Internet-oriented business based on a decision to terminate this business. The internal write-down was principally comprised of capitalized web-based development costs. These impairment write-downs, which were taken due to the conclusion that these capital investments were permanently impaired, are included in the Company's statement of operations and its Internet initiatives segment as provisions for loss on Internet investments. The Company's remaining third-party Internet investments include equity interests in the following: eziac, inc.; LoopNet, Inc; PropertyFirst.com, Inc.; MyContracts.com, Inc.; Wireless, Inc.; We Media, Inc.; Bizbash.com; ActBig.com, Inc.; Homestore.com, Inc.; WorkSpeed, Inc.; Bid4space.com, Inc.; Sitestuff.com, Inc.; Internet Realty Partners Inc. and Viva Group, Inc. Insignia's equity ownership in these businesses ranges from 1% to 10%.

11. ACCRUED AND SUNDRY LIABILITIES

Accrued and sundry liabilities consist of the following:

	DECEMBER 2000

	(In thousands)
Employee compensation and benefits	\$ 17,498
Lease and annuity liabilities	7,259
Amounts payable in connection with acquisitions	26,263
Deferred compensation	13,345

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Deferred revenue	6,823
Current taxes payable	5,912
Value added taxes	5,194
Accrued rent	2,418
Other	14,608

	\$99,320
	=====

At December 31, 2000, amounts payable in connection with acquisitions includes \$22.5 million of remaining additional purchase consideration for the combined U.K. entity (comprising St. Quintin and REGL). This amount is payable in March 2001.

Deferred revenue consists of the Company's ownership portion of acquisition and development fees in certain real estate partnerships and unearned lease commissions collected. Deferred acquisition and development fees are realized in income upon disposal of the Company's ownership, generally from property sales, and deferred leasing commissions are recognized upon the fulfillment of all conditions to commission payment, such as tenant occupancy or payment of rent.

F-27

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

12. NOTES PAYABLE AND OTHER DEBT

In October 1998, the Company entered into a three-year revolving credit facility totaling \$185 million. The revolving credit facility bears interest at the annual rate of either prime rate or Federal Funds Rate plus an applicable margin ranging from .75% - 1.25%, or LIBOR plus an applicable margin ranging from 1.5% - 2.0%. At December 31, 2000 and 1999, all outstanding borrowings were subject to the LIBOR based rates.

The facility provides for borrowings up to an aggregate \$50 million in British pounds (Sterling), Euro, or Canadian Dollars, provided that only \$20 million may at any time be denominated in Canadian Dollars. The facility is collateralized by a pledge of the stock of substantially all material subsidiaries. The outstanding balance on the revolving credit facility included foreign denominated borrowings of 7,750,000 British pound (Sterling) and 11,450,000 Euros as of December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively. The interest rates on these borrowings at December 31, 2000 and 1999 were as follows: 8.56% and 8.25% for U.S. denominated borrowings; 7.94% and 7.87% for British pounds (Sterling); and 6.625% and 5.125% for Euros. In addition, the Company had outstanding letters of credit against the facility in the amount of \$14,400,000 and \$17,350,000 at December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Notes payable consist of the following:

	DECEMBER
	2000

	(In thou
Revolving credit facility with interest due quarterly at LIBOR plus 1.75%. Final payment due date is October 22, 2001	\$122,350

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Realty One \$5.5 million revolving credit agreement with a bank, collateralized by property and receivables, with a maturity date of June 1, 2001. The interest rate was 7.3% at December 31, 2000	5,500
Realty One \$3 million revolving line, collateralized by accounts receivable and due on demand. The interest rate was 9.5% at December 31, 2000	1,713
Insignia Richard Ellis term loan with a bank, collateralized by restricted cash at December 31, 1999	-
Insignia Richard Ellis \$3 million loan collateralized by restricted cash and due on demand. The interest rate was 5.6% at December 31, 2000	1,832
Acquisition loan notes, with final maturity in June 2003	4,387

	\$135,782
	=====

F-28

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

12. NOTES PAYABLE AND OTHER DEBT (CONTINUED)

Realty One's \$5.5 million revolving credit facility is collateralized by pledged property and receivables. The carrying amounts of property and equipment was approximately \$12.1 million and \$8.6 million and receivables was approximately \$3.2 million and \$2.2 million at December 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Certain notes payable and other debt agreements contain various restrictive covenants requiring, among other things, minimum consolidated net worth and certain other financial ratios. The Company's revolving credit facility restricts the payment of cash dividends to an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent of net income for the immediately preceding fiscal quarter. At December 31, 2000 and 1999, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants.

MORTGAGE WAREHOUSE LINE OF CREDIT

Realty One's affiliate First Ohio Mortgage Corporation maintains a \$30,000,000 line of credit. Borrowings on the line of credit were \$9,502,000 and \$6,235,000 at December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively. The line of credit is collateralized by substantially all the assets of First Ohio Mortgage Company and a \$10,000,000 guaranty by Insignia. At December 31, 2000 and 1999, First Ohio Mortgage Corporation had assets, comprised primarily of mortgage loans held for sale, totaling approximately \$15.1 million and \$13.5 million, respectively. Advances on the line of credit can only be drawn with evidence of a committed residential mortgage and each advance is limited to the committed sales price of the related mortgage loan. Repayment of each advance is to be made within 14 business days of the funding. The line of credit cannot be used to fund any single residential mortgage in excess of \$400,000. The interest rate on all advances under the line of credit is at a per annum rate equal to 1% below the prime rate (8.5% at December 31, 2000).

F-29

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

12. NOTES PAYABLE AND OTHER DEBT (CONTINUED)

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE NOTES PAYABLE

Real estate mortgage notes payable represent non-recourse loans collateralized by real estate properties consisting of the following:

	2000
Brookhaven Village, mortgage loan bearing interest at 10% at December 31, 2000. The note matures in December 2002, with principal payable in full on such date	\$ 8,3
Dolphin Village, mortgage loan bearing interest at 10.47% at December 31, 2000. The note matures on October 8, 2003	6,9
One Telecom, \$26.1 million credit facility bearing interest at 9.16% and having a maturity date of April 1, 2004	26,1
Sun Microsystems, mortgage loan bearing interest at 9.0% and having a final maturity date of January 5, 2001	6,9
	\$ 48,3

The mortgage note encumbering Brookhaven Village includes a participation feature whereby the lender is entitled to 35% of the net cash flow, net refinancing proceeds or net sales proceeds after the Company has achieved a 10% annual return on equity. The participation liability to the lender totaled approximately \$600,000 and \$500,000 at December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Scheduled principal maturities on notes payable and other debt after December 2000 are as follows (In thousands):

2001	\$146,052
2002	15,282
2003	4,387
2004	27,932

	\$193,653
	=====

The Company paid interest of approximately \$10,588,000, \$6,445,000 and \$1,601,000 in 2000, 1999, and 1998, respectively.

F-30

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

13. STOCK COMPENSATION PLANS

The Company's 1998 Stock Incentive Plan (the "1998 Plan") authorized the grant of options and restricted stock awards to management personnel totaling up to

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

3,500,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock. The term of each option is determined by the Company's Board of Directors but will in no event exceed ten years from the date of grant. Options granted typically have five-year terms and are granted at prices not less than 100% of the fair market value of the Company's Common Stock on the date of grant. The 1998 Plan may be terminated by the Board of Directors at any time. At the Spin-Off date, the Company assumed, under this plan, approximately 1,787,000 options issued by Former Parent to employees of the Insignia Businesses. At December 31, 2000, approximately 3,138,000 options were outstanding under the 1998 Plan.

At December 31, 2000, approximately 248,000 unvested restricted stock awards to acquire shares of the Company's Common Stock were outstanding under the 1998 Plan. These awards, which have a five-year vesting period, were granted to executive officers and other employees of the Company. Compensation expense recognized by the Company for these awards totaled approximately \$709,000, \$737,000 and \$720,000 for 2000, 1999 and 1998, respectively.

The Company assumed 1,482,879 options under Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreements in connection with the acquisition of Edward S. Gordon Company Incorporated and Edward S. Gordon Company of New Jersey, Inc. on June 30, 1996. The options had five-year terms at the date of grant and the terms remained unchanged at the date of assumption. At December 31, 2000, approximately 102,000 options remain outstanding.

The Company assumed 1,289,329 options under Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreements in connection with the acquisition of REGL. The options had five-year terms at the date of grant and the terms remained unchanged at the date of assumption. At December 31, 2000, approximately 974,000 options remain outstanding.

The Company assumed approximately 612,000 options under Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreements in connection with the acquisition of St. Quintin. The options had five-year terms at the date of grant and the terms remained unchanged at the date of assumption. At December 31, 2000, approximately 438,000 options remain outstanding.

The Company assumed 110,000 options under a Non-Qualified Stock Option Plan in connection with the acquisition of Brooke. At December 31, 2000, 40,000 options had been issued and remained outstanding under the plan. The options had five and one half-year terms at the date of grant and the terms remained unchanged at the date of assumption.

The terms of all options assumed in connection with acquisitions remained subject to continued vesting over their original terms. These options have been accounted for as additional purchase consideration for each respective business combination.

F-31

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

13. STOCK COMPENSATION PLANS (CONTINUED)

During 2000, Insignia granted 1,493,000 warrants to certain key executives, non-employee directors and other employees under Warrant Agreements to purchase Insignia Common Stock. Such warrant had five-year terms at the date of grant. At

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

December 31, 2000, approximately 1,488,000 warrants remain outstanding.

The Company also has sold shares of its Common Stock to certain employees in exchange for notes receivable collateralized by the common shares. The outstanding principal balances of these notes amounted to approximately \$2,051,000 and \$1,758,000 at December 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively. These notes receivable are classified as a reduction of stockholders' equity.

The Company's 1998 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "Employee Plan") was adopted to provide employees with an opportunity to purchase Common Stock through payroll deductions at a price not less than 85% of the fair market value of the Company's Common Stock. The Employee Plan was developed to qualify under Section 423 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

In connection with the Spin-Off, 1,196,000 warrants to purchase Common Stock of the Company were issued to holders of the Convertible Preferred Securities of Former Parent. The terms of each warrant is five years. Former Parent purchased the warrants from Insignia in 1998 for approximately \$8.5 million. At December 31, 2000, all warrants remain outstanding and are fully exercisable.

The Company's Common Stock reserved for future issuance in connection with stock compensation plans totaled approximately 8.4 million shares at December 31, 2000.

The Company has elected to follow Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees ("APB 25"), in accounting for its employee stock based compensation because, as discussed below, the alternative fair value accounting provided for under SFAS 123, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation, requires use of option valuation models that were not developed for use in valuing employee stock options, warrants and unvested restricted stock awards. Under APB 25, when the exercise price equals the market price, no compensation expense is recognized. Restricted stock is recorded as compensation cost over the requisite vesting periods based on the market value on the date of grant.

F-32

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

13. STOCK COMPENSATION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Pro forma information regarding net income and earnings per share is required by Statement 123, which also requires that the information be determined as if the Company has accounted for its employee stock options, warrants and unvested restricted stock awards granted subsequent to December 31, 1994 under the fair value method required by that Statement. The fair value for these options, warrants and restricted stock awards have been estimated at the date of grant using a Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions:

	2000	1999
Risk-free interest rate	5.1%	6.2%
Dividend yield	N/A	N/A
Volatility factors of the expected market price	0.52	0.43

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Weighted-average expected life of the options 4.3 3.3

The Black-Scholes option valuation model was developed for use in estimating the fair value of traded options and warrants having no vesting restrictions and that are fully transferable. In addition, option valuation models required the input of highly subjective assumptions including the expected stock price volatility. Because the Company's employee stock options, warrants and restricted stock awards have characteristics significantly different from those of traded options, and because changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate, in management's opinion, the existing models do not necessarily provide a reliable single measure of the fair value of its employee stock options, warrants and restricted stock awards.

For purposes of pro forma disclosures, the estimated fair values of all options, warrants and unvested restricted stock awards are amortized to expense over the respective vesting periods. The Company's pro forma information follows (in thousands, except per share data):

	2000	1999
PRO FORMA:		
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 16,598	\$ 7,116
Net (loss) income	(13,822)	7,116
PER SHARE AMOUNTS:		
Pro forma earnings per share - basic		
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.33
Net (loss) income	\$ (0.69)	\$ 0.33
Proforma earnings per share - assuming dilution		
Income before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 0.68	\$ 0.31
Net (loss) income	\$ (0.57)	\$ 0.31

F-33

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

13. STOCK COMPENSATION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Summaries of the Company's stock option, warrant and restricted stock activity, and related information for the years ended December 31, 2000, 1999 and 1998 are as follows:

	2000	1999
	WEIGHTED AVERAGE EXERCISE PRICE	WEIGHTED AVERAGE EXERCISE PRI
SHARES	SHARES	SHARES

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Outstanding at beginning of year	6,859,368	\$ 10.02	6,643,398	\$ 10.29
Options and warrants granted	2,189,174	8.54	128,897	6.65
Options assumed in connection with Brooke acquisition	40,000	11.81	-	
Options assumed in connection with St. Quintin acquisition	-	-	611,962	6.58
Warrants issued to holders of Convertible Preferred Securities of Former Parent	-	-	-	
Exercised	(508,676)	6.36	(155,558)	5.87
Forfeited/canceled	(275,711)	8.62	(369,331)	11.27
Outstanding at end of year	8,304,155	\$ 10.06	6,859,368	\$ 10.02
Exercisable at end of year	4,359,468	\$ 11.24	2,200,701	\$ 9.45
Weighted-average fair value of grants during the year		\$ 4.09		\$ 6.59

Significant option, warrant and unvested restricted stock groups outstanding at December 31, 2000 and related weighted average price and life information follows:

OUTSTANDING				
RANGE OF EXERCISE PRICES	NUMBER OUTSTANDING	WEIGHTED AVERAGE REMAINING CONTRACTUAL LIFE	WEIGHTED AVERAGE EXERCISE PRICE	NUMBER
\$0.00 to \$3.00	217,725	3.2 years	\$ 0.00	
\$3.01 to \$6.00	101,407	0.5 years	3.98	
\$6.01 to \$9.00	3,192,315	3.6 years	7.30	
\$9.01 to \$12.00	1,604,756	2.2 years	10.41	
\$12.01 to \$15.00	3,150,259	2.8 years	13.60	
\$15.01 to \$18.00	37,693	2.2 years	15.49	
	8,304,155		\$ 10.06	

F-34

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

14. INCOME TAXES

In the tax period from Spin-Off on September 21, 1998 through December 31, 1998

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

and in the fiscal year 1999 Insignia generated tax net operating losses for federal and state income tax purposes. State net operating loss carryforwards were substantially utilized in 1999.

During 1999, the Company's U.K. operations utilized the operating losses recorded on acquisition of approximately \$5,575,000. During 1999, the Company's Italian and Belgian operations generated operating losses of approximately \$90,000 and \$75,000 respectively. In 1998, the Company recorded a loss of \$2.3 million to reflect the net realizable value in its Insignia/CAGISA Italian subsidiary. Due to the lack of other profitable operations in Italy, which could benefit from the use of the loss, the Company has provided a valuation allowance for the tax benefit of this loss.

Net operating losses in the U.S. carried forward into 2000 included approximately \$37 million and \$25 million for federal and state purposes, respectively. The remaining net operating loss carryforwards at December 31, 2000 totaled approximately \$16 million and \$5.2 million for federal and state purposes, respectively. These loss carryforwards begin expiring in the calendar year ended December 31, 2018. No valuation allowances have been provided.

As a result of a 1995 acquisition, net operating losses included above of approximately \$5 million were acquired. These losses carryforward to the calendar year ended December 31, 2009. The carryforward is subject to provisions of the Internal Revenue Code Section 382, which limits the use of the carryforward to the lesser of the value of the stock multiplied by the Federal long-term tax-exempt rate or the subsidiary's income.

Undistributed earnings of IRE amount to approximately \$20,636,000 in aggregate. Deferred income taxes are not provided on these earnings as it is intended that the earnings will be permanently reinvested outside of the U.S.

In 2000, the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") commenced an examination of the income tax returns for the 1998 (January 1, 1998 through September 30, 1998), 1997 and 1996 tax years. No determinations have been made as to any potential tax liability that may arise as a result of the examination, therefore, no amounts have been provided for the possible outcome of such examination.

F-35

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

14. INCOME TAXES (CONTINUED)

Deferred income taxes reflect the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. Significant components of the deferred tax liabilities and assets are as follows:

	2000	DECEMBER 31, 2000
Deferred tax liabilities:		(In thousands)
Acquisition related intangibles	\$ (7,560)	
Tax over book depreciation	(1,747)	

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Commission income, net	-
Partnership earnings differences	-
Compensation	(4,866)
Other, net	(1,160)

Total deferred tax liabilities	(15,333)
Deferred tax assets:	
Net operating losses	6,422
Alternative minimum tax credit	417
Partnership earnings differences	2,329
Bad debt reserves	1,111
Valuation reserve	943
Compensation and benefits	16,968
Other, net	584

Total deferred tax assets	28,774
Valuation allowance for deferred tax assets	(2,195)

Deferred tax assets, net of valuation allowance	26,579

Net deferred tax assets (liabilities)	\$ 11,246
	=====

F-36

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

14. INCOME TAXES (CONTINUED)

For financial reporting purposes, income before income taxes includes the following components:

	2000	1999
	-----	-----
	(In thousands)	
Pretax income (loss):		
United States	\$ 7,049	\$17,400
Foreign	18,465	5,076
	-----	-----
	\$25,514	\$22,476
	=====	=====

Significant components of the provision for income taxes are as follows:

	2000	1999
	-----	-----
	(In thousands)	
Current:		
Federal	\$ 417	\$ 5,679
Foreign	6,619	808
State	156	1,478

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Total current	7,192	7,965
Deferred:		
Federal	(1,465)	2,260
Foreign	(804)	(142)
State	(1,196)	2,095
Total deferred	(3,465)	4,213
	\$ 3,727	\$ 12,178

F-37

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

14. INCOME TAXES (CONTINUED)

The reconciliation of income tax attributable to continuing operations computed at the U.S. statutory rate to income tax expense is shown below (In thousands):

	2000		1999		AMO
	AMOUNT	PERCENT	AMOUNT	PERCENT	
Tax at U.S. statutory rates	\$8,930	35.0%	\$ 7,867	35.0%	\$ 8
Effect of incremental tax rates	-	-	-	-	
Effect of different tax rates in foreign jurisdictions	(867)	(3.4)	(310)	(1.3)	
State income taxes, net of federal tax benefit	(157)	(0.6)	1,437	6.4	1
Effect of nondeductible meals and entertainment expenses	819	3.2	1,150	5.1	
Effect of nondeductible goodwill amortization	824	3.2	1,009	4.5	
Valuation allowance for Italian subsidiary write-down	-	-	-	-	
Valuation allowance for Italian operating losses	-	-	-	-	
Change in valuation allowance for U.S. operating losses	-	-	303	1.3	
Effect of life insurance proceeds	(7,000)	(27.4)	-	-	
Other	1,178	4.6	722	3.2	
	\$ 3,727	14.6%	\$ 12,178	54.2%	\$12

Income tax payments were approximately \$11,779,000 (2000), \$766,000 (1999), and

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

\$6,081,000 (1998).

15. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

401(K) RETIREMENT PLANS

The Company established a 401(k) savings plan covering substantially all U.S. employees. The Company may make a contribution equal to 50% of the employees' contribution up to a maximum of 3% of the employees' compensation and participants fully vest in employer contributions after 5 years. All contributions to the 401(k) plan are expensed currently in earnings. The Company expensed approximately \$2,044,000, \$1,681,000, and \$1,340,000 in contributions to the plan during 2000, 1999, and 1998, respectively.

The Company participated in Former Parent's 401(k) savings plan, which covered substantially all of its employees, prior to the Spin-Off in September 1998. The Company's share of contributions for the 1998 period prior to Spin-Off was approximately \$1,020,000.

F-38

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

15. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Realty One maintains a separate 401(k) savings plan covering its employees. Realty One may make a contribution equal to 20% of the employees' contribution up to a maximum of \$1,000 or 5% of the employees' compensation and participants fully vest in employer contributions immediately. Realty One, expensed approximately \$103,000, \$87,000, and \$94,000 in contributions to the plan during 2000, 1999, and 1998, respectively.

DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

Insignia Richard Ellis maintains a defined contribution plan that is available to all employees at their option after the completion of six months of service and the attainment of 25 years of age. Insignia Richard Ellis contributions are 3.5% of salary for ages 25 to 30, 4.5% of salary for ages 31 to 35 and 5.5% of salary for ages 36 and over. Insignia Richard Ellis expensed approximately \$1,558,000, \$996,000 and \$768,000 in contributions to the plan during 2000, 1999 and 1998, respectively.

DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Insignia Richard Ellis maintains two defined benefit plans for certain of its employees. The plans provide for benefits based upon the final salary of participating employees. The funding policy is to contribute annually an amount to fund pension cost as actuarially determined by an independent pension consulting firm. Insignia Richard Ellis expensed approximately \$572,000, \$778,000 and \$600,000 in net periodic pension expense during 2000, 1999 and 1998, respectively.

F-39

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

15. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The following table summarizes the funded status and net periodic pension cost of the Insignia Richard Ellis defined benefit plans:

PROJECTED BENEFIT OBLIGATION ("PBO")	DECEMBER 31	
-----	2000	2001
	(In thousands)	
PBO - Beginning of year	\$ 51,227	\$
Service cost	1,370	
Interest cost	2,545	
Plan participants' contributions	184	
Net actuarial (gain) loss	(4,269)	
Foreign currency exchange rate changes	(3,924)	
Benefits paid	(903)	
PBO in acquisition	-	
	46,230	

CHANGE IN PLAN ASSETS		
Fair value of plan assets at beginning of year	51,062	
Actual return on plan assets	2,579	
Employer contributions	1,103	
Plan participants' contributions	184	
Foreign currency exchange rate changes	(3,911)	
Benefits paid	(903)	
Plan assets at acquisition	-	
	50,114	

Funded status of the plans	3,884	
Unrecognized net actuarial gain	(3,857)	

Net pension asset (liability) recognized in the consolidated balance sheet	\$ 27	\$
	=====	
NET PERIODIC PENSION COST		
Service cost	\$ 1,370	\$
Interest cost	2,545	
Return on plan assets	(3,343)	
	\$ 572	\$
	=====	
ASSUMPTIONS USED IN DETERMINING PBO		
Discount rate	6.0%	
Weighted average increase in compensation levels	5.0%	
Rate of return on plan assets	7.0%	

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

16. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND OTHER MATTERS

ANTITRUST LITIGATION

In 1994, Re/Max International and various franchisees filed suit in federal court in Ohio against Realty One, alleging claims under the federal antitrust laws and related state law claims. Re/Max International alleged in its complaint that Realty One conspired with Smythe, Cramer Company to institute a series of differential commission splits intended to harm Re/Max International and its franchisees in the northeast Ohio residential real estate brokerage market. Re/Max International claimed actual damages of \$30 million. The federal antitrust laws provide for trebling of actual damages.

Insignia acquired Realty One in October 1997. In connection with the acquisition, the sellers agreed to indemnify the Company for any loss arising from the Re/Max International litigation up to the amount of the acquisition price of approximately \$40 million. The Re/Max International case was recently tried before a jury, which resulted in a mistrial. The parties subsequently settled Re/Max International's claims in July 2000, whereby Realty One agreed to cease to impose reduced commission splits on the Re/Max plaintiffs, subject to reinstatement in accordance with the terms of the settlement. In September 2000, the court entered a judgment against Realty One in the amount of approximately \$6.7 million, as agreed to by the parties; however, also included in its judgment were several terms governing Realty One's conduct to which the parties had not agreed. Realty One has appealed the court's judgment. The sellers have funded the initial cash portion of the settlement, totaling approximately \$3.6 million, on behalf of Realty One pursuant to their indemnification obligations to Insignia and are obligated to fund the remainder in semi-annual installments over five years. The payment of the first portion of the judgment was made without prejudice to Realty One's rights of appeal.

LITIGATION CLAIMS

Insignia and certain subsidiaries are defendants in other lawsuits arising in the ordinary course of business. Management does not expect that the results of any such lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or cash flows of the Company.

F-41

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

16. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND OTHER MATTERS (CONTINUED)

INDEMNIFICATION

In 1998, Former Parent entered into a merger agreement with AIMCO and one of AIMCO's subsidiaries, pursuant to which Former Parent was merged into AIMCO. Shortly before the merger, Former Parent distributed the stock of Insignia to its shareholders in a Spin-Off transaction. As a requirement of the merger

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

agreement, Insignia entered into an Indemnification Agreement with AIMCO. In the Indemnification Agreement, Insignia agreed generally to indemnify AIMCO against all losses exceeding \$9.1 million that result from: (i) breaches by the Company or Former Parent of representations, warranties or covenants in the Merger Agreement; (ii) actions taken by or on behalf of Former Parent prior to the merger; and (iii) the spin-off. The Company also agreed generally to indemnify AIMCO against all losses, without regard to any dollar value limitation, that result from: (i) amounts AIMCO paid to employees of Former Parent that were not retained as employees of AIMCO; (ii) pre-merger obligations for goods, services, taxes or indebtedness except for those that AIMCO agreed to assume; and (iii) the businesses of the Former Parent that Insignia now owns and operates as a result of the Spin-Off.

Since the merger transaction in October 1998, there have been no related claims except for an examination of the federal income tax returns of Former Parent being conducted by the Internal Revenue Service for the years ended December 31, 1996, December 31, 1997 and the period ended October 1, 1998. AIMCO has notified the Company that it is seeking indemnity from Insignia for any liability as a result of this examination. Insignia agreed to indemnify AIMCO for taxes, penalties, interest and professional fees for which it is liable as a result of this audit and reimbursed approximately \$500,000 in early 2001 to AIMCO for professional fees incurred in connection with the audit.

Pursuant to the merger agreement, Insignia and AIMCO were required to settle in cash any differences between the actual adjusted net liabilities of Former Parent on the date of the Merger and the \$458 million of such adjusted net liabilities stipulated in the Merger Agreement. Settlement negotiations were concluded in 1999, resulting in a final payment by AIMCO to Insignia of approximately \$1,400,000. The Company recorded net adjustments of \$2,716,000 to stockholders' equity, as additional paid-in capital, in 1999 to correct certain settlement amounts estimated at the time of Spin-Off. In 2000, an additional \$2,125,000 was recorded to stockholders' equity, as a reduction to additional paid-in capital, related to the overstatement of certain net assets estimated at Spin-Off. These adjustments pertained to amounts estimated at Spin-Off and had no impact on the Company's results of operations.

F-42

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

16. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND OTHER MATTERS (CONTINUED)

IRS EXAMINATION

In 2000, the IRS notified the Former Parent of their intention to conduct an examination of the income tax returns for the tax years 1998 (January 1, 1998 through September 30, 1998), 1997 and 1996. This examination is ongoing and no determinations have been made or can be made at this time as to any potential tax liability that may arise as a result of this examination.

ENVIRONMENTAL LIABILITIES

Under various federal and state environmental laws and regulations, a current or previous owner or operator of real estate may be required to investigate and clean up certain hazardous or toxic substances or petroleum product releases at the property, and may be held liable to a governmental entity or to third

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

parties for property damage and for investigation and cleanup costs incurred by such parties in connection with contamination. In addition, some environmental laws create a lien on the contaminated site in favor of the government for damages and costs it incurs in connection with the contamination. The owner or operator of a site may be liable under common law to third parties for damages and injuries resulting from environmental contamination emanating from the site. The presence of contamination or the failure to remediate contamination may adversely affect the owner's ability to sell or lease real estate or to borrow using the real estate as collateral.

There can be no assurance that the Company, or any assets owned or controlled by the Company, currently are in compliance with all of such laws and regulations, or that the Company will not become subject to liabilities that arise in whole or in part out of any such laws, rules, or regulations. Management is not currently aware of any environmental liabilities that are expected to have a material adverse effect on the operations or financial condition of the Company.

F-43

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

16. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND OTHER MATTERS (CONTINUED)

OPERATING LEASES

The Company leases office space and equipment under noncancelable operating leases. Minimum annual rentals under operating leases for the five years ending after December 31, 2000 and thereafter are as follows (In thousands):

2001	\$ 38,157
2002	35,589
2003	30,875
2004	29,265
2005	20,340
Thereafter	77,435

Total minimum payments	\$231,661
	=====

Rental expense, which is recorded on a straight-line basis, was approximately \$31,159,000 (2000) \$28,267,000 (1999) and \$21,753,000 (1998). Certain of the leases are subject to renewal options and annual escalation based on the Consumer Price Index or annual increases in operating expenses.

STOCK REPURCHASE

At December 31, 2000 and 1999, Insignia held in treasury 1,502,600 repurchased shares of its Common Stock. Such shares were repurchased at an aggregate cost of approximately \$16.2 million and are reserved for issuance upon the exercise of warrants granted in 2000 to certain executive officers, non-employee directors and other employees of the Company (See Note 13).

PREFERRED STOCK ISSUANCE

On February 9, 2000, Insignia sold 250,000 shares of non-voting perpetual convertible preferred stock with a stated value of \$100 per share to investment funds advised by Blackacre Capital Management, LLC for an aggregate purchase price of \$25 million. The preferred stock pays a 4% cumulative annual dividend, payable at Insignia's option in cash or Common Stock, and is convertible into

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

the Company's Common Stock at the option of the holder at \$14 per share, subject to adjustment. The preferred stock is callable by the Company, at stated value, at any time on or after February 15, 2004. Stock dividends of \$475,000 were paid in 2000 through the issuance of 43,417 shares of the Company's Common Stock.

F-44

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

16. COMMITMENTS, CONTINGENCIES AND OTHER MATTERS (CONTINUED)

LIFE INSURANCE PROCEEDS

In October 2000, Insignia collected \$20 million in life insurance proceeds from a "key man" insurance policy on the life of Edward S. Gordon, a member of the Company's Office of the Chairman who passed away on September 21, 2000. The policy was purchased as a part of Insignia's acquisition of Edward S. Gordon Incorporated in June 1996. Insignia incurred approximately \$900,000 in obligations payable to Mr. Gordon's estate at the time of his death. The Company recognized the resulting income of \$19.1 million in the third quarter of 2000.

17. INDUSTRY SEGMENTS

Insignia's operating activities encompass three reportable segments. The Company's segments include (i) commercial real estate services and principal investment activities; (ii) residential real estate services; and (iii) Internet-based e-commerce initiatives. The commercial segment provides services including tenant representation, property and asset management, agency leasing and brokerage, investment sales, development, consulting and other services. The commercial segment also includes the Company's principal real estate investment activities. The residential segment provides services including apartment brokerage and leasing, single-family home brokerage services, property management services, mortgage origination and other services. Insignia's Internet initiatives, which were launched in late 1999, involve equity investments in third-party Internet-based businesses and internally developed business activities. The Company terminated its internally developed Internet initiatives and substantially ceased equity financing activities with third-party Internet-based businesses at December 31, 2000. The Company's unallocated administrative expenses and corporate assets, consisting primarily of cash and property and equipment, are included in "Other" in the segment reporting.

The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. The Company's reportable segments are business units that offer similar products and services and are managed separately because of the distinction between services.

F-45

Insignia Financial Group, Inc. Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

17. INDUSTRY SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following tables summarize certain financial information by industry segment:

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000	COMMERCIAL	RESIDENTIAL	INTERNET INITIATIVES	
				(In thousands)
REVENUES:				
Real estate services	\$ 641,904	\$ 233,247	\$ -	\$ -
Property operations	5,212	-	-	-
	647,116	233,247	-	-
COSTS AND EXPENSES:				
Real estate services	559,400	217,105	-	-
Property operations	4,214	-	-	-
Internet-based businesses	-	-	17,168	-
Administrative	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	9,707	4,247	1,288	-
Amortization of intangibles	19,853	6,041	-	-
	593,174	227,393	18,456	-
Operating income (loss)	53,942	5,854	(18,456)	-
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSE:				
Life insurance proceeds	-	-	-	-
Gain on sale of marketable securities	-	-	811	-
Provisions for loss on Internet investments	-	-	(18,435)	-
Interest and other income	2,316	1,218	464	-
Interest expense	(1,032)	(1,364)	-	-
Foreign currency transaction gains	-	-	-	-
Equity earnings in real estate ventures	1,455	-	-	-
Minority interests	-	-	900	-
Income (loss) before income taxes and cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	56,681	5,708	(34,716)	-
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	22,691	1,112	(14,327)	-
Income (loss) before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	33,990	4,596	(20,389)	-
Cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle, net of applicable taxes	(30,420)	-	-	-
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,570	\$ 4,596	\$ (20,389)	\$ -
Total assets	\$ 630,706	\$ 162,213	\$ 10,963	-
Real estate interests	102,170	-	-	-
Capital expenditures, net	20,444	10,772	-	-

F-46

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

17. INDUSTRY SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999	COMMERCIAL	RESIDENTIAL	INTERNET INITIATIVES
	(In thousands)		
REVENUES:			
Real estate services	\$ 497,770	\$ 180,701	\$ -
Property operations	1,877	-	-
	499,647	180,701	-
COSTS AND EXPENSES:			
Real estate services	441,416	166,306	-
Property operations	1,589	-	-
Internet-based businesses	-	-	1,580
Administrative	-	-	-
Depreciation	5,226	1,813	-
Amortization of intangibles	19,050	4,773	-
	467,281	172,892	1,580
Operating income (loss)	32,366	7,809	(1,580)
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSE:			
Merger related expenses	(4,272)	-	-
Interest and other income	1,357	1,088	-
Interest expense	(1,419)	(1,189)	-
Foreign currency transaction gains	-	-	-
Equity earnings in real estate ventures	2,284	-	-
Income (loss) before income taxes	30,316	7,708	(1,580)
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	15,383	3,356	(709)
Net income (loss)	\$ 14,933	\$ 4,352	\$ (871)
Total assets	\$ 573,095	\$ 156,649	\$ 20,175
Real estate interests	76,298	-	-
Capital expenditures, net	20,706	9,103	-

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

F-47

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

17. INDUSTRY SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1998

	COMMERCIAL	RESIDENTIAL	O
	(In thousands)		
REVENUES:			
Real estate services	\$ 378,362	\$128,989	\$
	378,362	128,989	
COSTS AND EXPENSES:			
Real estate services	331,686	120,088	
Administrative	-	-	
Depreciation	2,176	910	
Amortization of intangibles	15,888	3,565	
	349,750	124,563	
Operating income (loss)	28,612	4,426	
OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSE:			
Provision for loss on disposal	(2,300)	-	
Interest and other income	1,429	1,153	
Interest expense	-	(1,301)	
Equity losses in real estate ventures	(1,896)	-	
Minority Interests	371	-	
Income (loss) before income taxes	26,216	4,278	
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	13,850	1,840	
Net income (loss)	\$ 12,366	\$ 2,438	\$
Total assets	\$ 458,293	\$ 96,347	\$
Real estate interests	58,196	-	
Capital expenditures, net	10,946	7,221	

F-48

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

17. INDUSTRY SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Certain geographic information for the Company is as follows:

	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000		YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999	
	REVENUES	LONG-LIVED ASSETS	REVENUES	LONG-LIVED ASSETS
United States	\$733,399	\$327,070	\$571,786	\$299,267
United Kingdom	133,809	90,781	104,565	102,765
Other countries	13,155	3,639	3,997	1,093
	\$880,363	\$421,490	\$680,348	\$403,125

Long-lived assets include property and equipment, property management contracts and costs in excess of net assets of acquired businesses.

18. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The fair value estimates of financial instruments are not necessarily indicative of the amounts the Company might pay or receive in actual market transactions. The carrying amount reported on the balance sheet for cash and cash equivalents approximates its fair value. Receivables reported on the balance sheet generally consist of property and lease commission receivables and various note receivables. The property and note receivables approximate their fair values. Lease commission receivables are carried at their discounted present value; therefore the carrying amount and fair value amount are the same. Interest rates generally approximate current market interest rates for similar instruments, therefore, the carrying amounts for notes payable, real estate mortgage notes payable and the mortgage warehouse line approximate their respective fair value.

F-49

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

19. QUARTERLY FINANCIAL DATA (UNAUDITED)

	2000		
	TOTAL	FOURTH QUARTER	THIRD QUARTER
Revenues (as restated)	\$880,363	\$276,994	\$203,851
Income (loss) before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle (as restated)			

(In thousands, except per s

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

Net (loss) income (as restated)	21,787 (8,633)	3,521 3,521	23,790 23,790
PER SHARE AMOUNTS - AS RESTATED:			
Earnings per share - basic			
Income (loss) before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle (as restated)	\$ 0.99	\$.15	\$ 1.10
Net (loss) income (as restated)	\$ (0.45)	\$.15	\$ 1.10
Earnings per share - assuming dilution			
Income (loss) before cumulative effect of a change in accounting principle	\$ 0.89	\$.14	\$.98
Net (loss) income	\$ (0.35)	\$.14	\$.98
Revenues (as previously reported)	N/A	N/A	\$221,401
Net income (as previously reported)	N/A	N/A	27,028
PER SHARE AMOUNTS - AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED:			
Earnings per share - basic			
Earnings per share - assuming dilution	N/A	N/A	\$ 1.25
	N/A	N/A	\$ 1.11

Quarterly results for 2000 are restated in compliance with the SAB 101 accounting change. First quarter results are reduced by the \$30.4 million cumulative effect of the accounting change for prior years. The third quarter results of 2000 include income of \$19.1 million from life insurance proceeds and a \$2.3 million impairment write-down on the Company's equity investment in an Internet-based business. Fourth quarter results of 2000 include further impairment write-downs of \$16.1 million in the Company's third-party and internally developed Internet-based business investments.

F-50

Insignia Financial Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

19. QUARTERLY FINANCIAL DATA (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)

	1999		
	TOTAL	FOURTH QUARTER	THIRD QUARTER
Revenues	\$680,348	\$215,135	\$193,620
Net income (loss)	10,298	6,965	5,406
PER SHARE AMOUNTS:			
Earnings per share - basic	\$.48	\$.33	\$.25
Earnings per share - assuming dilution	\$.46	\$.33	\$.24

(In thousands, except per

First quarter results of 1999 include a \$5.5 million pre-tax provision for costs

Edgar Filing: INSIGNIA FINANCIAL GROUP INC /DE/ - Form 10-K

primarily associated with surplus office space of REGL vacated as a result of the combining of operations with St. Quintin. Fourth quarter results of 1999 include a pre-tax reduction of \$1.2 million to the provision based on the disposal of such surplus office space on more favorable terms than originally estimated (see also Note 4).

F-51